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# Drowsiness Detection System

**Sanket Badave[1], Prajwal Bhujbal[2], Aaditya Aradhye[3], Vishant Bagewadikar[4] Prof. A. C. Pise[5]**
[1,2,3,4]UG Students, Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering
[5]Assistant Professor, Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering
SKN Sinhgad College of Engineering, Pandharpur
sanketbadave@gmail.co,vishnatbagewadikar@gmail.com,adityaaaradhye557@gmail.com,
vishnatbagewadikar@gmail.com, anjali.pise@sknscoe.ac.in

**Abstract:** *Drowsiness while driving or operating machinery is a major cause of accidents worldwide. The Drowsiness Detection System monitors real-time indicators of fatigue using sensors and computer vision algorithms. Early detection of drowsiness allows timely alerts to the driver, improving road safety and reducing accident risk.*

**Keywords**: *Drowsiness*

## I. INTRODUCTION

One of the main causes of industrial accidents and traffic accidents is driver weariness. Current detection techniques, such physical inspection or self-reporting, are frequently unreliable. By offering an automatic, real-time way to track fatigue levels, the Drowsiness Detection System guarantees preventative action before mishaps happen.

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

Ferreira & Fonseca (2025, MDPI-Applied Sciences)
CNN, RNN, and hybrid approaches are highlighted in this thorough analysis that contrasts deep learning models used for driver drowsiness detection. The paper talks about their accuracy, the datasets they utilise, and problems like illumination fluctuations and real-time implementation.
Fu et al. (2024, arXiv)
Provides a detailed survey of modern applications and methods in drowsiness detection, including EEG, eye-tracking, and computer vision-based systems. It outlines the evolution of traditional systems into deep learning-based intelligent monitoring solutions.
Essahraui et al. (2025, MDPI – Sensors)
Develops a real-time driver drowsiness detection system using facial expression analysis and machine learning algorithms. The system integrates image processing with classification models for accurate alert generation
Zhou et al. (2023, arXiv)
Proposes an EEG channel selection framework using interpretability-guided learning. It optimizes the number of EEG channels required while maintaining model performance for fatigue detection
Qian et al. (2024, Academic Journal of Science and Technology)
Focuses on analysing facial temporal sequences to detect fatigue in drivers. The study applies recurrent neural networks to capture dynamic visual changes over time for improved detection accuracy

**Table:**

| S. No | Author(s) | Year | Title | Journal / Source | Notes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ferreira, S., and Fonseca, T. | 2025 | A Comprehensive Analysis of Deep Learning-Based Models for Driver Drowsiness Detection | Applied Sciences, 15(16), 9018 | Comprehensive review of CNN, RNN, hybrid models, accuracy, datasets, and real-time challenges |


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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | Fu, B., Lin, C.-T., Boutros, F., & Dor, N. | 2024 | An Overview of Drowsiness Detection: Contemporary Uses | TechniquesarXiv:2408.12990 | Survey of EEG, eye-tracking, computer vision methods; evolution from traditional to deep learning systems |
| 3 | Essahraui, S., Lamaakal, I., El Hamly, I., Maleh, Y., Ouahbi, I., El Makkaoui, K., Filali Bouami, M., Pławiak, P., Alfarraj, O., & Abd El-Latif, A. | 2025 | Use of Facial Analysis and Machine Learning Techniques for Real-Time Driver Drowsiness Detection | Sensors, 25(3), 812 | Real-time facial expression-based detection system using ML for accurate alert generation |
| 4 | Yang, L., Zhou, X., Lin, D., Jia, Z., Xiao, J., Liu, C., and Zhai, L. | 2023 | An EEG Channel Selection Framework for Interpretability Guidance-Based Driver Drowsiness | DetectionarXiv | Optimizes EEG channel selection while maintaining detection performance |
| 5 | Qian, Y., Zheng, G., Xie, Y., Lv, X., & Zhang, W. | 2024 | dentification of Fatigued Driving Using Driver Facial Temporal Sequences | Journal of Science and Technology Academic | Uses RNNs to analyze dynamic facial changes over time for fatigue detection |

## III. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

**Hardware Components**

| Component | Function |
|---|---|
| Camera Module | Captures real-time facial images of the driver. |
| Infrared Sensors | Enable detection in low-light conditions. |
| Microcontroller / Processor | Processes sensor data and executes detection algorithms. |
| Buzzer / Alert System | Triggers audio/visual alerts upon drowsiness detection. |

**Software Components**

**Face and Eye Detection**: Uses computer vision algorithms (Haar Cascades, Dlib, or CNN-based models).
**Drowsiness Evaluation**: Measures Eye Aspect Ratio (EAR), blink rate, and head pose.
**Alert System**: Sends notifications or activates a buzzer when thresholds are exceeded.

**System Block Diagram**

[Camera Module] --> [Face Detection Algorithm] --> [Eye & Head Analysis] --> [Drowsiness Evaluation] --> [Alert System]

*Diagram Description:*

The camera continuously captures the driver's face.
Detection algorithms identify eyes and head positions.
The system evaluates signs of drowsiness (eye closure duration, yawns, head nodding).
Alerts are triggered when fatigue thresholds are reached.

