

AI Driven IoT based Decision Making in 7G Communication Network

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Abstract: *As we stand on the precipice of the 7G era, the convergence of Artificial Intelligence of Things (AIoT) and hyper-fast, low-latency communication networks is no longer a vision—it is the foundational architecture of the future. While 5G and 6G introduced the concepts of massive machine-type communications, 7G shifts the paradigm toward "pervasive intelligence," where the network itself acts as a sentient cognitive layer. However, the path to autonomous, sub-millisecond decision-making is obstructed by the phenomenon of occlusion. In this context, occlusion refers to both physical signal blockage in high-frequency spectral bands and, more critically, "informational occlusion"—the data blind spots that occur when network-edge models lack the contextual visibility to interpret erratic environmental variables. This paper explores the symbiotic relationship between predictive AI agents and 7G network topology, proposing a framework to transcend occlusion through distributed federated sensing and cross-layer cognitive switching.*

Keywords: AI Driven IoT, AIoT, 7G Communication Network, Latency, Energy management, KSK Approach.

I. INTRODUCTION

If 5G was the bridge to a hyper-connected world, 7G will be the transformation of that world into a living, breathing organism. By the time 7G networks emerge, the distinction between "digital" and "physical" will have dissolved. At the heart of this evolution lies a symbiotic combination: **AI-driven decision-making within an IoT-dense environment**. In a 7G landscape, we are not merely talking about billions of devices; we are talking about a trillion-sensor economy. In such a dense, high-frequency environment, human-led management is physically impossible. Here is how AI will act as the "brain," managing the "senses" of the 7G IoT ecosystem[1-55].

1. From "Connected" to "Cognitive"

In current networks, IoT devices are often "dumb"—they send data to a cloud, and the cloud reacts. In 7G, the network will be **cognitive**. AI will be embedded at the "edge" of the device itself (TinyML).

Imagine a smart city where traffic sensors do not wait for a central server to decide on light patterns. Instead, clusters of sensors use localized AI to reach a **consensus decision** in milliseconds. They negotiate bandwidth, share energy loads, and predict traffic anomalies before they occur. The network ceases to be a pipe for data and becomes a continuous, self-optimizing decision engine[56-90].

2. The Deterministic Millisecond: Sub-Millisecond AI

7G promises latency so low (in the microsecond range) that it mirrors human neurological responses. In scenarios like remote telesurgery, autonomous swarm robotics, or high-frequency industrial automation, the AI must make "life-or-death" decisions instantaneously.

In a 7G network, AI will use **Proactive Resource Orchestration**. Instead of waiting for a demand spike to allocate bandwidth, the AI will predict the movement of every robot or drone in a facility, pre-allocating the required spectrum slices *before* the device even moves. It is the difference between a reactive response and a choreographed ballet[91-130].



3. Energy Parasitism and Self-Healing

One of the greatest challenges of a trillion-device IoT network is power consumption. 7G will utilize **AI-driven Energy Harvesting**. The network will be able to transmit power through radio waves (Wireless Power Transfer).

AI will act as the "energy broker," constantly monitoring the battery levels of every IoT sensor in a city. It will decide which sensors should sleep, which should harvest energy from the network, and which should transmit data. If a node fails, the AI doesn't just report the error; it reconfigures the network topology via software-defined radios to route around the "dead" zone, effectively giving the network a self-healing immune system.

4. The Challenge: The "Black Box" Problem

As we hand over decision-making to AI in a 7G environment, we face a fundamental philosophical and technical hurdle: **Explainability**.

If an AI-controlled swarm of drones in a 7G network decides to shut down a power grid to prevent a surge, the human operators must understand *why*. This gives rise to **Explainable AI (XAI)**. Future 7G architectures will require the network to provide a "chain of logic" for every decision made, ensuring that as networks become more autonomous, they remain within the bounds of human safety and ethics.

We are moving toward an era of **Distributed Intelligence**. 7G will provide the vast, high-speed, and low-latency "nervous system," while AI will provide the "consciousness." In this new reality, a bridge will know it is under stress before a crack appears; a factory will reconfigure its production line based on global supply chain shifts in real-time; and the world around us will become an intuition-based space that anticipates our needs before we have even articulated them. The 7G network is not just a faster way to communicate—it is the infrastructure for a planet that is finally capable of thinking for itself[131-160].

