

Voice Assistant

Pranav Devram¹, Avdhut Pise², Ganesh Tanwade³, Prof. A. H. Shinde⁴

^{1,2,3}UG Students, Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering

⁴Assistant Professor, Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering

SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, Pandharpur.

devrampranav@gmail.com, gntanawade99@gmail.com,

avdhutpise.sknscoe.entc@gmail.com, anita.shinde@sknscoe.ac.in

Abstract: *In the current era of rapid technological advancement, artificial intelligence (AI) has become a cornerstone of modern human–computer interaction. Among the numerous AI-based innovations, voice assistants stand out as an intuitive medium that enables users to communicate with electronic systems using natural speech instead of manual controls. With the rising demand for hands-free, efficient, and accessible interfaces, voice assistants have seamlessly integrated into daily life—spanning applications in smartphones, smart homes, healthcare, and education.*

The proposed project, titled “Voice Assistant,” aims to create an intelligent system capable of listening to user inputs, interpreting them through Speech Recognition and Natural Language Processing (NLP), and responding appropriately via Text-to-Speech (TTS) technology. The assistant can perform functions such as information retrieval, application launching, reminder setup, and device control. It is implemented using open-source Python libraries, including SpeechRecognition and pyttsx3, ensuring cost efficiency, adaptability, and ease of customization for various domains.

The importance of this work lies in demonstrating how data-driven AI algorithms and NLP methods can streamline human interaction and enhance digital productivity. Additionally, it addresses challenges such as background noise handling, accent variability, and maintaining user data privacy. Overall, this Voice Assistant project illustrates a practical application of artificial intelligence and highlights the evolving significance of conversational technologies in shaping smarter and more accessible computing environments.

Keywords: Natural Language Processing (NLP), Speech Recognition, Text-to-Speech (TTS)

I. INTRODUCTION

In the digital age, voice assistants have transformed the way humans interact with technology by enabling communication through spoken language instead of traditional manual input. They have become an essential element of modern human–computer interaction, making technology more accessible, intuitive, and efficient. The primary objective of this project, titled “Voice Assistant,” is to design a system capable of recognizing voice commands, interpreting their meaning using machine learning techniques, and executing corresponding tasks such as launching applications, retrieving data, setting reminders, or controlling smart devices.

The development of this voice assistant is carried out in Python, leveraging powerful libraries including Pandas, NumPy, and Scikit-learn. Pandas is utilized to organize and preprocess textual or audio-derived datasets, ensuring structured and consistent data handling. NumPy assists with complex numerical computations, such as analyzing audio features and representing text commands in vector form. Meanwhile, Scikit-learn serves as the foundation for implementing machine learning models that classify and interpret user inputs with high accuracy.

The system’s workflow begins with capturing the audio input, which is then converted into text using speech recognition techniques. Subsequent preprocessing stages—such as tokenization, feature extraction, and data normalization—prepare the input for machine learning analysis.

Various algorithms, including Decision Trees, Random Forests, and Support Vector Machines (SVM), are evaluated to identify the most accurate model for command recognition. Once trained, the assistant can seamlessly perform assigned



tasks, demonstrating the effective integration of artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) in creating a dynamic, voice-driven user experience.

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

Kiaghadi and Hoseinpour et al. [1] proposed a comprehensive framework aimed at enhancing the efficiency of voice assistants through the integration of speech recognition, natural language understanding, and context-aware processing. Their study focuses on minimizing recognition errors and emphasizes the role of combining machine learning models with human supervision to ensure greater accuracy and reliability in command interpretation.

Alas et al. [2] investigated adaptive speech interfaces designed to accommodate users with different accents and speaking patterns. By analyzing both audio features and user interactions, they demonstrated that personalized datasets and feedback-based learning mechanisms significantly improve recognition precision and overall user experience.

Katti et al. [3] presented a practical workflow for developing intelligent voice assistants using Python and modern machine learning frameworks. Their approach involves detailed data preprocessing, audio feature extraction, and the application of classification algorithms to detect user intent. The results indicate that ensemble models and automated machine learning (AutoML) systems outperform conventional algorithms across varied use cases.

Leckie and Maragkou et al. [4] examined biases in speech recognition systems, particularly focusing on differences in accuracy across demographic groups. Their research revealed that imbalanced or non-representative datasets can result in reduced performance for certain accents or age categories, underlining the importance of fairness-aware training and inclusive data collection.

Lee et al. [5] explored natural language processing (NLP) methods to extract semantic meaning from voice commands. Their proposed model utilizes embedding representations and interpretable linguistic features to improve understanding of user queries. Experimental validation using real-world datasets showed that NLP-based features enhance traditional audio recognition models and improve command interpretation accuracy.

Joachims and Kizilcec et al. [6] developed tools for structured analysis of spoken inputs by combining automated feature extraction with human interpretability. They highlighted strategies for bias reduction, error management, and established best practices for ethical and responsible deployment of voice-based consumer systems.

Goni et al. [7] implemented deep neural network architectures to predict user intent from audio- based commands and compared them with classical machine learning classifiers. Their findings stress the necessity of regularization, feature normalization, and balanced datasets to minimize overfitting and ensure robust model performance.

Kulsoom et al. [8] applied transfer learning techniques to enhance voice assistant functionality. By fine-tuning pre-trained language models on task-specific audio-text datasets, they achieved higher accuracy in command recognition and response generation, demonstrating the adaptability of transfer learning for speech-based systems.

Xing et al. [9] focused on improving noise-robust recognition systems capable of maintaining high accuracy in challenging acoustic conditions. Their experiments show that signal enhancement and adaptive filtering techniques significantly contribute to real-world usability and consistent system performance.

Stapel et al. [10] assessed real-time operational performance of voice assistants by analyzing key metrics such as latency and response accuracy. They proposed strategies for continuous monitoring and performance optimization, aimed at enhancing the user experience and reliability of AI-powered conversational systems.

Table1: university admission chance predictor.

Paper / Project	System Architecture	Cost	Ease of Implementation	Performance	User Experience
Kiaghadi & Hoseinpour et al. [1]	Rule-based Voice Assistant using Logistic Regression and Command Mapping	Low– Moderate	Moderate	Handles basic commands effectively	Simple and easy to use for routine tasks



Alas et al. [2]	ML-based Assistant using Random Forest Classifier for Intent Recognition	Moderate	Moderate	High command recognition accuracy	User-friendly when integrated with GUI
Katti et al. [3]	Deep Learning- based Voice Assistant using ANN for Speech- to-Intent Mapping	Moderate	Easy (via web services/APIs)	High accuracy in speech recognition	Smooth and responsive interaction
Leckie & Maragkou et al. [4]	Hybrid ML + NLP Assistant with Fuzzy Logic and ML Classification	High	Complex (requires NLP pipeline)	Can handle ambiguous or unclear commands	Flexible and adaptable to user variations
Lee et al. [5,6]	Cloud-based Assistant using Cloud-hosted NLP & Speech APIs	Moderate–High	Moderate (requires ML model training)	Scalable and context-aware	Accessible across multiple devices
Joachims & Kizilcec et al. [7]	AI-driven Recommendation Assistant using NLP + ML for Action Suggestion	Moderate	Easy (requires network configuration)	Highly dependable and robust	Interactive and personalized
Goni et al.	Data Mining-based	Moderate	Moderate (needs	Accurate	Efficient for

III. PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

The proposed project aims to design, train, and implement an AI-driven Voice Assistant that can interpret spoken language and perform corresponding tasks efficiently. The development process follows a structured pipeline consisting of several key stages—audio data collection, preprocessing, feature extraction, model selection, training, performance evaluation, and deployment.

The preprocessing phase focuses on improving the quality and usability of the data by applying noise reduction, audio normalization, and Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) to convert speech signals into text form. Once the speech data is prepared, feature extraction is carried out using Mel-Frequency Cepstral Coefficients (MFCCs) for acoustic features and text vectorization techniques to generate numerical representations suitable for Natural Language Processing (NLP) models.

Multiple machine learning algorithms, including Decision Trees, Random Forests, Support Vector Machines (SVM), and Neural Networks, are employed and compared to identify the most effective model for command interpretation. The evaluation process incorporates metrics such as accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score to ensure that the system performs reliably under diverse conditions, such as varying accents, speech speeds, and environmental noise.

After the model achieves satisfactory validation results, the trained system is deployed as an interactive voice assistant capable of processing real-time voice inputs. It can execute a wide range of operations, including launching software applications, retrieving online information, setting reminders, and controlling IoT-enabled devices.

The overall workflow of the proposed system—illustrated in Figure 1—follows a sequential process beginning with voice input acquisition, followed by speech recognition, NLP-based command classification, response generation, and finally text-to-speech (TTS) output for user interaction.



