

Oceanic - A Beach Safety App

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Abstract: Coastal tourism is a rapidly growing sector in India, and ensuring the safety of tourists is crucial. This project aims to develop a mobile application that provides real-time recreational suitability information for various beach locations across India. The application will utilize data from the Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS) API to assess parameters such as ocean conditions (wave heights, currents, storm surges, tsunami alerts), meteorological factors (wind speed, weather conditions), and water quality. Using an intelligent algorithm, the app will classify beaches as suitable or not suitable for recreational activities.

The app will feature an interactive geospatial map with color-coded indicators, push notifications for real-time alerts, and location-based recommendations. By integrating real-time data, user-friendly visualization, and alert mechanisms, the application will help tourists make informed decisions, ensuring both safety and convenience. This solution aims to support sustainable coastal tourism, enhance disaster preparedness, and promote responsible travel along India's coastline.

Keywords: Coastal tourism, beach suitability, ocean safety, real-time alerts, INCOIS API, water quality assessment, geospatial mapping, disaster preparedness, recreational activities, meteorological data, mobile application, travel safety, sustainability, smart tourism, wave height analysis.

I. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Problem Statement

Development of a mobile application to provide recreational suitability information of beach locations across India. Description Background: Coastal tourism is one of the priority areas highlighted in the Draft Blue economy policy of India. As such, use of technology to improve the tourism and related sectors is the need of the hour. Given the expected increase in the coastal tourism of our country, there is a need to ensure safety of the tourists. In this regard, a mobile application indicating the suitability of beaches for recreational activities (based on the current ocean state like wave heights/ocean currents, meteorological parameters like wind, water quality etc.) will be a useful value addition to the coastal tourism sector. Description: The proposed app should be able to provide tourism suitability (say suitable/not suitable based on various parameters) at a particular point of time across various beaches in India. Create locations of different beaches across the country. Different parameters to be considered to determine suitability of a coastal location for recreation activities like Ocean alerts (High Wave/Swell Surge/Ocean Currents/Storm Surge/Tsunami), Winds, Water quality assessments. These parameters will be available via INCOIS (Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services) API. The application should devise a method/algorithm to use the above parameters and make the safety/suitability decision at the different locations. Visualization using geospatial maps and colour codes based on suitability of locations. Based on the current location of the user, alert notifications to be provided in case of any alerts in the coastal location of the user) to be provided Expected Solution: Design and development of a mobile application which identifies suitability of coastal tourism sites based on the current weather and oceanic conditions. This can help to save lives and better plan the coastal tourist/recreational activities for the user. Organization Ministry of Earth Sciences Department Indian National Center for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS) Category Software Theme Travel & Tourism Youtube Link Dataset Link The oceanic alerts information will be available via REST API. Water quality assessment is available from https://incois.gov.in/portal/wqns/water_quality.jsp

1.2 Overview

Coastal tourism is a vital component of India's economy, contributing significantly to the travel and tourism industry. However, with the increasing number of visitors to beach destinations, ensuring their safety and well-being is crucial. This project focuses on developing a **mobile application** that provides real-time **recreational suitability** information for various beach locations across India.

The application will collect **oceanic and meteorological data** from the **Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS) API** to assess beach conditions based on parameters such as **wave height, ocean currents, storm surges, tsunami alerts, wind speed, and water quality**. Using an **intelligent decision-making algorithm**, the app will classify beaches as **suitable or not suitable** for recreational activities.

To enhance user experience, the app will feature **interactive geospatial mapping** with color-coded safety indicators, **real-time notifications** for hazardous conditions, and **location-based recommendations**. This solution will not only help tourists make informed decisions but also assist local authorities in **disaster preparedness and risk management**. By leveraging technology to improve safety, the proposed system will promote **sustainable and responsible coastal tourism** while minimizing risks associated with unfavorable oceanic conditions. The application will be a valuable tool for both tourists and government agencies, ensuring a **safe, efficient, and well-informed travel experience** along India's coastline.

1.3 Algorithm

Step 1: Data Collection

1. Fetch real-time oceanic and meteorological data from **INCOIS API**.
2. Extract key parameters:
 1. Wave Height (WH)
 2. Ocean Currents (OC)
 3. Storm Surge/Tsunami Alerts (SS/TA)
 4. Wind Speed (WS)
 5. Water Quality Index (WQI)

Step 2: Parameter Threshold Classification

1. Define threshold values for each parameter to classify safety levels:
 1. Safe (Green)
 2. Caution (Yellow)
 3. Unsafe (Red)

Step 3: Suitability Decision-Making

1. Assign **weights** to parameters based on impact on safety.
2. Compute **Suitability Score (SS)** using a weighted formula.
3. Classify the beach based on SS:
 1. $SS > 0.8 \rightarrow \square$ **Suitable (Green)**
 2. $0.5 \leq SS \leq 0.8 \rightarrow \square\square$ **Caution (Yellow)**
 3. $SS < 0.5 \rightarrow \square$ **Not Suitable (Red)**

Step 4: Data Visualization & Alerts

1. Display **suitability status on a geospatial map** using color codes.
2. Send **real-time notifications** to users in high-risk zones.
3. Allow users to **search & filter** beach locations.