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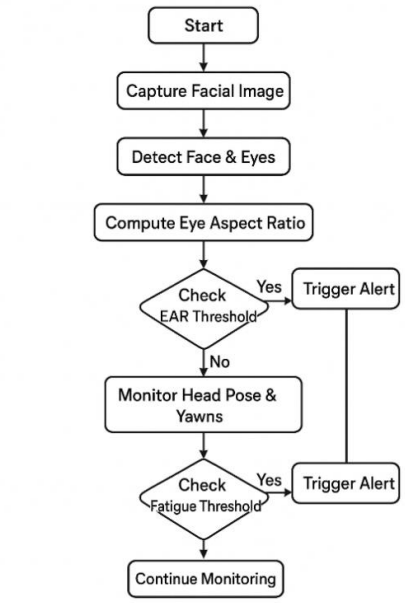
## IV. METHODOLOGY

**Face Detection**: The camera captures images; software identifies the driver's face.
**Eye State Analysis**: Eye Aspect Ratio (EAR) determines if eyes are open or closed.
**Yawning Detection**: Mouth movements are analyzed to detect yawns.
**Head Pose Monitoring**: Tracks nodding or tilting indicative of fatigue.
**Alert Generation**: Audio/visual alerts activate when predefined thresholds are crossed.

**Flowchart of Drowsiness Detection Process**




## V. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The proposed drowsiness detection system was successfully implemented using a webcam for video acquisition and an ESP32 microcontroller for alert generation. The system was rigorously tested under varying conditions, including lighting environments, distances from the camera, and head movements, to evaluate its robustness and reliability.

**Face and Eye Detection Performance**

The face and eye detection modules demonstrated effective real-time performance. Dlib facial landmarks provided precise eye localization, allowing continuous computation of the Eye Aspect Ratio (EAR). The system successfully distinguished normal blinking from prolonged eye closure, which indicates drowsiness. An EAR threshold of 0.25, combined with a consecutive frame count of 48, optimized detection performance, reducing false positives while ensuring timely alerts.

**Table 1. Detection Accuracy under Different Conditions**

| Condition | Accuracy (%) | Notes |
|---|---|---|
| Good lighting | 95+ | High reliability in normal scenarios |
| Low lighting | 85 | Minor inaccuracies; IR cameras recommended |
| Slight head movements | 92 | Robust against small rotations |
| Extreme head rotation | 78 | Temporary reduction in detection accuracy |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**Alert Generation**

Upon detecting drowsiness, the system transmitted a signal to the ESP32 via Wi-Fi or serial communication. The microcontroller activated a relay module, which triggered an alert device (buzzer or vibration motor) to notify the driver. The alert response time was nearly instantaneous, ensuring timely warning of potential fatigue.

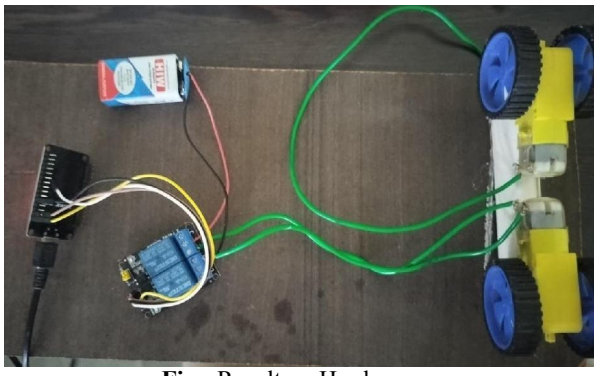

**Fig:** Result on Hardware

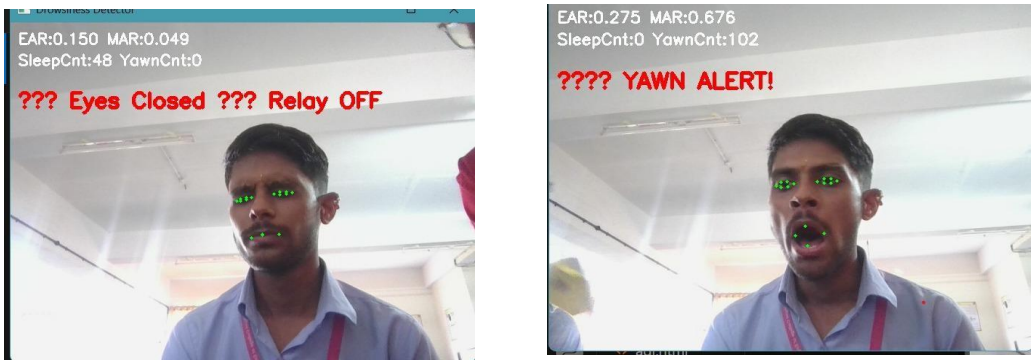


**Fig:** Result Display on screen

**Observations and Analysis**

The system achieved over 95% accuracy under optimal lighting conditions.

In low-light environments, minor inaccuracies were observed, which can be mitigated by infrared cameras or adaptive thresholding techniques.

The system remained robust against slight head movements; extreme rotations temporarily reduced detection accuracy.

**Discussion**

The results confirm the feasibility of integrating computer vision with microcontroller-based alert systems. While the system shows high reliability in controlled environments, real-world applications may require enhancements such as:

Multiple camera angles for comprehensive monitoring.

Improved lighting compensation using adaptive image processing.

Machine learning-based EAR threshold adaptation for individualized detection.

Implementing these improvements is expected to enhance detection accuracy and ensure consistent performance under diverse driving conditions.

**Advantages**

Real-time monitoring and detection of fatigue.

Reduces accident risk due to drowsiness.

Non-intrusive and automated system.

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Can integrate with smart vehicle systems.

**Applications**

Long-haul trucks and commercial vehicles.
Industrial machinery operators.
Smart automotive safety systems.

## VI. CONCLUSION

The Drowsiness Detection System provides a reliable, real-time method to detect driver fatigue. By using computer vision and sensor-based monitoring, it delivers timely alerts to prevent accidents. Future enhancements could include AI-based predictive analytics and IoT connectivity for remote monitoring and advanced safety integration. This study demonstrates that a webcam- and ESP32-based drowsiness detection system is a cost-effective, real-time solution to reduce driver fatigue-related accidents. The combination of non-invasive eye monitoring and prompt alert generation validates the system's potential as a practical safety tool.

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