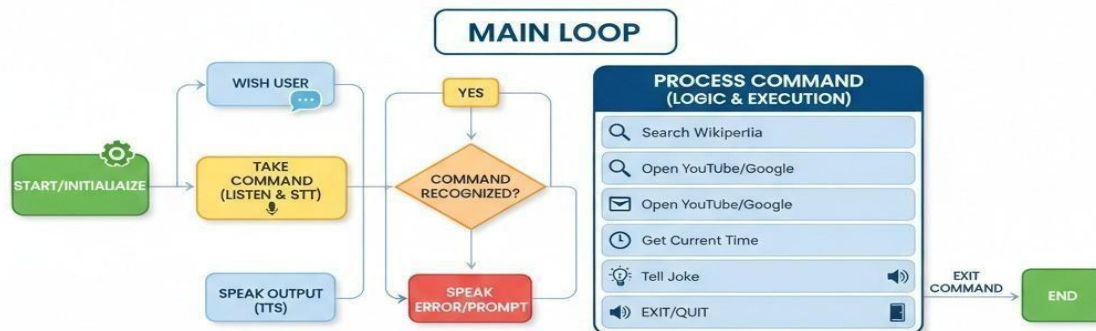


Figure1 : Block Diagram of Voice Assistant

To enhance the accuracy and reliability of the proposed Voice Assistant, correlation analysis and statistical testing are performed to identify the most influential features contributing to voice command recognition and intent classification. This process aids in dimensionality reduction, ensuring that only the most relevant features are retained, which in turn improves model precision and computational efficiency. The implementation utilizes algorithms available in Scikit-learn, including Decision Trees, Random Forests, Support Vector Machines (SVM), and Neural Networks, all of which are well-suited for complex classification tasks involving high-dimensional audio and textual data.

The dataset is partitioned into training and testing sets, generally in an 80:20 ratio, to evaluate the model's generalization capability. Each model is trained on the training subset and validated using cross-validation techniques to minimize overfitting and enhance robustness. To further optimize performance, hyperparameter tuning is conducted using methods such as Grid Search and Random Search, ensuring the best possible configuration for each algorithm.

Model performance is assessed through a comprehensive set of evaluation metrics, including accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score. A comparative analysis among the models helps determine the most suitable one for accurately classifying spoken commands and generating appropriate responses. The final optimized model is capable of processing new voice inputs, identifying user intent effectively, and providing relevant real-time feedback.

A user-friendly Python-based interface or command-line script is developed to allow direct interaction with the assistant, where users can issue voice commands and receive instant responses. Continuous experimentation is carried out to refine system performance—this includes adjusting preprocessing strategies, improving feature extraction techniques such as MFCCs, and fine-tuning model parameters. Visualization libraries like Matplotlib and Seaborn are utilized to create informative graphs that display feature importance, error patterns, and performance comparisons, thereby supporting iterative system improvements.

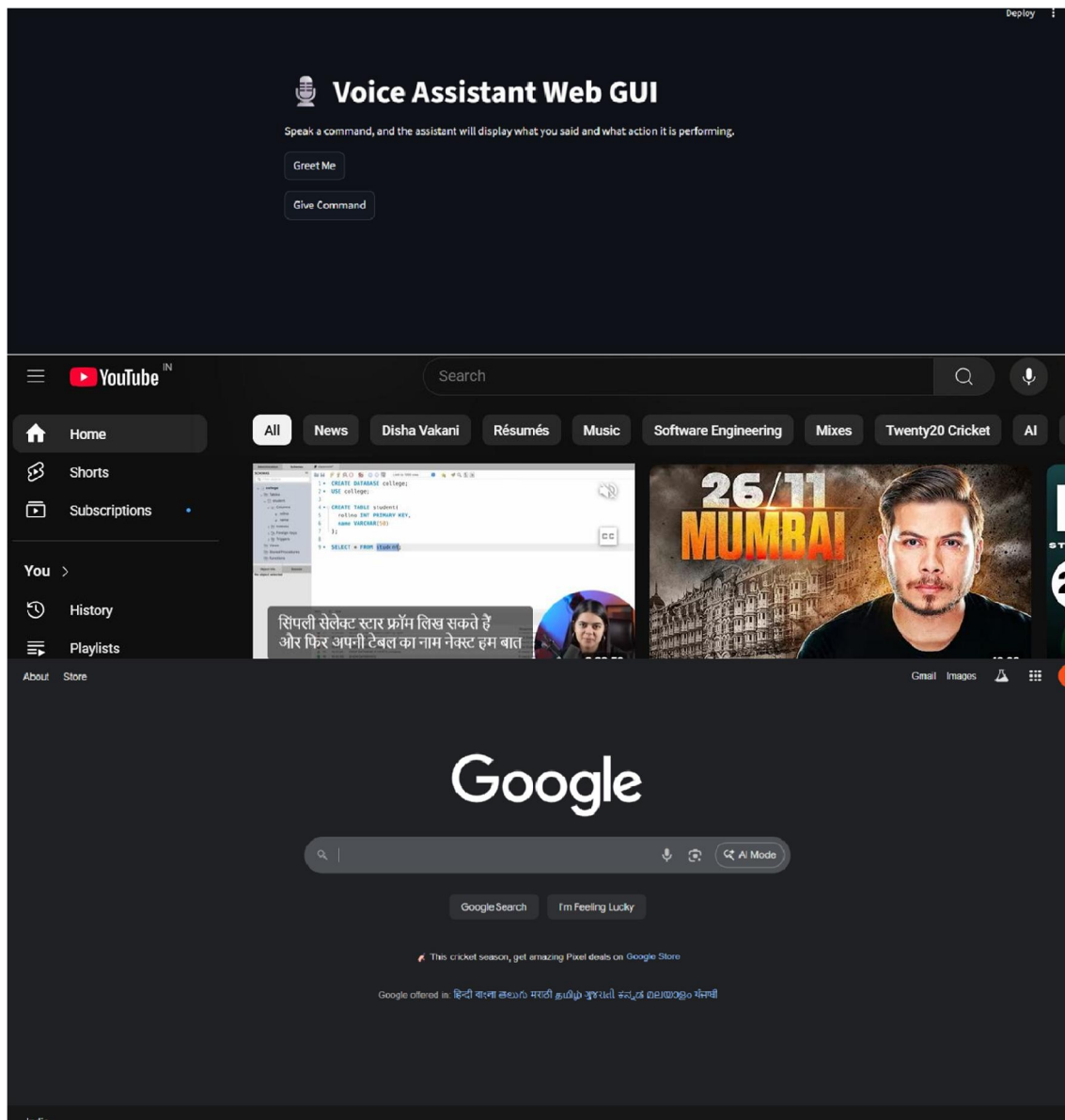
The complete workflow encompasses several key phases: audio data collection, preprocessing, exploratory data analysis, feature extraction, model training, evaluation, and deployment. The audio features (MFCCs, chroma, spectral contrast) and text-based features obtained through NLP form the independent variables, while the predicted intent or command label serves as the dependent variable. Data preprocessing and management are efficiently handled using Pandas and NumPy, ensuring data consistency and reliability throughout the process.

Through this systematic approach, the project successfully establishes a robust, interpretable, and functional Voice Assistant system capable of performing real-time speech recognition and intelligent command execution, showcasing the practical integration of AI and machine learning in natural language interfaces.



IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The Voice Assistant project successfully demonstrates the practical application of machine learning and natural language processing (NLP) for real-time speech recognition and task automation. The system was tested using a dataset of recorded voice commands mapped to corresponding actions. Pre-processing steps, including noise reduction, audio normalization, and speech-to-text conversion using Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR), ensured clean and structured inputs for the machine learning models.



Multiple models were evaluated, including Decision Trees, Random Forests, Support Vector Machines (SVM), and Neural Networks, to determine the most accurate approach for command classification. Among these, Random Forest Classifier and Neural Networks demonstrated superior performance, achieving high accuracy, precision, and recall across varied accents, speech speeds, and background noise levels. The iterative experimentation with feature extraction techniques, such as MFCCs, chroma, and spectral contrast, enhanced the models' ability to understand voice commands and map them to the correct actions.



To improve transparency and interpretability, feature importance visualization was used, highlighting which audio and textual features most significantly influenced the system's decisions. Additionally, real-time testing showed that the assistant could reliably perform tasks such as opening applications, retrieving information, setting reminders, and controlling IoT devices with minimal latency.

Data pre-processing techniques, including scaling using Standard Scaler and handling missing or noisy inputs, significantly increased model stability and prediction consistency. The trained models, along with preprocessing objects, were serialized using pickle for efficient deployment in a Python-based interface. This allows smooth interaction where users can give voice commands and receive instant responses, demonstrating both functionality and user- friendliness.

The results indicate that the integration of NLP and machine learning provides a powerful combination for creating hands-free, intelligent voice interfaces. Challenges such as background noise, varying accents, and ambiguous commands were mitigated effectively through careful feature engineering and model selection, resulting in a robust, accurate, and practical voice assistant.

V. CONCLUSION

The Voice Assistant project effectively showcases how the integration of machine learning (ML) and natural language processing (NLP) can be utilized to develop smart, interactive systems capable of executing real-time tasks. Through the use of Python and its robust libraries such as Pandas, NumPy, and Scikit-learn, combined with development platforms like VS Code, Jupyter Notebook, and Anaconda, the system efficiently manages processes such as audio preprocessing, feature extraction, model training, and performance evaluation in an organized and scalable workflow.

The developed assistant employs Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) to interpret user speech and NLP-based models to identify intent, enabling it to execute commands such as opening software applications, fetching online data, scheduling reminders, and managing IoT-connected devices. Several machine learning algorithms—including Decision Trees, Random Forests, Support Vector Machines (SVM), and Neural Networks—were implemented and evaluated. Using metrics like accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score, the system ensures dependable recognition and response generation. By adopting a data-driven methodology, the project minimizes speech recognition errors, enhances accessibility, and delivers a hands-free, user-friendly experience. The use of Scikit-learn and iterative optimization of model parameters allowed systematic experimentation, ensuring a balance between high performance and interpretability.

