

AI-Powered Geo-Based Healthcare Appointment and Voice Prescription System

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Abstract: *This paper presents an AI-powered geo-based healthcare appointment and voice prescription system designed to improve access to medical services. The system enables patients to locate nearby hospitals, clinics, and diagnostic centers using real-time geographic location. Users can book appointments with doctors based on distance, availability, and specialization. Integrated GPS mapping provides navigation directions to healthcare facilities. Artificial intelligence is employed to personalize recommendations for doctors and services. The platform reduces waiting time and manual effort in appointment scheduling. Doctors can record prescriptions using voice input during consultations, and the voice data is converted into accurate text using speech-to-text technology. This approach reduces prescription errors caused by illegible handwriting. Digital prescriptions are securely stored in the system for future reference. Patients can access their medical records at any time through the application. The system supports faster communication between patients and healthcare providers.*

Keywords: *geo-based healthcare; appointment booking; voice prescription; speech-to-text; GPS; artificial intelligence; digital health records*

I. INTRODUCTION

Healthcare services frequently face challenges such as long waiting times, poor accessibility, and manual record handling. Many patients struggle to find nearby hospitals, diagnostic centers, and specialist doctors quickly. Traditional appointment booking methods are time-consuming and inefficient. In rural and semi-urban areas, access to quality healthcare facilities is even more limited. There is a growing need for smart digital solutions in the healthcare sector.

Advancements in artificial intelligence (AI) are transforming how healthcare services are delivered. Location-based technologies help users identify the nearest medical facilities in real time. Geo-based systems improve emergency response and routine healthcare access. Manual prescription writing can lead to errors due to illegible handwriting. Voice-based prescription systems reduce such errors and save doctors' time. Speech-to-text technology allows doctors to record prescriptions more efficiently. Digital health records improve the continuity of patient care.

Automated appointment scheduling reduces the administrative workload in hospitals. Patients benefit from faster service and better coordination with healthcare providers. Mobile and web applications make healthcare services easily accessible. AI-powered recommendations improve the accuracy of doctor and service selection. Secure data handling ensures patient privacy and trust in the system.

This project aims to integrate AI, geo-location, and voice technology into a unified healthcare platform. This integrated approach enhances healthcare delivery by bridging the gap between patients and providers through a single intelligent system. It also enables real-time decision-making.

II. RELATED WORK

Recent advancements in artificial intelligence, geo-location services, and speech technologies have significantly influenced the development of modern healthcare systems. Several researchers have proposed innovative solutions to



improve healthcare accessibility, efficiency, and accuracy. Many studies have explored AI-based healthcare systems for disease prediction and decision support. Researchers have utilized machine learning algorithms such as decision trees, support vector machines (SVMs), and neural networks to assist in early diagnosis and treatment recommendations. These systems help doctors make more informed decisions and reduce human error.

Location-based healthcare services using the Global Positioning System (GPS) have been widely adopted to improve accessibility. Geo-based applications allow users to identify nearby hospitals, pharmacies, and diagnostic centers in real time. Some systems also integrate emergency response features, enabling faster medical assistance during critical situations. However, many existing systems lack real-time integration with appointment booking and doctor availability.

Several researchers have worked on online appointment scheduling systems to reduce patient waiting times. Web-based hospital management systems allow patients to book appointments remotely, but these systems are often limited by poor user interfaces and a lack of intelligent recommendations. AI-based scheduling systems have been proposed to optimize appointment slots and reduce overcrowding in hospitals.

Speech recognition technologies such as speech-to-text (STT) have been applied in healthcare to simplify clinical documentation. However, these systems still face challenges in achieving high accuracy, particularly with complex medical terminology and background noise.

III. LITERATURE REVIEW

1. AI-Powered Geo-Based Healthcare Appointment and Voice Prescription System

Authors: A. Khan, V. Deshpande, S. Patil, R. Sharma

An Android-based healthcare application that helps users find nearby hospitals and diagnostic centers using GPS. It allows appointment booking and provides navigation support. Key limitations include the need for improved voice recognition accuracy for medical terms and stricter data privacy compliance.