In the sprawling, interconnected landscape of a 7G network, decision-making is not a centralized process; it is a distributed dance involving billions of edge devices. These devices rely on TeraHertz (THz) frequency bands, which provide the bandwidth necessary for real-time digital twinning. Yet, these signals are notoriously fragile. A sudden physical shift—a moving vehicle, a changing weather pattern, or even the proliferation of high-density smart structures—introduces physical occlusion, effectively "blinding" the AI to real-world inputs.

However, the more insidious challenge is informational occlusion. As AI systems become more autonomous, they build internal models of their environment. When these models fail to account for the "unknown unknowns"—data points that are temporarily hidden due to latency fluctuations or sensor noise—they fall into a recursive loop of uncertainty. The AI essentially becomes trapped in a "cognitive shadow," where it makes decisions based on incomplete sensory input, leading to system jitters or, worse, catastrophic failure in mission-critical applications like telesurgery or autonomous urban management[161-185].

To move beyond these occlusions, 7G networks must evolve from reactive pipelines into anticipatory fabrics. This vision relies on three key mechanisms:

Multi-Modal Transduction: Instead of relying on a single data stream (e.g., visual or thermal input), 7G AIoT devices will utilize ambient sensing. If an object occludes a camera, the device switches to radio-frequency (RF) sensing, effectively "seeing through" walls or obstructions by analyzing channel state information (CSI) as a sensory map.

Edge-to-Edge Shadow-Model Synchronization: By utilizing the near-zero latency of 7G, devices will maintain "shadow models" of their surroundings. When one sensor is occluded, the network intelligence instantly pulls high-fidelity data from a neighboring node that has a "line of sight" to the event, filling the void in the local model before the decision-making process is hindered.

Predictive Occlusion Mitigation: Using deep reinforcement learning, the network will learn the patterns of occlusion. If a periodic obstruction is identified (e.g., a train passing through a sensor's field of view), the AI will preemptively adjust its decision-making logic, increasing the confidence interval of its predictions just before the obstruction occurs.



AI-driven IoT (AIoT) in 7G communication networks replaces rigid, reactive network management with "network-as-cognition." It leverages edge intelligence, Terahertz (THz) spectrums, and quantum computing to enable IoT devices to make decentralized, real-time decisions, slashing response times to near-zero and optimizing bandwidth across multi-dimensional, interplanetary networks.

The integration of AI, IoT, and 7G operates on three main interlocking paradigms to ensure highly autonomous decision-making:

Cognitive Radio-Mesh Intelligence: Uses Deep Reinforcement Learning (DRL) to allow IoT nodes to autonomously negotiate beamforming, spectrum allocation, and topology reconfiguration across heterogeneous bands (sub-6GHz, mmWave, THz, and non-terrestrial) without centralized command.

Semantic-Level Communication: Moves beyond raw data transmission. Generative AI at the network edge summarizes and reconstructs intent-rich content, drastically reducing bandwidth consumption while preserving the contextual meaning of sensor data

Self-Healing Autonomous Management: Employs continual online adaptation to diagnose, isolate, and remediate faults or anomalies instantly, ensuring ultra-high reliability for mission-critical applications

To facilitate hyper-dynamic IoT decision-making, 7G relies on several advanced technologies:

Edge AI & Federated Learning: Devices process telemetry and run predictive models locally. This eliminates the need for constant cloud round-trips, ensuring privacy and microsecond-level responsiveness.

Quantum-Enhanced Inference: Quantum processors tackle complex multi-path transmission and optimization problems in real-time, while Quantum Cryptography protects sensitive edge data.

Integrated Sensing and Communication (ISAC): IoT sensors not only transmit data but actively map environments (e.g., smart city digital twins, autonomous transit), with AI adapting network resources to the physical dynamics.

