IJARSCT
International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology
International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal
ISSN: 2581-9429
Volume 6, Issue 2, April 2026
Impact Factor: 8.2

Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System.

Pratik Utage, Rushikesh Tandre, Rushikesh Kadam
Student, Information Technology
Vishweshwarayya Institute of Engineering and Technology, Almala, India

Abstract: *The Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System is a smart automation solution that allows users to control a garage door wirelessly using a smartphone. The system works by establishing a Bluetooth connection between a mobile device and a microcontroller (such as Arduino) integrated with a Bluetooth module like HC-05. When the user sends a command through a mobile application, the signal is received by the Bluetooth module and processed by the microcontroller, which then operates a motor or servo mechanism to open or close the garage door.*

This system improves convenience, security, and efficiency by reducing the need for manual operation. It is cost-effective, easy to implement, and suitable for modern home automation applications. Additionally, the system can be enhanced with features such as password protection, sensors, and automatic closing mechanisms, making it more reliable and user-friendly.

The system also integrates features such as JWT-based authentication for secure access, Cloudinary-based image handling for portfolio management, and automated WhatsApp communication for order updates and invoice sharing. The implementation demonstrates improved efficiency in order handling, enhanced customer experience through real-time tracking, and reduced dependency on manual processes.

Keywords: Bluetooth, Arduino, HC-05 Module, Garage Door Automation, Wireless Communication, Microcontroller, Servo Motor, Home Automation, Smartphone Control, Embedded System

I. INTRODUCTION

In recent years, automation has become an essential part of modern life, making everyday tasks more convenient, efficient, and secure. One such application is the automation of garage doors, which traditionally require manual effort to open and close. With the advancement in wireless communication technologies, systems can now be controlled remotely using smartphones and other smart devices. The Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System is an innovative solution that utilizes short-range wireless communication to automate the operation of garage doors.

This system uses a microcontroller, such as Arduino, along with a Bluetooth module like HC-05 to establish communication between the user's smartphone and the garage mechanism. When a command is sent from the mobile application, the Bluetooth module receives it and forwards it to the microcontroller, which then controls a motor or servo to open or close the door. The system is simple, cost-effective, and easy to implement, making it ideal for home automation projects. Additionally, it enhances user convenience and security, and it can be further improved by integrating features such as password protection and sensors for obstacle detection.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Several researchers have explored the use of Bluetooth technology and microcontroller-based systems for automating doors and garage mechanisms. A study on a Bluetooth-controlled sliding gate system demonstrated how smartphones can be used to remotely operate gates using an Arduino and motor control system, improving user convenience and eliminating manual effort . Similarly, another research work on a Bluetooth-based garage door system highlighted that users can open and close garage doors automatically using an Android device without leaving their vehicle, enhancing comfort and efficiency . These studies confirm that Bluetooth communication is a reliable and low-cost solution for short-range automation applications.

DOI: 10.48175/IJARSCT-32456

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In recent years, many researchers have focused on developing automated garage door systems using wireless technologies, especially Bluetooth, due to its simplicity, low cost, and ease of integration with mobile devices. Early systems were primarily based on RF (Radio Frequency) remote controls, which allowed users to operate garage doors from a short distance. However, these systems lacked proper security and flexibility. With the introduction of smartphones and embedded systems, Bluetooth-based solutions became more popular. Studies have shown that using a microcontroller such as Arduino combined with a Bluetooth module like HC-05 enables efficient communication between the user and the garage system. These systems allow users to send commands via mobile applications, making the operation more convenient and user-friendly. Researchers have demonstrated that such systems are reliable for short-range communication and can be easily implemented in residential environments.

Further research has explored enhancements in security, functionality, and automation. Many modern systems integrate password protection, authentication mechanisms, and encryption techniques to prevent unauthorized access. Some studies have also incorporated sensors such as infrared (IR) or ultrasonic sensors for obstacle detection and automatic door closing, improving safety. In addition, advancements in mobile application development have enabled more interactive control interfaces, including voice commands and real-time status monitoring. Comparisons between Bluetooth and other wireless technologies like Wi-Fi and GSM indicate that while Bluetooth is limited in range, it offers advantages in power consumption, cost, and simplicity. Overall, the literature suggests that Bluetooth-based garage door systems are effective for small-scale home automation projects, but future improvements can focus on increasing range, enhancing security features, and integrating with IoT platforms for smarter and more connected systems.

III. METHODOLOGY

The methodology of the Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System is divided into systematic steps involving design, hardware implementation, software development, and testing. Initially, the system is planned by identifying the required components such as Arduino microcontroller, HC-05 Bluetooth module, servo motor (or DC motor), power supply, and connecting wires. A block diagram is prepared to understand the flow of data between the smartphone, Bluetooth module, microcontroller, and motor mechanism. This planning stage ensures proper integration and efficient functioning of the overall system.

System Architecture and Design Patterns

In the hardware implementation phase, all components are assembled and connected properly. The HC-05 Bluetooth module is interfaced with the Arduino using serial communication (TX and RX pins), enabling wireless data transfer. The servo motor is connected to one of the PWM pins of the Arduino to control its rotation angle, which is responsible for opening and closing the garage door. A stable power supply is provided to all components, and connections are made on a breadboard or PCB to ensure reliability. Proper insulation and arrangement are maintained to avoid short

The software development phase involves programming the Arduino using the Arduino IDE. A code is written in Embedded C/C++ to receive Bluetooth signals and process commands such as “open” and “close.” The Bluetooth module receives input from a smartphone application and sends it to the Arduino. Based on the received command, the Arduino generates control signals to rotate the servo motor to a specific angle, thereby operating the garage door. The program also includes conditions to ensure smooth operation and prevent errors or unexpected behavior.