2. Geo-Based Healthcare Service Finder with Appointment Module

Authors: S. Nair, A. Kulkarni, M. Joshi, P. Kulkarni

A mobile application that enables users to locate nearby healthcare facilities using GPS and book appointments with doctors. It improves accessibility and reduces the time required to find and reach medical services. A key limitation is the lack of real-time updates on doctor availability and hospital capacity.

3. Voice-Based Medical Prescription System Authors: K. Verma, D. Shah, R. Singh, A. Verma

This system allows doctors to generate prescriptions using voice input, which is converted into digital text using speech recognition technology. It helps reduce manual errors and improves efficiency in maintaining patient records. Performance may be affected by background noise and difficulty in recognizing complex medical terminology.

4. Mobile Health Record Management System Authors: L. Thomas, S. Joseph, K. Mehta, S. Shah

An application designed to store and manage patient medical records digitally, enabling easy access and sharing with healthcare providers. It ensures better organization and continuity in patient care. Data security and privacy concerns remain a challenge without strong encryption and access control mechanisms.

IV. PROBLEM STATEMENT

Access to timely healthcare services remains a major challenge due to the lack of an integrated, user-friendly digital platform. Patients often face difficulties in locating nearby hospitals and diagnostic centers, leading to delays in receiving medical attention. Additionally, the traditional appointment booking process is time-consuming and inefficient, causing long waiting times and poor coordination between patients and healthcare providers.

V. PROPOSED SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The proposed AI-powered geo-based healthcare appointment and voice prescription system provides an integrated mobile-based platform that connects patients, doctors, and healthcare service providers on a single system. It aims to



improve accessibility to healthcare services, reduce waiting time for appointments, and enhance the efficiency of medical record management through digital solutions.

The system consists of an Android application with a cloud-based backend (Firebase). Users can search for nearby hospitals and diagnostic centers using GPS, book appointments, and access navigation for easy travel. Doctors can manage schedules, view patient details, and generate prescriptions using a voice-based feature that converts speech into digital text. All patient data, appointments, and prescriptions are securely stored in the cloud and can be accessed when required. The workflow is straightforward: users register and log in, search for nearby healthcare services, book appointments based on available slots, and receive confirmations through notifications.

VI. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

The AI-powered geo-based healthcare appointment and voice prescription system is a mobile-based platform that connects patients, doctors, healthcare providers, and administrators within a single integrated system. Its main objective is to simplify access to healthcare services, enable efficient appointment management, and securely handle medical data using cloud-based technologies.

1. Modules

1.1 User Authentication Module

Patients and doctors can register and securely log into the system using their email address or mobile number and password. Passwords are stored using encryption techniques to protect sensitive credentials.

1.2 Geo-Location & Healthcare Search Module

This module allows patients to find nearby hospitals, clinics, and diagnostic centers using GPS location services. The system detects the user's current location and displays nearby healthcare facilities on a map. Users can also filter results based on distance, specialization, or type of service.

1.3 Appointment Booking Module

Patients can view available doctors, check their specialization, and select suitable time slots for booking appointments. The system stores appointment details and provides confirmation to users. Patients can also manage and track their appointments.

1.4 Voice Prescription Module

This module enables doctors to generate prescriptions using voice input during patient consultations. Speech-to-text technology converts spoken instructions into digital text, which is stored as a prescription. This reduces manual errors and improves efficiency in documentation.

2. Backend Architecture (Firebase Integration)

The system uses Firebase services to manage authentication, data storage, and real-time healthcare operations:

- **Firestore Authentication:** Ensures secure login and identity verification for patients and doctors.
- **Firestore Database:** Stores structured data related to patients, doctors, and medical records in real time.
- **Firestore Storage:** Stores digital prescriptions and associated documents.

3. Approval and Notification Workflow

- The patient registers and logs into the system.
- The system detects the user's location and displays nearby hospitals and doctors.
- The patient selects a doctor and books an appointment in an available time slot.
- The doctor reviews the appointment request and confirms or reschedules it.
- The system stores the prescription and updates the patient's medical records.



VII. IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS

The implementation of the proposed system consists of four main phases: user registration and input, healthcare search and appointment booking, voice prescription processing, and notifications and record updates.

User Registration and Input

Users, including patients and doctors, securely log into the application. Patients provide personal details and basic health information, while doctors register with their professional details and specialization.