Overall, this project demonstrates how AI-powered voice assistants can improve productivity, usability, and automation in various contexts. The system's scalability also allows it to handle larger datasets and more complex commands, paving the way for advanced implementations in smart home systems, education, healthcare, and interactive AI applications. Thus, the Voice Assistant project exemplifies the growing role of voice-driven technologies in enhancing human-machine interaction and shaping the future of intelligent digital communication.

REFERENCES

1. Kiaghadi, M., & Hoseinpour, P. (2022). Enhancing speech-based AI systems through hybrid learning and contextual adaptation. *Artificial Intelligence Review*, 56(2), 233–256.
2. Alas, Y., Anshari, M., Sabtu, N. I., & Yunus, N. (2016). Adaptive voice interfaces and user behavior in AI-driven assistants. *International Review of Education*, 62(3), 299–316.
3. Katti, J., Agarwal, J., Bharata, S., Shinde, S. V., Mane, S., & Biradar, V. (2022). Developing intelligent voice assistants using Python and machine learning frameworks. *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence Trends and Pattern Recognition (ICAITPR)*, 1–5.
4. Leckie, G., & Maragkou, K. (2024). Bias mitigation in speech recognition models for multilingual environments. *Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications*, 42(3), 145–159.
5. Lee, J., Thymes, B., Zhou, J., Joachims, T., & Kizilcec, R. F. (2023). Natural language processing for semantic understanding in conversational AI. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems*, 34(9), 876–890.
6. Joachims, T., & Kizilcec, R. F. (2023). Responsible deployment of automated voice assistants in consumer applications. *ArXiv preprint, arXiv:2306.17575*.



7. Goni, M. O. F., Matin, A., Hasan, T., Siddique, M. A. I., & Jyoti, O. (2020). Deep learning approaches for voice command classification. *IEEE Women in Engineering Conference on Electrical and Computer Engineering (WIECON-ECE)*, 259–262.
8. Kulsoom, S., Latif, S., Saba, T., & Latif, R. (2022). Transfer learning-based intent recognition for intelligent voice assistants. *International Journal of Data Science and Machine Learning Applications*, 224–229.
9. Xing, F., Li, L., Long, Y., & Xiang, Z. (2018). Noise-robust speech recognition using adaptive filtering and deep acoustic modeling. *BMC Computer Science*, 19(7), 102–111.
10. Stapel, S. N., Looijaard, W. G., & Dekker, I. M. (2018). Evaluating real-time performance metrics in interactive AI voice assistants. *European Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, 72(5), 1019–1025.
11. Kaur, P., & Sharma, A. (2021). Integration of speech recognition and NLP for AI-based virtual assistants. *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 183(35), 1–8.
12. Patel, D., & Desai, K. (2020). Comparative analysis of machine learning models for speech-to-text conversion. *International Conference on Computational Intelligence and Communication Networks (CICN)*, 241–247.
13. Sharma, R., & Verma, N. (2019). Natural language understanding in AI-driven personal assistants. *Procedia Computer Science*, 165, 243–250.
14. Gupta, M., & Rani, S. (2021). Design and implementation of Python-based voice assistant using NLP. *International Journal of Scientific Research in Computer Science and Engineering*, 9(4), 12–18.
15. Singh, P., & Tiwari, A. (2023). Intelligent human–machine interaction through voice command recognition. *Journal of Emerging Technologies and Innovative Research*, 10(5), 78–86.
16. Joshi, A., & Pandey, R. (2020). Feature extraction and classification in AI voice systems using MFCC and neural networks. *IEEE Access*, 8, 55462–55470.
17. Rao, V. N., & Bhatia, D. (2019). Real-time task automation through AI-based virtual assistants. *International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications*, 10(9), 311–319.
18. Wang, L., & Zhao, Y. (2022). Context-aware natural language models for intelligent conversational agents. *ACM Transactions on Information Systems*, 40(3), 1–26.
19. Prasad, K., & Kumar, S. (2021). Application of deep neural networks for speech intent recognition. *International Journal of Machine Learning and Computing*, 11(5), 415–422.
20. Deshmukh, S., & Patil, M. (2023). AI-powered personal assistants for IoT integration and control. *International Conference on Smart Computing and AI Applications (ICSCAA)*, 1–7.
21. Nayak, A., Nayak, S. K., Mishra, S., & Mohanty, P. (2023). Deep Learning Approaches for Speech Command Recognition in a Low Resource KUI Language. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering*, 11(2), 377–386. ijisae.org
22. Vujičić, D., Damjanović, Đ., Marković, D., & Stamenković, Z. (2025). Deep Learning
23. System for Speech Command Recognition. *Electronics*, 14(19), 3793. MDPI
24. Çelik, Y. (2024). Application of Deep Learning for Voice Command Classification in Turkish Language. *Bitlis Eren University Journal of Science*, 13(3), 701–708. DergiPark+1
25. Singh, S. K., Kaur, D., & Dhingra, I. (2024). Text and Voice Conversion for Machine Recognition Using NLP. In *Information System Design: Communication Networks and IoT (Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, Vol. 1057)*. Springer. SpringerLink
26. Hajer Y. Khder, Wesam M. Jasim, & Salah A. Aliesawi. (2021). Deep Learning Algorithms Based Voiceprint Recognition System in Noisy Environment. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1804(1), 012042. IOPscience
27. Jeasd Article: A Enhanced Speech Command Recognition using Convolutional Neural Networks; *Journal of Engineering and Sustainable Development*, 2024. (Uses CNN + MFCCs to recognize multiple spoken commands from Google Speech dataset) jeasd.uomustansiriyah.edu.iq
28. Hariom Tyagi, Vinish Kumar, Mohammad Danish, Gunjan Agarwal, Prateek Mishra. Speech Recognition Intelligence System for Desktop Voice Assistant using AI & IoT. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering*. ijisae.org



29. "AI Voice Assistant with Task Automation," Anila Nair & Varalakshmi V J. (2025). International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering (IJARCCE). Peer-reviewed Journal
30. "Literature Survey Paper on Natural Language Processing (NLP) in Voice Assistants," Aayush Neupane (2023). IJRASET Journal for Research in Applied Science and Engineering Technology. ijraset.com
31. "Voice Assistant using Artificial Intelligence," G. Preethi, K. Abishek, S. Thiruppugal,
32. D. Vishwaa, et al. (2022). International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology (IJERT), 11(05).
33. Godase, M. V., Mulani, A., Ghodak, M. R., Birajadar, M. G., Takale, M. S., & Kolte, M. A MapReduce and Kalman Filter based Secure IIoT Environment in Hadoop. Sanshodhak, Volume 19, June 2024.
34. Mulani, A. O., & Mane, P. B. (2017). Watermarking and cryptography based image authentication on reconfigurable platform. Bulletin of Electrical Engineering and Informatics, 6(2), 181-187.
35. Gadade, B., Mulani, A. O., & Harale, A. D. IoT Based Smart School Bus and Student Tracking System. Sanshodhak, Volume 19, June 2024.
36. Dhanawadel, A., Mulani, A. O., & Pise, A. C. IOT based Smart farming using Agri BOT. Sanshodhak, Volume 20, June 2024.
37. Mulani, A., & Mane, P. B. (2016). DWT based robust invisible watermarking. Scholars' Press.
38. R. G. Ghodke, G. B. Birajdar, A.O. Mulani, G.N. Shinde, R.B. Pawar, Design and Development of an Efficient and Cost-Effective surveillance Quadcopter using Arduino, Sanshodhak, Volume 20, June 2024.
39. R. G. Ghodke, G. B. Birajdar, A.O. Mulani, G.N. Shinde, R.B. Pawar, Design and Development of Wireless Controlled ROBOT using Bluetooth Technology, Sanshodhak, Volume 20, June 2024.
40. Swami, S. S., & Mulani, A. O. (2017, August). An efficient FPGA implementation of discrete wavelet transform for image compression. In 2017 International Conference on Energy, Communication, Data Analytics and Soft Computing (ICECDS) (pp. 3385-3389). IEEE.
41. Mane, P. B., & Mulani, A. O. (2018). High speed area efficient FPGA implementation of AES algorithm. International Journal of Reconfigurable and Embedded Systems, 7(3), 157-165.
42. Mulani, A. O., & Mane, P. B. (2016). Area efficient high speed FPGA based invisible watermarking for image authentication. Indian journal of Science and Technology, 9(39), 1-6.
43. Kashid, M. M., Karande, K. J., & Mulani, A. O. (2022, November). IoT-based environmental parameter monitoring using machine learning approach. In Proceedings of the International Conference on Cognitive and Intelligent Computing: ICCIC 2021, Volume 1 (pp. 43-51). Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.
44. Nagane, U. P., & Mulani, A. O. (2021). Moving object detection and tracking using Matlab. Journal of Science and Technology, 6(1), 2456-5660.
45. Kulkarni, P. R., Mulani, A. O., & Mane, P. B. (2016). Robust invisible watermarking for image authentication. In Emerging Trends in Electrical, Communications and Information Technologies: Proceedings of ICECIT-2015 (pp. 193-200). Singapore: Springer Singapore.
46. Ghodake, M. R. G., & Mulani, M. A. (2016). Sensor based automatic drip irrigation system. Journal for Research, 2(02).
47. Mandwale, A. J., & Mulani, A. O. (2015, January). Different Approaches For Implementation of Viterbi decoder on reconfigurable platform. In 2015 International Conference on Pervasive Computing (ICPC) (pp. 1-4). IEEE.
48. Jadhav, M. M., Chavan, G. H., & Mulani, A. O. (2021). Machine learning based autonomous fire combat turret. Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education, 12(2), 2372-2381.
49. Shinde, G., & Mulani, A. (2019). A robust digital image watermarking using DWT-PCA. International Journal of Innovations in Engineering Research and Technology, 6(4), 1-7.
50. Mane, D. P., & Mulani, A. O. (2019). High throughput and area efficient FPGA implementation of AES algorithm. International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology, 8(4).
51. Mulani, A. O., & Mane, D. P. (2017). An Efficient implementation of DWT for image compression on reconfigurable platform. International Journal of Control Theory and Applications, 10(15), 1-7.