Zero-Energy AI Networks: AI dynamically scales down the power usage of IoT nodes by utilizing spiking neural networks and energy-harvesting technologies to ensure long-term environmental sustainability.

Real-World Applications are as follows:

Mission-Critical Healthcare: Bio-nano communication and wearable sensor networks use Edge AI to detect anomalies (like heart failures or seizures) instantly, triggering preemptive 7G medical interventions.

Smart Cities & Digital Twins: Urban IoT swarms (autonomous drones, traffic sensors) dynamically offload computational tasks to edge/cloud networks, achieving accident avoidance and traffic flow optimizations.

Interplanetary Operations & Deep Space IoT: Seamless integration of terrestrial and space-based (satellite) networks managed by AI guarantees reliable communication and autonomous routing for global or extraterrestrial missions.

II. FRAMEWORK KSK APPROACH IN 7G COMMUNICATION

The **KSK (Kutubuddin S Kazi) Approach** refers to a Knowledge-driven, Self-organizing, and Knowledge-centric decision-making paradigm used to manage complex, AI-driven environments in next-generation networks. It integrates real-time machine learning with edge and core computing, replacing rigid allocation with highly adaptive, decentralized resource management.

1. The Core Layers

The KSK (Kutubuddin S Kazi) approach decomposes network management into three distinct but deeply interconnected phases as shown in Figure 1:

Knowledge Layer: Collects and processes massive amounts of data from the network environment, including user mobility, traffic spikes, channel states, and spatial contexts.

Self-Organizing Layer: Enables the network to dynamically adapt, allocate spectrums, optimize beamforming, and manage resources autonomously without constant human intervention.



Knowledge-centric Layer: Employs advanced artificial intelligence, such as Deep Reinforcement Learning (DRL) and Federated Learning, to learn from past decisions, reducing decision latency and anticipating network needs.

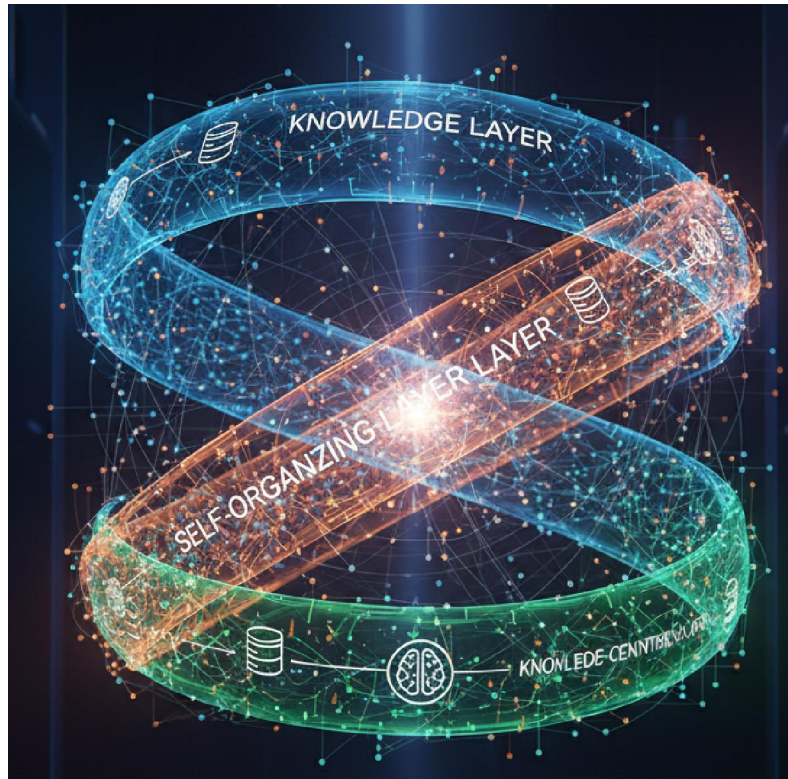


Figure 1: KSK Approach

2. How KSK Works in 7G Networks

In a 7G ecosystem, environments are hyper-dynamic and multi-band—utilizing Terahertz (THz) spectrums, millimeter waves, visible light (VLC), and non-terrestrial (NTN) space roaming.