Healthcare Search and Appointment Booking

When a patient accesses the system, the application detects the user's location using GPS and displays nearby hospitals, clinics, and diagnostic centers. Patients can search for doctors based on specialization and availability, then select suitable time slots.

Voice Prescription Processing

During consultation, doctors use the voice prescription feature to record medical instructions. The system converts speech into digital text using speech-to-text technology and generates structured prescriptions.

Notifications and Record Updates

The system sends instant notifications to users regarding appointment confirmations, updates, and prescriptions. Patients can track their appointment status in real time, while doctors receive alerts for pending appointments. All updates are reflected in the database and displayed to relevant users.

History and Reusability

The system maintains a complete history of patient appointments, prescriptions, and medical records for future reference. Patients and doctors can access previous records at any time, which supports better diagnosis and decision-making.

VIII. PROPOSED SYSTEM

Our proposed system functions in the following steps:

Step 1: User Registration — Patients and doctors register in the Android application by providing their personal and professional details.

Step 2: Login & Authentication — The system verifies users through secure authentication.

Step 3: Healthcare Search — The system detects the user's location using GPS and displays nearby hospitals, clinics, and diagnostic centers.

Step 4: Appointment Booking — Patients select doctors, choose available time slots, and book appointments through the application.

Step 5: Voice Prescription Generation — Doctors generate prescriptions using voice input, which is converted into digital text using speech-to-text technology.

Step 6: Notification System — Patients receive real-time notifications regarding appointment confirmations, updates, and prescription availability.

The system architecture is shown in Fig. 1.

IX. ANALYSIS OF PROPOSED SYSTEM

1. Enhanced Efficiency and Real-Time Communication

The proposed AI-powered geo-based healthcare appointment and voice prescription system improves the efficiency, accessibility, and reliability of healthcare services.

2. Intelligent Recommendations with AI Support

The system uses AI-based recommendation techniques to suggest suitable doctors and diagnostic centers based on patient location, symptoms, and medical history. Voice prescription with doctor verification ensures accurate and reliable medical records, minimizing errors and improving decision-making.



3. Secure Role-Based Access

The platform's role-based access control allows different users (patients, doctors, and admin) to interact with the system according to their responsibilities, ensuring data security and privacy of sensitive healthcare information.

4. Improved Coordination and System Reliability

Compared to traditional manual systems, the proposed platform reduces communication delays, centralizes healthcare data, and improves coordination between patients and healthcare providers. Overall, the system enhances healthcare service efficiency, reduces waiting times, and provides a secure, scalable, and user-friendly solution.

X. MODULES

The proposed system is divided into five main modules: Patient, Doctor, Admin, Recommendation, and Notification. Each module is designed to handle specific functionalities and ensure smooth operation of the system.

1. Patient Module

This module stores patient information and allows users to search for nearby hospitals, book appointments, and access medical records. Patients can also view prescriptions and track appointment status. The module ensures easy access to healthcare services and maintains a history of all patient activities.

2. Doctor Module

Doctors use this module to manage appointments, view patient details, and generate prescriptions using voice input. They can confirm or reschedule appointments and maintain patient medical records. The module helps doctors provide efficient and accurate healthcare services.

3. Admin Module

The Admin Module manages the entire system, including patients, doctors, and healthcare data. It ensures data security, monitors system activities, manages user registrations, and maintains overall system performance. It can also generate reports for analysis and decision-making.

4. Recommendation Module

This module uses AI techniques to recommend suitable doctors and diagnostic centers based on patient data such as location, symptoms, and medical history. It improves the decision-making process and helps users select appropriate healthcare services.

5. Notification Module

The Notification Module is responsible for sending real-time alerts and updates to users. Patients receive notifications about appointment confirmations and prescriptions, while doctors are notified about new appointments and pending tasks. This module ensures smooth communication within the system.

XI. CONCLUSION

The AI-powered geo-based healthcare appointment and voice prescription system provides a reliable and efficient way to connect patients and doctors through a single digital platform. By enabling users to find nearby healthcare services, book appointments, and access medical records, the system reduces delays in receiving medical care. The integration of GPS-based search, AI-driven recommendations, voice prescriptions, and cloud-based records addresses key limitations of conventional approaches.

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