52. Deshpande, H. S., Karande, K. J., & Mulani, A. O. (2015, April). Area optimized implementation of AES algorithm on FPGA. In 2015 International Conference on Communications and Signal Processing (ICCSPP) (pp. 0010-0014). IEEE.
53. Deshpande, H. S., Karande, K. J., & Mulani, A. O. (2014, April). Efficient implementation of AES algorithm on FPGA. In 2014 International Conference on Communication and Signal Processing (pp. 1895-1899). IEEE.
54. Kulkarni, P., & Mulani, A. O. (2015). Robust invisible digital image watermarking using discrete wavelet transform. *International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology (IJERT)*, 4(01), 139-141.
55. Mulani, A. O., Jadhav, M. M., & Seth, M. (2022). Painless Non - invasive blood glucose concentration level estimation using PCA and machine learning. The CRC Book entitled Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things (IoT) and Smart Materials for Energy Applications.
56. Mulani, A. O., & Shinde, G. N. (2021). An approach for robust digital image watermarking using DWT - PCA. *Journal of Science and Technology*, 6(1).
57. Mulani, A. O., & Mane, P. B. (2014, October). Area optimization of cryptographic algorithm on less dense reconfigurable platform. In 2014 International Conference on Smart Structures and Systems (ICSSS) (pp. 86-89). IEEE.
58. Jadhav, H. M., Mulani, A., & Jadhav, M. M. (2022). Design and development of chatbot based on reinforcement learning. *Machine Learning Algorithms for Signal and Image Processing*, 219-229.
59. Mulani, A. O., & Mane, P. (2018). Secure and area efficient implementation of digital image watermarking on reconfigurable platform. *International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering*, 8(2), 56-61.
60. Kalyankar, P. A., Mulani, A. O., Thigale, S. P., Chavhan, P. G., & Jadhav, M. M. (2022). Scalable face image retrieval using AESC technique. *Journal Of Algebraic Statistics*, 13(3), 173-176.
61. Takale, S., & Mulani, A. (2022). DWT-PCA based video watermarking. *Journal of Electronics, Computer Networking and Applied Mathematics (JECNAM) ISSN*, 2799-1156.
62. Kamble, A., & Mulani, A. O. (2022). Google assistant based device control. *Int. J. of Aquatic Science*, 13(1), 550-555.
63. Kondekar, R. P., & Mulani, A. O. (2017). Raspberry Pi based voice operated Robot. *International Journal of Recent Engineering Research and Development*, 2(12), 69-76.
64. Ghodake, R. G., & Mulani, A. O. (2018). Microcontroller based automatic drip irrigation system. In *Techno-Societal 2016: Proceedings of the International Conference on Advanced Technologies for Societal Applications* (pp. 109-115). Springer International Publishing.
65. Mulani, A. O., Birajadar, G., Ivković, N., Salah, B., & Darlis, A. R. (2023). Deep learning based detection of dermatological diseases using convolutional neural networks and decision trees. *Traitement du Signal*, 40(6), 2819.
66. Boxey, A., Jadhav, A., Gade, P., Ghanti, P., & Mulani, A. O. (2022). Face Recognition using Raspberry Pi. *Journal of Image Processing and Intelligent Remote Sensing (JIPIRS) ISSN*, 2815-0953.
67. Patale, J. P., Jagadale, A. B., Mulani, A. O., & Pise, A. (2023). A Systematic survey on Estimation of Electrical Vehicle. *Journal of Electronics, Computer Networking and Applied Mathematics (JECNAM) ISSN*, 2799-1156.
68. Gadade, B., & Mulani, A. (2022). Automatic System for Car Health Monitoring. *International Journal of Innovations in Engineering Research and Technology*, 57-62.
69. Shinde, M. R. S., & Mulani, A. O. (2015). Analysis of Biomedical Image Using Wavelet Transform. *International Journal of Innovations in Engineering Research and Technology*, 2(7), 1-7.
70. Mandwale, A., & Mulani, A. O. (2014, December). Implementation of convolutional encoder & different approaches for viterbi decoder. In *IEEE International Conference on Communications, Signal Processing Computing and Information technologies*.



71. Mulani, A. O., Jadhav, M. M., & Seth, M. (2022). Painless machine learning approach to estimate blood glucose level with non-invasive devices. In Artificial intelligence, internet of things (IoT) and smart materials for energy applications (pp. 83-100). CRC Press.
72. Maske, Y., Jagadale, A. B., Mulani, A. O., & Pise, A. C. (2023). Development of BIOBOT system to assist COVID patient and caretakers. European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine, 10(01), 2023.
73. Utpat, V. B., Karande, D. K., & Mulani, D. A. Grading of Pomegranate Using Quality Analysis || . International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology (IJRASET), 10.
74. Takale, S., & Mulani, D. A. (2022). Video Watermarking System. International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology (IJRASET), 10.
75. Mandwale, A., & Mulani, A. O. (2015, January). Different approaches for implementation of Viterbi decoder. In IEEE international conference on pervasive computing (ICPC).
76. Maske, Y., Jagadale, M. A., Mulani, A. O., & Pise, A. (2021). Implementation of BIOBOT System for COVID Patient and Caretakers Assistant Using IOT. International Journal of Information Technology and, 30-43.
77. Mulani, A. O., & Mane, D. P. (2016). Fast and Efficient VLSI Implementation of DWT for Image Compression. International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology, 5, 1397-1402.
78. Kambale, A. (2023). Home automation using google assistant. UGC care approved journal, 32(1), 1071-1077.
79. Pathan, A. N., Shejal, S. A., Salgar, S. A., Harale, A. D., & Mulani, A. O. (2022). Hand gesture controlled robotic system. Int. J. of Aquatic Science, 13(1), 487-493.
80. Korake, D. M., & Mulani, A. O. (2016). Design of Computer/Laptop Independent Data transfer system from one USB flash drive to another using ARM11 processor. International Journal of Science, Engineering and Technology Research.
81. Mandwale, A., & Mulani, A. O. (2016). Implementation of High Speed Viterbi Decoder using FPGA. International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology, IJERT.
82. Kolekar, S. D., Walekar, V. B., Patil, P. S., Mulani, A. O., & Harale, A. D. (2022). Password Based Door Lock System. Int. J. of Aquatic Science, 13(1), 494-501.
83. Shinde, R., & Mulani, A. O. (2015). Analysis of Biomedical Image || . International Journal on Recent & Innovative trend in technology (IJRITT).
84. Sawant, R. A., & Mulani, A. O. (2022). Automatic PCB Track Design Machine. International Journal of Innovative Science and Research Technology, 7(9).
85. ABHANGRAO, M. R., JADHAV, M. S., GHODKE, M. P., & MULANI, A. (2017). Design And Implementation Of 8-bit Vedic Multiplier. International Journal of Research Publications in Engineering and Technology (ISSN No: 2454-7875).
86. Gadade, B., Mulani, A. O., & Harale, A. D. (2024). Iot based smart school bus and student monitoring system. Naturalista Campano, 28(1), 730-737.
87. Mulani, D. A. O. (2024). A Comprehensive Survey on Semi-Automatic Solar-Powered Pesticide Sprayers for Farming. Journal of Energy Engineering and Thermodynamics (JEET) ISSN, 2815-0945.
88. Salunkhe, D. S. S., & Mulani, D. A. O. (2024). Solar Mount Design Using High-Density Polyethylene. NATURALISTA CAMPANO, 28(1).
89. Seth, M. (2022). Painless Machine learning approach to estimate blood glucose level of Non-Invasive device. Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things (IoT) and Smart Materials for Energy Applications.
90. Kolhe, V. A., Pawar, S. Y., Gohery, S., Mulani, A. O., Sundari, M. S., Kiradoo, G., ... & Sunil, J. (2024). Computational and experimental analyses of pressure drop in curved tube structural sections of Coriolis mass flow metre for laminar flow region. Ships and Offshore Structures, 19(11), 1974-1983.
91. Basawaraj Birajadar, G., Osman Mulani, A., Ibrahim Khalaf, O., Farhah, N., G Gawande, P., Kinage, K., & Abdullah Hamad, A. (2024). Epilepsy identification using hybrid CoPro-DCNN classifier. International Journal of Computing and Digital Systems, 16(1), 783-796.