Proactive Allocation: Instead of simply reacting to congestion, the KSK approach acts proactively to anticipate changes in the environment and user demands.

Convergence: It converges communication, computing, and sensing into a single fabric, using intelligence to determine whether a calculation should be processed on the edge or in the core.

Cognitive Management: It manages complex, heterogeneous multi-band environments seamlessly, ensuring near-zero latency (microseconds) and Tbps data rates are consistently met.

3. Benefits of the KSK Approach

Energy Efficiency: Optimizes power consumption across an incredibly dense array of antennas, intelligent reflecting surfaces, and user devices.

Reduced Latency: By utilizing experience-aided learning, the network significantly decreases decision-making time for mission-critical applications (such as holographic communications and autonomous systems). [

Seamless Resiliency: Provides self-optimizing and self-healing fabrics for pervasive AI-driven Internet of Everything (IoE) connections.



III. STRUCTURE FOR 7G COMMUNICATION:

An AI-driven, IoT-centric 7G communication network relies on a three-tier cognitive architecture to achieve near-zero latency, ubiquitous connectivity across terrestrial and spatial networks, and intelligent resource allocation. This structure processes data locally at the endpoints and escalates heavier computational tasks to edge and quantum cores to optimize decision-making

The architectural framework is distributed into distinct layers that facilitate autonomous, real-time decision-making as shown in Figure 2:

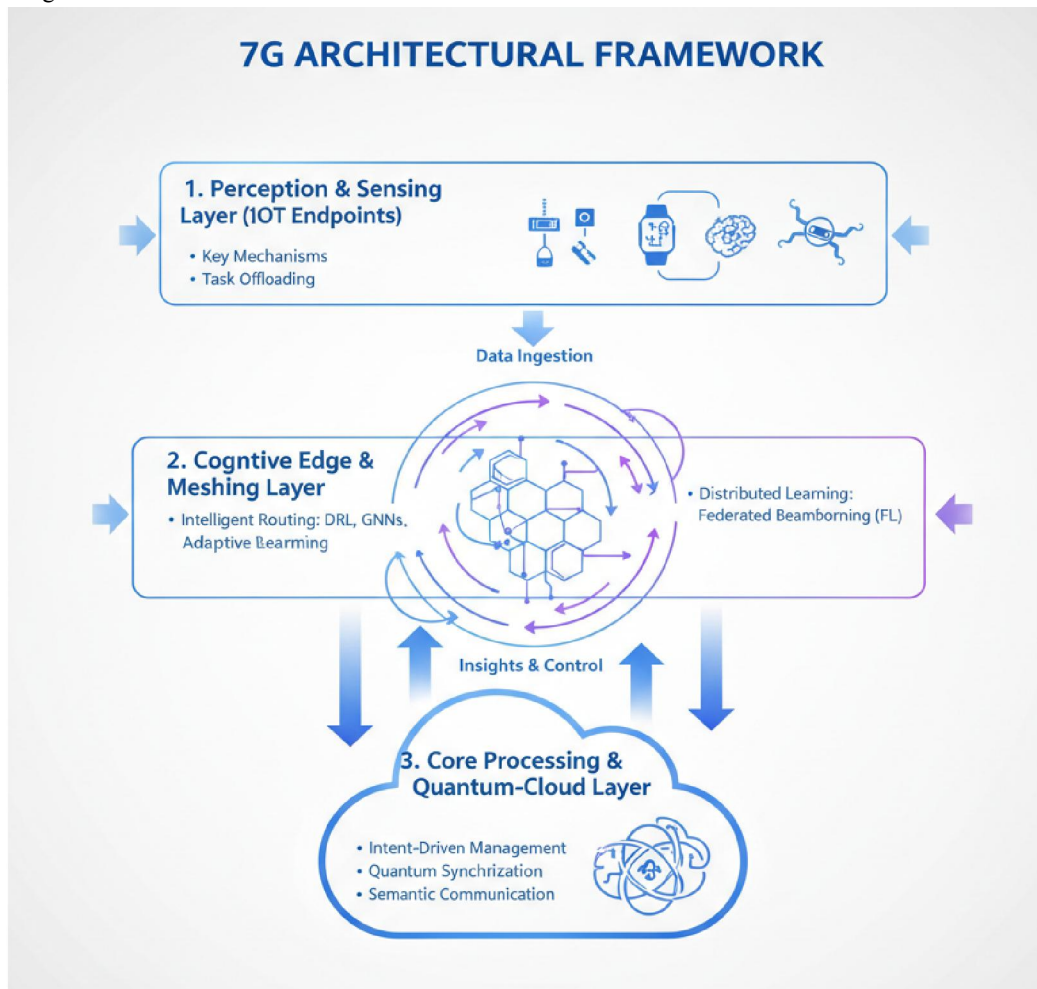


Figure 2: Structure of Decision Making

1. Perception & Sensing Layer (IoT Endpoints)

This layer consists of micro-sensors, wearables, and nanodevices embedded in everyday environments, from smart cities to biomedical systems.

Key Mechanisms: Lightweight, neuromorphic chips process local data to filter out noise at the device level.

Task Offloading: Decisions regarding immediate actions (e.g., stopping an autonomous drone) are processed locally, bypassing network latency.



2. Cognitive Edge & Meshing Layer

Because 7G utilizes highly directional, high-frequency Terahertz (THz) spectrums and non-terrestrial networks (NTN), signals have limited physical range. This layer acts as the bridge.

Intelligent Routing: Deep Reinforcement Learning (DRL) and Graph Neural Networks (GNNs) negotiate mesh configurations and adaptive beamforming to bypass environmental obstacles.

Distributed Learning: Federated Learning (FL) allows IoT devices and edge nodes to train AI models collaboratively without exposing raw, private user data to the cloud.

3. Core Processing & Quantum-Cloud Layer

The centralized brain of the 7G architecture merges advanced software-defined networking with hyper-scale processing.

Intent-Driven Management: AI engines predict network congestion and user mobility patterns, optimizing spectral efficiency and anticipating traffic before it impacts throughput.

Quantum Synchronization: Utilizes quantum networks to ensure ultra-secure, near-instantaneous global and interplanetary communication.

Semantic Communication: Advanced models compress intent-rich content, transmitting context and "meaning" instead of raw data payloads, drastically saving bandwidth.

IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

In a 7G network, integrating AI-driven IoT decision-making yields near-zero latency and unprecedented bandwidth. Expected performance parameters include sub-millisecond latency (under 0.1 ms), Terabit-per-second throughput, 99.9999% threat detection accuracy, and self-sustaining energy models where IoT devices achieve near-zero energy usage. The theoretical and experimental performance targets for AI-driven IoT in 7G network communication include as shown in Figure 3:

Latency & Time Sensitivity

End-to-End Decision Latency: < 0.01 to 0.1 milliseconds.

Intelligent Routing Convergence: Millisecond and microsecond scale convergence times through advanced Edge AI for IoT and Multi-path transmission.

Predictive AI Scheduling: Anticipatory resource allocation ensures mission-critical URLLC targets are met flawlessly.

Throughput & Capacity

Peak Data Rates: Expected to achieve between 1.5 Tbps and 10 Tbps.

Connection Density: Support for 10^7 to 10^8 devices per square kilometer, enabling the true Internet of Everything (IoE).

Spectral Efficiency: Enhanced massively through intelligent ultra-massive MIMO and AI-steered beamforming.

Energy Efficiency

Device Power Consumption: Near-zero energy consumption per bit driven by AI-powered wake-up mechanisms and integrated ambient energy harvesting.

Network Infrastructure: Up to 30% reduction in cell-tower energy expenditure through AI-driven sleep schedules and federated learning.



Security & Reliability

Anomaly Detection Accuracy: > 99% threat detection accuracy using Spiking Neural Networks and AI-Driven Network Optimization. For security we suggests the KK (Kutubuddin Kazi) Approach or KVS (Kutubuddin Vahida Sultana) Approach.

Security Frameworks: Utilization of Quantum Cryptography and blockchain integration.

Self-Healing Capabilities: AI autonomous systems enable zero-touch provisioning and instantaneous traffic rerouting upon node or link failure.