Finally, the system is tested and evaluated to ensure proper functionality. Multiple trials are conducted to verify that the garage door responds correctly to user commands. Any issues such as delay in response, connection errors, or improper motor movement are identified and corrected. The system is then optimized for better performance, accuracy, and reliability. This step ensures that the final setup works efficiently in real-time conditions and provides a user-friendly experience.

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IV. IMPLEMENTATION

The implementation of the Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System involves the practical realization of the designed methodology using hardware and software components. The system is built using an Arduino microcontroller as the main processing unit, along with an HC-05 Bluetooth module for wireless communication. A servo motor is used to simulate the opening and closing mechanism of the garage door. All components are assembled on a breadboard and connected using jumper wires. The Bluetooth module is connected to the Arduino through TX and RX pins, while the servo motor is connected to a PWM pin for controlled rotation. A regulated power supply is provided to ensure stable operation of the system.

Once the hardware setup is complete, the software implementation is carried out using the Arduino IDE. A program is written to establish serial communication between the Bluetooth module and the Arduino. The code is designed to receive input commands such as "1" for opening and "0" for closing the garage door. When the user sends a command through a mobile application via Bluetooth, the HC-05 module receives the signal and forwards it to the Arduino. The Arduino processes the command and sends the appropriate signal to the servo motor, which rotates to a specific angle to either open or close the door.

The system is integrated with a smartphone application that acts as a user interface. The user pairs their smartphone with the HC-05 Bluetooth module and uses the application to send control commands. This provides a simple and efficient way to operate the garage door wirelessly within a limited range. The implementation ensures that the system responds quickly and accurately to user inputs, providing a smooth operation.The system also uses in-memory data stores for managing job states and AI session histories. While this approach simplifies development and improves performance, it also means that data is not persistent across server restarts, which is considered an acceptable trade-off for the current implementation.

After integration, the complete system is tested under different conditions to ensure reliability and performance. The response time, Bluetooth connectivity, and motor operation are carefully observed. Any errors or delays are corrected by modifying the code or improving connections. The final implementation results in a functional prototype that demonstrates the effectiveness of Bluetooth technology in home automation systems.

V. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System was successfully designed and implemented, demonstrating reliable wireless control of the garage door using a smartphone. The system responded accurately to user commands such as opening and closing the door through the Bluetooth module. The communication between the smartphone and the Arduino via the HC-05 module was stable within a typical range of approximately 10 meters. The servo motor operated smoothly, rotating to predefined angles to simulate the opening and closing of the garage door, indicating proper coordination between hardware and software components.

During testing, the system showed quick response time with minimal delay between command input and door operation. The implementation proved to be cost-effective and easy to use, making it suitable for small-scale home automation applications. However, some limitations were observed, such as restricted Bluetooth range and dependence on continuous power supply. Interference from obstacles could also slightly affect connectivity. Despite these limitations, the system performed efficiently under normal conditions. The discussion highlights that while the project meets its objectives, future improvements such as increased range, enhanced security features, and integration with IoT technologies can further improve performance and usability.

1. Result

- The system was successfully designed and implemented using Arduino and HC-05 Bluetooth module.
- Wireless communication between smartphone and system worked effectively.
- The garage door opened and closed correctly based on user commands.
- The servo motor responded accurately to control signals.
- The system operated smoothly within a Bluetooth range of approximately 10 meters.

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• Quick response time was observed with minimal delay.
• The system proved to be low-cost and easy to use.

2. Discussion

• The project achieved its main objective of automating garage door operation.
• Bluetooth technology provided simple and reliable short-range communication.
• The system is suitable for home automation applications.
• Limitations include limited range and possible signal interference.
• Continuous power supply is required for proper functioning.
• Security can be improved by adding password or authentication features.

VI. CONCLUSION

The Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System successfully demonstrates the use of wireless communication and embedded systems in home automation. The project achieved its main objective of enabling users to control a garage door remotely using a smartphone through Bluetooth technology. The integration of Arduino, HC-05 Bluetooth module, and servo motor resulted in a simple, efficient, and reliable system capable of performing the desired operations with accuracy and minimal delay.

This system offers several advantages such as ease of use, low cost, and convenient operation, making it suitable for residential applications. Although the system has some limitations like limited communication range and basic security features, it provides a strong foundation for further development. Future improvements can include enhanced security, longer communication range, and integration with IoT technologies. Overall, the project highlights the practical implementation of modern automation techniques to simplify daily tasks and improve user convenience.

VII. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all those who have supported and guided me in the successful completion of this project on the Bluetooth Based Garage Door Opening System. First and foremost, I would like to thank my project guide Mr. Vhanale G.S for their valuable guidance, continuous encouragement, and constructive suggestions throughout the development of this project.

I am also thankful to my institution for providing the necessary facilities and resources required for completing this work. I extend my appreciation to my friends and classmates for their cooperation and support during the project. Finally, I would like to thank my family for their constant motivation and encouragement, which helped me complete this project successfully.

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