92. Kedar, M. S., & Mulani, A. (2021). IoT Based Soil, Water and Air Quality Monitoring System for Pomegranate Farming. *Journal of Electronics, Computer Networking and Applied Mathematics (JECNAM)* ISSN, 2799-1156.
93. Godse, A. P. A.O. Mulani (2009). *Embedded Systems* (First Edition).
94. Pol, R. S., Bhalerao, M. V., & Mulani, A. O. A real time IoT based System Prediction and Monitoring of Landslides. *International Journal of Food and Nutritional Sciences*, Volume 11, Issue 7, 2022.
95. Mulani, A. O., Sardey, M. P., Kinage, K., Salunkhe, S. S., Fegade, T., & Fegade, P. G. (2025). ML-powered Internet of Medical Things (MLIOMT) structure for heart disease prediction. *Journal of Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapeutics*, 16(1), 38-45.
96. Aiwale, S., Kolte, M. T., Harpale, V., Bendre, V., Khurge, D., Bhandari, S., ... & Mulani, A. O. (2024). Non-invasive Anemia Detection and Prediagnosis. *Journal of Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapeutics*, 15(4), 408-416.
97. Mulani, A. O., Bang, A. V., Birajadar, G. B., Deshmukh, A. B., Jadhav, H. M., & Liyakat, K. K. S. (2024). IoT Based Air, Water, and Soil Monitoring System for Pomegranate Farming. *Annals of Agri-Bio Research*, 29(2), 71-86.
98. Kulkarni, T. M., & Mulani, A. O. (2024). Face Mask Detection on Real Time Images and Videos using Deep Learning. *International Journal of Electrical Machine Analysis and Design (IJEMAD)*, 2(1).
99. Thigale, S. P., Jadhav, H. M., Mulani, A. O., Birajadar, G. B., Nagrale, M., & Sardey, M. P. (2024). Internet of things and robotics in transforming healthcare services. *Afr J Biol Sci (S Afr)*, 6(6), 1567-1575.
100. Pol, D. R. S. (2021). Cloud Based Memory Efficient Biometric Attendance System Using Face Recognition. *Stochastic Modeling & Applications*, 25(2).
101. Nagtilak, M. A. G., Ulegaddi, M. S. N., Adat, M. A. S., & Mulani, A. O. (2021). Breast Cancer Prediction using Machine Learning.
102. Rahul, G. G., & Mulani, A. O. (2016). *Microcontroller Based Drip Irrigation System*.
103. Kulkarni, T. M., & Mulani, A. O. Deep Learning Based Face-Mask Detection: An Approach to Reduce Pandemic Spreads in Human Healthcare. *African Journal of Biological Sciences*, 6(6), 2024.
104. Mulani, A., & Mane, P. B. (2016). *DWT based robust invisible watermarking*. Scholars' Press.
105. Dr. Vaishali Satish Jadhav, Dr. Shweta Sadanand Salunkhe, Dr. Geeta Salunkhe, Pranali Rajesh Yawle, Dr. Rahul S. Pol, Dr. Altaf Osman Mulani, Dr. Manish Rana, *IoT Based Health Monitoring System for Human*, *Afr. J. Biomed. Res.* Vol. 27 (September 2024).
106. Dr. Vaishali Satish Jadhav, Geeta D. Salunke, Kalyani Ramesh Chaudhari, Dr. Altaf Osman Mulani, Dr. Sampada Padmakar Thigale, Dr. Rahul S. Pol, Dr. Manish Rana, *Deep Learning-Based Face Mask Recognition in Real-Time Photos and Videos*, *Afr. J. Biomed. Res.* Vol. 27 (September 2024).
107. Altaf Osman Mulani, *Electric Vehicle Parameters Estimation Using Web Portal*, *Recent Trends in Electronics & Communication Systems*, Volume 10, Issue 3, 2023.
108. Aryan Ganesh Nagtilak, Sneha Nitin Ulegaddi, Mahesh Mane, Altaf O. Mulani, *Automatic Solar Powered Pesticide Sprayer for Farming*, *International Journal of Microwave Engineering and Technology*, Volume 9 No. 2, 2023.
109. Annasaheb S. Dandage, Vitthal R. Rupnar, Tejas A Pise, and A. O. Mulani, *Real-Time Language Translation Application Using Tkinter*. *International Journal of Digital Communication and Analog Signals*. 2025; 11(01): -p.
110. AnnaSaheb S Dandage, Vitthal R. Rupnar, Tejas A Pise, and A. O. Mulani, *IoT-Powered Weather Monitoring and Irrigation Automation: Transforming Modern Farming Practices*. . 2025; 11(01): -p.
111. Mulani, A.O., Kulkarni, T.M. (2025). Face Mask Detection System Using Deep Learning: A Comprehensive Survey. In: Singh, S., Arya, K.V., Rodriguez, C.R., Mulani, A.O. (eds) *Emerging Trends in Artificial Intelligence, Data Science and Signal Processing. AIDSP 2023. Communications in Computer and Information Science*, vol 2439. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-88759-8_3.



112. Karve, S., Gangonda, S., Birajadar, G., Godase, V., Ghodake, R., Mulani, A.O. (2025). Optimized Neural Network for Prediction of Neurological Disorders. In: Singh, S., Arya, K.V., Rodriguez, C.R., Mulani, A.O. (eds) Emerging Trends in Artificial Intelligence, Data Science and Signal Processing. AIDSP 2023. Communications in Computer and Information Science, vol 2440. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-88762-8_18.
113. Saurabh Singh, Karm Veer Arya, Ciro Rodriguez Rodriguez, and Altaf Osman Mulani, Emerging Trends in Artificial Intelligence, Data Science and Signal Processing, Communications in Computer and Information Science (CCIS), volume 2440.
114. Saurabh Singh, Karm Veer Arya, Ciro Rodriguez Rodriguez, and Altaf Osman Mulani, Emerging Trends in Artificial Intelligence, Data Science and Signal Processing, Communications in Computer and Information Science (CCIS), volume 2439.
115. Godase, V., Mulani, A., Pawar, A., & Sahani, K. (2025). A Comprehensive Review on PIR Sensor-Based Light Automation Systems. International Journal of Image Processing and Smart Sensors, 1(1), 22-29.
116. Godase, V., Mulani, A., Takale, S., & Ghodake, R. (2025). Comprehensive Review on Automated Field Irrigation using Soil Image Analysis and IoT. Journal of Advance Electrical Engineering and Devices, 3(1), 46-55.
117. Altaf Osman Mulani, Deshmukh M., Jadhav V., Chaudhari K., Mathew A.A., Shweta Salunkhe. Transforming Drug Therapy with Deep Learning: The Future of Personalized Medicine. Drug Research. 2025 Aug 29.
118. Altaf O. Mulani, Vaibhav V. Godase, Swapnil R. Takale, Rahul G. Ghodake (2025), Image Authentication Using Cryptography and Watermarking, International Journal of Image Processing and Smart Sensors, Vol. 1, Issue 2, pp 27-34.
119. Altaf O. Mulani, Vaibhav V. Godase, Swapnil R. Takale, Rahul G. Ghodake (2025), Advancements in Artificial Intelligence: Transforming Industries and Society, International Journal of Artificial Intelligence of Things (AIoT) in Communication Industry, Vol. 1, Issue 2, pp 1-5.
120. Altaf O. Mulani, Vaibhav V. Godase, Swapnil R. Takale, Rahul G. Ghodake (2025), AI-Powered Predictive Analytics in Healthcare: Revolutionizing Disease Diagnosis and Treatment, Journal of Advance Electrical Engineering and Devices, Vol. 3, Issue 2, pp 27-34.
121. Godase, V., Mulani, A., Takale, S., & Ghodake, R. (2025). A Holistic Review of Automatic Drip Irrigation Systems: Foundations and Emerging Trends. Available at SSRN 5247778.
122. V. Godase, R. Ghodake, S. Takale, and A. Mulani, —Design and Optimization of Reconfigurable Microwave Filters Using AI Techniques, International Journal of RF and Microwave Communication Technologies, vol. 2, no. 2, pp.26–41, Aug. 2025.
123. V. Godase, A. Mulani, R. Ghodake, S. Takale, “Automated Water Distribution Management and Leakage Mitigation Using PLC Systems,” Journal of Control and Instrumentation Engineering, vol.11, no. 3, pp. 1-8, Aug. 2025.
124. V. Godase, A. Mulani, R. Ghodake, S. Takale, “PLC-Assisted Smart Water Distribution with Rapid Leakage Detection and Isolation,” Journal of Control Systems and Converters, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 1-13, Aug. 2025.
125. V. V. Godase, S. R. Takale, R. G. Ghodake, and A. Mulani, “Attention Mechanisms in Semantic Segmentation of Remote Sensing Images,” Journal of Advancement in Electronics Signal Processing, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 45–58, Aug. 2025.
126. D. Waghmare, A. Mulani, S. R. Takale, V. Godase, and A. Mulani, “A Comprehensive Review on Automatic Fruit Sorting and Grading Techniques with Emphasis on Weight-based Classification,” Research & Review: Electronics and Communication Engineering, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 1-10, Oct. 2025.
127. Karande, K. J., & Talbar, S. N. (2014). Independent component analysis of edge information for face recognition. Springer India.
128. Karande, K. J., & Talbar, S. N. (2008). Face recognition under variation of pose and illumination using independent component analysis. ICGST-GVIP, ISSN.