Ubiquitous Global Coverage

Spatial Reach: Seamless integration of terrestrial, airborne, and space-based networks to eliminate IoT blind spots in oceans and rural environments.

Location Precision: Sub-millimeter localization and cognitive spatial awareness.

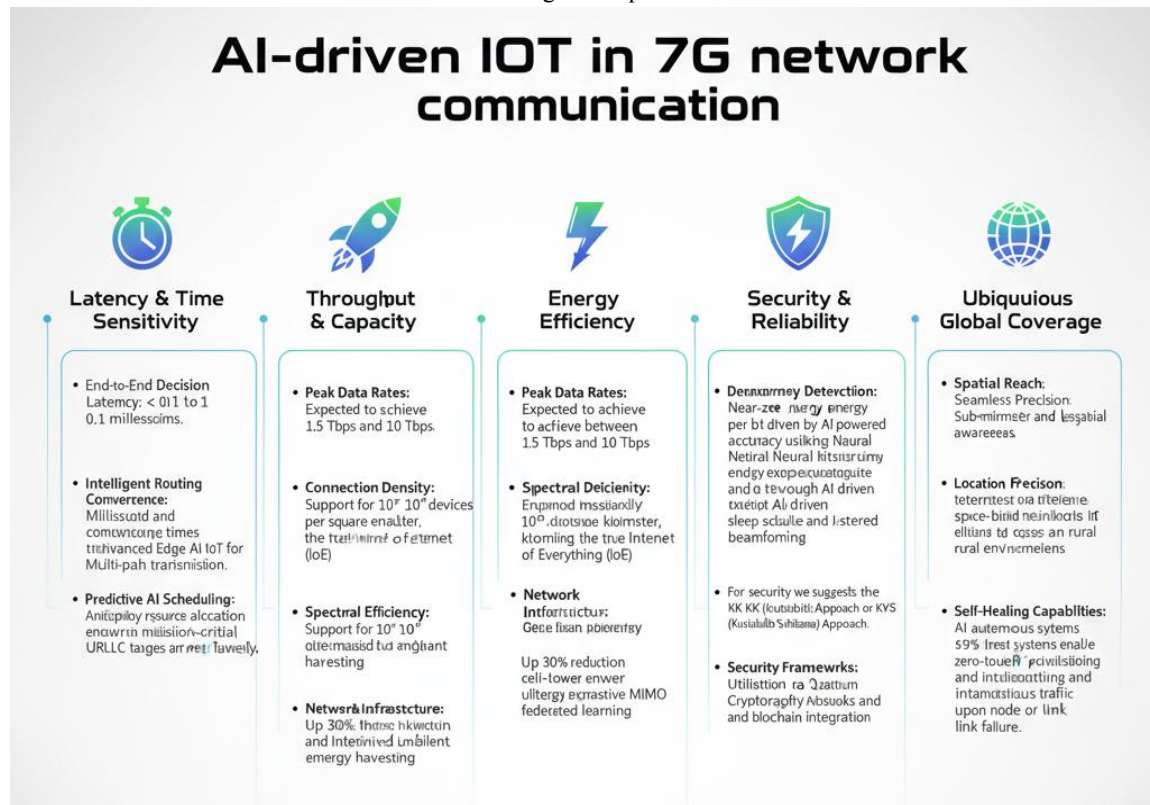


Figure 3: Performance of AIoT in 7G communication network

V. CONCLUSION

The promise of 7G communication lies not just in velocity, but in the network's ability to maintain continuity of intelligence in an inherently discontinuous world. By acknowledging and addressing the duality of physical and informational occlusion, we shift the role of the AI agent from a fragile observer to a resilient architect of its own clarity. In the 7G era, the network will not merely connect devices; it will curate the information flow, ensuring that even when the world is hidden, the decision-making remains transparent, precise, and profoundly human-centric.



The future of AIoT is not just about expanding the reach of our sensors; it is about teaching our machines to see through the ghosts of the environment, turning the uncertainty of occlusion into a structured, manageable variable in the calculus of the future.

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