129. Gaikwad, D. S., & Karande, K. J. (2016). Image processing approach for grading and identification of diseases on pomegranate fruit: An overview. *International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies*, 7, 519-522.
130. Kawathekar, P. P., & Karande, K. J. (2014, July). Severity analysis of Osteoarthritis of knee joint from X-ray images: A Literature review. In 2014 International Conference on Signal propagation and computer technology (ICSPCT 2014) (pp. 648-652). IEEE.
131. Daithankar, M. V., Karande, K. J., & Harale, A. D. (2014, April). Analysis of skin color models for face detection. In 2014 International Conference on Communication and Signal Processing (pp. 533-537). IEEE.
132. Karande, J. K., Talbar, N. S., & Inamdar, S. S. (2012, May). Face recognition using oriented Laplacian of Gaussian (OLOG) and independent component analysis (ICA). In 2012 Second International Conference on Digital Information and Communication Technology and it's Applications (DICTAP) (pp. 99-103). IEEE.
133. Shubham Salunkhe, Pruthviraj Zambare, Sakshi Shinde, S. K. Godase. (2024). API Development for Cloud Parameter Curation International. *Journal of Electrical and Communication Engineering Technology*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.37591/ijecet>
134. Badave, A., Pawale, A., Andhale, T., Godase, S. K., & STM JOURNALS. (2024). Smart home safety using fire and gas detection system. *Recent Trends in Fluid Mechanics*, 1, 35-43. <https://journals.stmjournals.com/rtfm>
135. Asabe, H., Asabe, R., Lengare, O., & Godase, S. (2025). IOT- BASED STORAGE SYSTEM FOR MANAGING VOLATILE MEDICAL RESOURCES IN HEALTHCARE FACILITIES. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PROGRESSIVE RESEARCH IN ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT AND SCIENCE (IJPREAMS)*, 05(03), 2427-2433. <https://www.ijprems.com>
136. Karche, S. N., Mulani, A. O., Department of Electronics, SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, Korti, & University of Solapur, Maharashtra, India. (2018). AESC Technique for Scalable Face Image Retrieval. *International Journal of Innovative Research in Computer and Communication Engineering*, 6(4), 3404-3405. <https://doi.org/10.15680/IJIRCCE.2018.0604036>
138. Bankar, A. S., Harale, A. D., & Karande, K. J. (2021). Gestures Controlled Home Automation using Deep Learning: A Review. *International Journal of Current Engineering and Technology*, 11(06), 617-621. <https://doi.org/10.14741/ijcet/v.11.6.4>
139. Mali, A. S., Ghadge, S. K., Adat, A. S., & Karande, S. V. (2024). Intelligent Medication Management System. *IJSRD - International Journal for Scientific Research & Development*, Vol. 12(Issue 3).
140. Water Level Control, Monitoring and Altering System by using GSM in Irrigation Based on Season. (2019). In *International Research Journal of Engineering and Technology (IRJET)* (Vol. 06, Issue 04, p. 1035) [Journal-article]. <https://www.irjet.net>
141. Modi, S., Misal, V., Kulkarni, S., & Mali A.S. (2025). Hydroponic Farming Monitoring System - Automated system to monitor and control nutrient and pH levels. In *Journal of Microcontroller Engineering and Applications* (Vol. 12, Issue 3, pp. 11-16). <https://doi.org/10.37591/JoMEA>
142. Siddheshwar S. Gangonda, Prashant P. Patavardhan, Kailash J. Karande, "VGHN: variations aware geometric moments and histogram features normalization for robust uncontrolled face recognition", *International Journal of Information Technology*, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41870-021-00703-0>.
143. Siddheshwar Gangonda and Prachi Mukherji, "Speech Processing for Marathi Numeral Recognition using MFCC & DTW Features", *International Journal of Engineering Research And Applications (IJERA)* pp. 118-122, ISSN: 2248-9622.
144. Siddheshwar S. Gangonda, Prashant P. Patavardhan, Kailash J. Karande, "Recognition of Marathi Numerals Using MFCC and DTW Features", Book Title: *Recent Trends on Image Processing and Pattern Recognition, RTIP2R 2018, CCIS 1037*, pp. 1-11, © Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. 2019 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-9187-3_17.



145. Siddheshwar S. Gangonda, Prashant P. Patavardhan, Kailash J. Karande, "Analysis of Face Recognition Algorithms for Uncontrolled Environments", Book Title: Computing, Communication and Signal Processing, pp. 919–926, © Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. 2018.
146. Siddheshwar S. Gangonda, Prashant P. Patavardhan, Kailash J. Karande, "Recognition of Marathi Numerals using MFCC and DTW Features", 2nd International Conference on Recent Trends in Image Processing and Pattern Recognition (RTIP2R 2018), 21th -22th Dec., 2018, organized by Solapur University, Solapur in collaboration with University of South Dakota (USA) and Universidade de Evora (Portugal), India.
147. Siddheshwar S. Gangonda, Prashant P. Patavardhan, Kailash J. Karande, "A Comprehensive Survey of Face Databases for Constrained and Unconstrained Environments", 2nd IEEE Global Conference on Wireless Computing & Networking (GCWCN-2018), 23th-24th Nov., 2018, organized by STES's Sinhgad Institute of Technology, Lonavala, India.
148. Siddheshwar S. Gangonda, Prashant P. Patavardhan, Kailash J. Karande, "An Extensive Survey of Prominent Researches in Face Recognition under different Conditions", 4th International Conference on Computing, Communication, Control And Automation (ICCUBEA-2018), 16th to 18th Aug. 2018 organized by Pimpri Chinchwad College of Engineering (PCCOE), Pune, India.
149. Siddheshwar S. Gangonda, Prashant P. Patavardhan, Kailash J. Karande, "Analysis of Face Recognition Algorithms for Uncontrolled Environments", 3rd International Conference on Computing, Communication and Signal Processing (ICCASP 2018), 26th-27th Jan.2018, organized by Dr. BATU, Lonere, India.
150. Siddheshwar Gangonda and Prachi Mukherji, "Speech Processing for Marathi Numeral Recognition", International Conference on Recent Trends, Feb 2012, IOK COE, Pune.
151. S. S. Gangonda, "Bidirectional Visitor Counter with automatic Door Lock System", National Conference on Computer, Communication and Information Technology (NCCCIT-2018), 30th and 31st March 2018 organized by Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, SKN SCOE, Korti, Pandharpur.
152. Siddheshwar Gangonda and Prachi Mukherji, "Speech Processing for Marathi Numeral Recognition using MFCC & DTW Features", ePGCON 2012, 23rd and 24th April 2012 organized by Commis COE for Woman, Pune.
153. Siddheshwar Gangonda and Prachi Mukherji, "Speech Processing for Marathi Numeral Recognition", National Conference on Emerging Trends in Engineering and Technology (VNCET'12), 30th March 2012 organized by Vidyavardhini's College of Engineering and Technology, Vasai Road, Thane.
154. Siddheshwar Gangonda and Prachi Mukherji, "Speech Processing for Marathi Numeral Recognition", ePGCON 2011, 26th April 2011 organized by MAEER's MIT, Kothrud, Pune-38.
155. Siddheshwar Gangonda, "Medical Image Processing", Aavishkar-2K7, 17th and 18th March 2007 organized by Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, SVERI's COE, Pandharpur.
156. Siddheshwar Gangonda, "Image enhancement & Denoising", VISION 2k7, 28th Feb-2nd March 2007 organized by M.T.E. Society's Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli.
157. Siddheshwar Gangonda, "Electromagnetic interference & compatibility" KSHITIJ 2k6, 23rd and 24th Sept. 2006 organized by Department of Mechanical Engineering, SVERI's COE, Pandharpur.
158. A. Pise and K. Karande, "A genetic Algorithm-Driven Energy-Efficient routing strategy for optimizing performance in VANETs," Engineering Technology and Applied Science Research, vol. 15, no. 5, 2025, [Online]. Available: <https://etasr.com/index.php/ETASR/article/view/12744>
159. A. C. Pise, K. J. Karande, "Investigating Energy-Efficient Optimal Routing Protocols for VANETs: A Comprehensive Study", ICT for Intelligent Systems, Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems 1109, Proceedings of ICTIS 2024 Volume 3, Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, Springer, Singapore, ISSN 2367-3370, PP 407-417, 29 October 2024 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-97-6675-8_33.
160. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Smart Vehicle: A Systematic Review", International Journal - The Ciência & Engenharia - Science & Engineering Journal ISSN: 0103-944X Volume 11 Issue 1, 2023pp: 992–998, 2023.
161. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Smart Vehicle: A Systematic Review", International Journal of Research Publication and Reviews, ISSN 2582-7421, Vol 4, no 10, pp 2728-2731 October 2023.



162. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Development of BIOBOT System to Assist COVID Patient and Caretakers", European Journal of Molecular and Clinical Medicine ; 10(1):3472-3480, 2023.
163. A. C. Pise, et. al., "IoT Based Landmine Detection Robot", International Journal of Research in Science & Engineering ISSN: 2394-8299 Vol: 03, No. 04, June-July 2023.
164. A. C. Pise, et. al., "A Systematic survey on Estimation of Electrical Vehicle", Journal of Electronics, Computer Networking and Applied Mathematics (JECNAM) ISSN: 2799-1156, Volume 3, Issue 01, Pages 1-6, December 2023.
165. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Python Algorithm to Estimate Range of Electrical Vehicle", Web of Science, Vol 21, No 1 (2022) December 2022
166. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Implementation of BIOBOT System for COVID Patient and Caretakers Assistant using IOT", International Journal of Information technology and Computer Engineering. 30-43. 10.55529/ijitc.21.30.43, (2022).
167. A. C. Pise, et. al., "An IoT Based Real Time Monitoring of Agricultural and Micro irrigation system", International journal of scientific research in Engineering and management (IJSREM), VOLUME: 06 ISSUE: 04 | APRIL – 2022, ISSN:2582-3930.
168. A. C. Pise, Dr. K. J. Karande, "An Exploratory study of Cluster Based Routing Protocol in VANET: A Review", International Journal of Advanced Research in Engineering and Technology(IJARET), 12,10, 2021, 17-30, Manuscript ID :00000-94375 Source ID : 00000006, Journal_uploads/IJARET/VOLUME_12_ISSUE_10/IJARET_12_10_002.pdf
169. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Android based Portable Health Support System," A Peer Referred & Indexed International Journal of Research, Vol.8, issue.4 , April 2019.
170. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Facial Expression Recognition Using Image Processing," International Journal of VLSI Design, Microelectronics and Embedded System, Vol.3, issue.2 , July 2018.
171. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Detection of Cast Iron Composition by Cooling Curve Analysis using Thermocouple Temperature Sensor," UGC Approved International Journal of Academic Science (IJRECE), Vol.6, Issue.3 , July-September 2018.
172. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Android Based Portable Health Support", System International Journal of Engineering Sciences & Research Technology (IJESRT 2017) Vol.6, Issue 8, pp 85-88 5th Aug 2017
173. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Adaptive Noise Cancellation in Speech Signal", International Journal of Innovative Engg and Technology, 2017
174. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Lung Cancer Detection System by using Baysian Classifier", ISSN 2454-7875, IJRPET, published online in conference special issue VESCOMM-2016, February 2016
175. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Review on Agricultural Plant Diseases Detection by Image Processing", ISSN 2278-621X, IJLTET, Vol 7, Issue 1 May 2016
176. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Segmentation of Retinal Images for Glaucoma Detection", International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology (06, June-2015).
177. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Color Local Texture Features Based Face Recognition", International Journal of Innovations in Engineering and Technology(IJIET) , Dec. 2014
178. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Single Chip Solution For Multimode Robotic Control", International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology (IJERT-2014), Vol. 3, Issue 12, Dec. 2014.
179. Anjali C. Pise et. al., "Remote monitoring of Greenhouse parameters using zigbee Wireless Sensor Network", International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology ISSN 2278-0181 (online) Vol. 3, Issue 2, and pp: (2412-2414), Feb. 2014.
180. A. C. Pise, K. J. Karande, "Cluster Head Selection Based on ACO In Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks", Machine Learning for Environmental Monitoring in Wireless Sensor Networks
181. A. C. Pise, K. J. Karande, "Architecture, Characteristics, Applications and Challenges in Vehicular Ad Hoc Networks" Presented in 27th IEEE International Symposium on Wireless Personal Multimedia



- Communications (WPMC 2024) "Secure 6G – AI Nexus: Where Technology Meets Humanity" Accepted for book chapter to be published in international Scopus index book by River publisher.
182. A. C. Pise, Dr. K. J. Karande, "K-mean Energy Efficient Optimal Cluster Based Routing Protocol in Vehicular Ad Hoc Networks", International Conference on Innovations in Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (ICAIML-2022), August 20th and 21st 2022 Springer database Conference.
 183. A. C. Pise, Mr. D. Nale, "Web-Based Application for Result Analysis", ", International Conference on Innovations in Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (ICAIML-2022), August 20th and 21st 2022 Springer database Conference.
 184. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Detection of Cast Iron Composition by Cooling Curve Analysis using Thermocouple Temperature Sensor," 2nd International Conference on Engineering Technology, Science and Management Innovation (ICETSMI – 2018), 2nd September 2018.
 185. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Facial Expression Recognition Using Facial Features," IEEE International Conference on Communication and Electronics Systems (ICCES 2018), October 2018.
 186. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Estimating Parameters of Cast Iron Composition using Cooling Curve Analysis," IEEE International Conference on Communication and Electronics Systems (ICCES 2018), Coimbatore, October 2018.
 187. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Android based portable Health Support System," International Conference on Innovations in Engineering and Technology (CIET 2016), SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, 30-31 Dec 2016.
 188. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Baysian Classifier & FCM Segmentation for Lung Cancer Detection in early stage," International Conference on Innovations in Engineering and Technology (CIET 2016), SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, 30-31 Dec 2016.
 189. A. C. Pise, et. al., "Cast Iron Composition Measurement by Coding Curve Analysis," International Conference on Innovations in Engineering and Technology (CIET 2016), SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, 30-31 Dec 2016.
 190. A. C. Pise, et. al., "War field Intelligence Defence Flaging Vehicle," International Conference on Innovations in Engineering and Technology (CIET 2016), SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, 30-31 Dec 2016.
 191. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Disease Detection of Pomegranate Plant", IEEE sponsored International Conference on Computation of Power, Energy, Information and Communication, 22- 23 Apr. 2015.
 192. A. C. Pise, P. Bankar. "Face Recognition by using GABOR and LBP", IEEE International Conference on Communication and Signal Processing, ICCSP, 2-4 Apr. 2015
 193. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Single Chip Solution For Multimode Robotic Control", Ist IEEE International Conferene on Computing Communication and Automation, 26-27 Feb2015.
 194. Anjali C. Pise, Vaishali S. Katti, "Efficient Design for Monitoring of Greenhouse Parameters using Zigbee Wireless Sensor Network", fifth SARC international conference IRF,IEEE forum ISBN 978-93-84209-21-6,pp 24-26, 25th May 2014
 195. A. C. Pise, P. Bankar, "Face Recognition using Color Local Texture Features", International Conference on Electronics and Telecommunication, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Apr.2014.
 196. A. C. Pise, et.al. "Monitoring parameters of Greenhouse using Zigbee Wireless Sensor Network", 1st International Conference on Electronics and Telecommunication, Electrical and Computer Engineering, 5-6 Apr.2014.
 197. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Compensation schemes and performance Analysis of IQ Imbalances in Direct Conversion Receivers", International Conference at GHPCOE, Gujarat, (Online Proceeding is Available), 2009.
 198. A. C. Pise, K. J. Karande, "Energy-Efficient Optimal Routing Protocols in VANETs", 66th Annual IETE Convention, AIC -2023 September16-17, 2023, under the Theme: The Role of 5G In Enabling Digital Transformation for Rural Upliftment.
 199. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Automatic Bottle Filling Machine using Raspberry Pi", National Conference on computer ;Communication & information Technology (NCCIT-2018) dated 30th & 31st March 2018.



200. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Design & Implementation of ALU using VHDL", National Conference on computer ;Communication & information Technology (NCCIT-2018) dated 30th & 31st March 2018.
201. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Mechanism and Control of Autonomus four rotor Quad copter", National Conference on Computer, Electrical and Electronics Engineering, 23- 24 Apr. 2016.
202. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Segmentation of Optic Disk and Optic Cup from retinal Images", ICEECMPE – Chennai, June 2015
203. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Diseases Detection of Pomegranate Plant", IEEE Sponsored International conference on Computation of Power, Energy , April 2015.
204. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Compensation Techniques for I/Q Imbalance in Direct-Conversion Receivers", Conference at SCOE, Pune 2010.
205. A. C. Pise, et. al. "I/Q Imbalance compensation Techniques in Direct Conversion Receiver ", Advancing Trends in Engineering and Management Technologies, ATEMT-2009, Conference at Shri Ramdeobaba Kamla Nehru Engineering College, Nagpur, 20-21 November 2009
206. A. C. Pise, et. al. "Compensation Techniques for I/Q Imbalance in Direct Conversion Receiver", Conference at PICT, Pune 2008.
207. A. C. Pise, et. al. "I/Q Imbalance compensation Techniques in Direct Conversion Receiver ", Conference at DYCOE, Pune 2008.
208. A. C. Pise, et. al. "DUCHA: A New Dual channel MAC protocol for Multihop Ad-Hoc Networks", Conference at SVCP, Pune 2007.
209. Godase, V., Pawar, P., Nagane, S., & Kumbhar, S. (2024). Automatic railway horn system using node MCU. Journal of Control & Instrumentation, 15(1).
210. Godase, V., & Godase, J. (2024). Diet prediction and feature importance of gut microbiome using machine learning. Evolution in Electrical and Electronic Engineering, 5(2), 214-219.
211. Jamadade, V. K., Ghodke, M. G., Katakdhond, S. S., & Godase, V. A Comprehensive Review on Scalable Arduino Radar Platform for Real-time Object Detection and Mapping.
212. Godase, V. (2025). A comprehensive study of revolutionizing EV charging with solar-powered wireless solutions. Advance Research in Power Electronics and Devices e-ISSN, 3048-7145.
213. Godase, V. (2025, April). Advanced Neural Network Models for Optimal Energy Management in Microgrids with Integrated Electric Vehicles. In Proceedings of the International Conference on Trends in Material Science and Inventive Materials (ICTMIM-2025) DVD Part Number: CFP250J1-DVD.
214. Dange, R., Attar, E., Ghodake, P., & Godase, V. (2023). Smart agriculture automation using ESP8266 NodeMCU. J. Electron. Comput. Netw. Appl. Math, (35), 1-9.
215. Godase, V. (2025). Optimized Algorithm for Face Recognition using Deepface and Multi-task Cascaded Convolutional Network (MTCNN). Optimum Science Journal.
216. Mane, V. G. A. L. K., & Gangonda, K. D. S. Pipeline Survey Robot.
217. Godase, V. (2025). Navigating the digital battlefield: An in-depth analysis of cyber-attacks and cybercrime. International Journal of Data Science, Bioinformatics and Cyber Security, 1(1), 16-27.
218. Godase, V., & Jagadale, A. (2019). Three element control using PLC, PID & SCADA interface. International Journal for Scientific Research & Development, 7(2), 1105-1109.
219. Godase, V. (2025). Edge AI for Smart Surveillance: Real-time Human Activity Recognition on Low-power Devices. International Journal of AI and Machine Learning Innovations in Electronics and Communication Technology, 1(1), 29-46.
220. Godase, V., Modi, S., Misal, V., & Kulkarni, S. (2025). LoRaEdge-ESP32 synergy: Revolutionizing farm weather data collection with low-power, long-range IoT. Advance Research in Analog and Digital Communications, 2(2), 1-11.
221. Godase, V. (2025). Comparative study of ladder logic and structured text programming for PLC. Available at SSRN 5383802.



222. Godase, V., Modi, S., Misal, V., & Kulkarni, S. Real-time object detection for autonomous drone navigation using YOLOv8, || . Advance Research in Communication Engineering and its Innovations, 2(2), 17-27.
223. Godase, V. (2025). Smart energy management in manufacturing plants using PLC and SCADA. Advance Research in Power Electronics and Devices, 2(2), 14-24.
224. Godase, V. (2025). IoT-MCU Integrated Framework for Field Pond Surveillance and Water Resource Optimization. International Journal of Emerging IoT Technologies in Smart Electronics and Communication, 1(1), 9-19.
225. Godase, V. (2025). Graphene-Based Nano-Antennas for Terahertz Communication. International Journal of Digital Electronics and Microprocessor Technology, 1(2), 1-14.
226. Godase, V., Khiste, R., & Palimkar, V. (2025). AI-Optimized Reconfigurable Antennas for 6G Communication Systems. Journal of RF and Microwave Communication Technologies, 2(3), 1-12.
227. Bhaganagare, S., Chavan, S., Gavali, S., & Godase, V. V. (2025). Voice-Controlled Home Automation with ESP32: A Systematic Review of IoT-Based Solutions. Journal of Microprocessor and Microcontroller Research, 2(3), 1-13.
228. Jamadade, V. K., Ghodke, M. G., Katakdhond, S. S., & Godase, V. A Comprehensive Review on Scalable Arduino Radar Platform for Real-time Object Detection and Mapping.
229. Godase, V. (2025). Cross-Domain Comparative Analysis of Microwave Imaging Systems for Medical Diagnostics and Industrial Testing. Journal of Microwave Engineering & Technologies, 12(2), 39-48p.
230. V. K. Jamadade, M. G. Ghodke, S. S. Katakdhond, and V. Godase, —A Review on Real-time Substation Feeder Power Line Monitoring and Auditing Systems,” International Journal of Emerging IoT Technologies in Smart Electronics and Communication, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 1-16, Sep. 2025.
231. V. V. Godase, “VLSI-Integrated Energy Harvesting Architectures for Battery-Free IoT Edge Systems,” Journal of Electronics Design and Technology, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 1-12, Sep. 2025.
232. A. Salunkhe et al., “A Review on Real-Time RFID-Based Smart Attendance Systems for Efficient Record Management,” Advance Research in Analog and Digital Communications, vol. 2, no. 2, pp.32-46, Aug. 2025.
233. Vaibhav, V. G. (2025). A Neuromorphic-Inspired, Low-Power VLSI Architecture for Edge AI in IoT Sensor Nodes. Journal of Microelectronics and Solid State Devices, 12(2), 41-47p.
234. Nagane, M.S., Pawar, M.P., & Godase, P.V. (2022). Cinematica Sentiment Analysis. Journal of Image Processing and Intelligent Remote Sensing.
235. Godase, V.V. (2025). Tools of Research. SSRN Electronic Journal.
236. Godase, V. (n.d.). EDUCATION AS EMPOWERMENT: THE KEY TO WOMEN’S SOCIO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. Women Empowerment and Development, 174–179.
237. Godase, V. (n.d.). COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW ON EXPLAINABLE AI TO ADDRESSES THE BLACK BOX CHALLENGE AND ITS ROLE IN TRUSTWORTHY SYSTEMS. In Sinhgad College of Engineering, Artificial Intelligence Education and Innovation (pp. 127–132).
238. Godase, V. (n.d.-b). REVOLUTIONIZING HEALTHCARE DELIVERY WITH AI-POWERED DIAGNOSTICS: A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW. In SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering (pp. 58–61).
239. Dhope, V. (2024). SMART PLANT MONITORING SYSTEM. In International Journal of Creative Research Thoughts (IJCRT). <https://www.ijcrt.org>
240. M. M. Zade, Sushant D. Kambale, Shweta A. Mane, Prathamesh M. Jadhav. (2025) “IoT Based early fire detection in Jungles”. RIGJA&AR Volume 2 Issue 1, ISSN:2998-4459. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15056435>
241. M. M. Zade, Bramhadev B. Rupanar, Vrushal S. Shilawant, Akansha R. Pawar (2025) “IoT Flood Monitoring & Alerting System using Raspberry Pi-Pico” International Journal of Research Publication & Reviews, Volume 6, Issue 3, ISSN:2582-7421. DOI:<https://ijrpr.com/uploads/V6ISSUE3/IJRPR40251.pdf>



242. M.M.Zade(2022) "Touchless Fingerprint Recognition System"(Paper-ID 907)(2022) International Conference on "Advanced Technologies for Societal Applications: Techno-Societal 2022 <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-031-34644-6?page=6>
243. Mr.M.M.Zade published the paper on "Automation of Color Object Sorting Conveyor Belt", in International Journal of Scientific Research in Engineering & Management (IJSREM),ISSN:2582-3930 Volume 06 ,Issue 11th November 2022.
244. Mr.M.M.Zade published the paper on "Cloud Based Patient Health Record Tracking web Developement",in International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication & Technology(IJAR SCT),ISSN NO:2581-9429 Volume 02 ,Issue 03,DOI 1048175/IJAR SCT-3705,IF 6.252, May 2022.
245. Mr. Mahesh M Zade, "Performance analysis of PSNR Vs. Impulse Noise for the enhancement of Image using SMF", Journal of Applied Science & Computations (JASC UGC Approved), Volume VI, Issue II, Feb.2019
246. Mr. Mahesh M Zade, "Classification of Power Quality Disturbances Using SVM & their Efficiency Comparison", Journal of Applied Science & Computations (JASC UGC Approved), Volume VI, Issue II, Feb.2019
247. Mr. Mahesh M Zade, "Dynamic Clustering of Wireless Sensor Network Using Modified AODV", Journal of Applied Science & Computations (JASC UGC Approved), Volume VI, Issue II, Feb.2019
248. Mr. Mahesh M Zade, "Performance analysis of PSNR Vs. Impulse Noise for the enhancement of Image using SMF", National Conference on Mathematical Modeling and Computational Intelligence 2K19 (MMCI-2k19), in association with JASC, at S. B. Patil College of Engineering, Indapur, Feb.2019
249. Mr. Mahesh M Zade, "Classification of Power Quality Disturbances Using SVM & their Efficiency Comparison", National Conference on Mathematical Modeling and Computational Intelligence 2K19 (MMCI-2k19), in association with JASC, at S. B. Patil College of Engineering, Indapur Feb.2019
250. Mr. Mahesh M Zade, "Dynamic Clustering of Wireless Sensor Network Using Modified AODV", National Conference on Mathematical Modeling and Computational Intelligence 2K19 (MMCI-2k19), in association with JASC, at S. B. Patil College of Engineering, Indapur Feb.2019
251. Mr. Mahesh M Zade & Mr.S.M.Karve,"Performance Analysis of Median Filter for Enhancement of Highly Corrupted Images", National Conference on Advanced Trends in Engineering, Association with IRJMS, Karmyogi Engineering College, Shelave, Pandharpur, March 2016.
252. Mr. Mahesh M Zade & Mr.S.M.Karve,"Implementation of Reed Solomen Encoder & Decoder Using FPGA",National Conference on Advanced Trends in Engineering, Association with IRJMS, Karmyogi Engineering College, Shelave, Pandharpur, March 2016.
253. Mr. Mahesh M Zade & Dr.S.M.Mukane,"Performance of Switching Median Filter for Enhancement of Image", National Conference on Mechatronics at Sinhgad Institute of Technology and Science, Narhe, Pune, Feb. 2016.
254. Mr. Mahesh M Zade & Dr.S.M.Mukane,"Enhancement of Image with the help of Switching Median Filter", National Conference on Emerging Trends in Electronics & Telecommunication Engineering, SVERI's College of Engineering Pandharpur, NCET 2013.
255. Mr.Mahesh M Zade & Dr.S.M.Mukane,"Enhancement of Image with the help of Switching Median Filter", International Journal of Computer Application (IJCA) SVERI's College of Engineering, Pandharpur, Dec.2013.
256. A. O. Mulani, V. Godase, S. Takale, and R. Ghodake, "Secure Image Authentication using AES and DWT Watermarking on Reconfigurable Platform," International Journal of Embedded System and VLSI Design, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 14-20, Oct. 2025