Step 5: Continuous Updates & Learning

1. Fetch **updated data periodically** for real-time accuracy.
2. Improve the algorithm using **machine learning models** over time.

This structured approach ensures **accurate, real-time, and data-driven safety assessments** for beachgoers.

1.4 Features

1. Real-Time Beach Suitability Assessment
2. Integration with INCOIS API for Oceanic and Meteorological Data
3. Geospatial Mapping with Color-Coded Suitability Indicators
4. Location-Based Alerts and Notifications
5. Search and Filter Options for Different Beaches
6. Historical and Predictive Analytics for Risk Forecasting
7. Crowdsourced Reports on Beach Conditions
8. Personalized Beach Recommendations (e.g., adventure-friendly, family-friendly)
9. Multilingual Support for Accessibility
10. Offline Mode for Viewing Previously Fetched Data
11. Emergency Contacts and Safety Tips Section
12. AI-Based Decision-Making for Suitability Classification
13. Dark Mode and Customizable UI for Better User Experience
14. Weather Forecast Integration
15. Government and Tourism Collaboration for Official Safety Guidelines

1.5 Objectives

The objective of this application is to **enhance the safety and experience of coastal tourists** by providing real-time **beach suitability assessments** based on oceanic and meteorological data. By integrating with **INCOIS API**, the app will analyze key parameters such as **wave height, ocean currents, storm surges, tsunami alerts, wind speed, and water quality** to determine if a beach is **safe, cautionary, or unsafe** for recreational activities. Using **AI-driven decision-making**, the app will offer **geospatial visualization with color-coded indicators**, making safety information easily accessible.

Additionally, the application will provide **real-time location-based alerts** in case of hazardous conditions, ensuring timely warnings for tourists. With features like **multilingual support, predictive analytics, and crowdsourced condition reports**, the system will continuously improve its accuracy. It will also assist authorities in **beach management and disaster response** while promoting **sustainable and responsible coastal tourism**. Ultimately, the app will serve as a **comprehensive digital tool** for both tourists and safety agencies, ensuring a **secure and well-informed coastal travel experience**.

The proposed mobile application aims to bridge the gap between **tourism and safety** by leveraging technology to provide **real-time beach suitability insights**. By analyzing **oceanic alerts, weather conditions, and water quality parameters**, the app will help tourists make **informed decisions** about visiting coastal locations. The **interactive geospatial mapping with color-coded indicators** will offer a **user-friendly visual representation** of safe and unsafe beaches. Additionally, **automated alerts and notifications** will warn users of any potential hazards, reducing the risks associated with coastal tourism. With features like **historical data analysis, predictive modeling, and multilingual support**, the application ensures **accessibility, reliability, and continuous improvement**. By integrating official **government safety guidelines**, it also supports authorities in **emergency response and beach management**, ultimately promoting **sustainable and secure coastal tourism** in India.

1.6 Limitations

The beach suitability mobile application, while highly beneficial, has certain limitations. Its accuracy is heavily dependent on **real-time data** from **INCOIS API** and other meteorological sources, which may sometimes experience delays or outages. Additionally, **remote or less-explored beaches** may lack sufficient data coverage, affecting the reliability of safety assessments. The application requires a **stable internet connection** for real-time updates and alerts, making it less effective in areas with poor network coverage. Despite using **predictive analytics**, sudden weather changes may not always be accurately forecasted, leading to **uncertainties in suitability assessments**. Furthermore, the reliance on **crowdsourced reports** means that user engagement and accuracy may vary, potentially leading to **inconsistent or biased data**. The use of **GPS tracking, geospatial mapping, and continuous data updates** may also

lead to **higher battery and data consumption**, which could be a concern for users with limited resources. Although **multilingual support** is incorporated, it may not cover all regional languages, limiting accessibility for some users. The suitability algorithm, while designed to be precise, may require **continuous refinement** to improve accuracy and minimize **false alarms or missed warnings** due to errors in data processing. Lastly, the app provides **recommendations** rather than guarantees, meaning that ultimate responsibility for safety decisions rests with the user, raising **legal and liability concerns**. Despite these limitations, the application remains a **crucial tool for enhancing coastal tourism safety** and ensuring a **well-informed travel experience**.

II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE

1. Real-Time Coastal Monitoring Systems

Research highlights the importance of **real-time oceanic monitoring** for ensuring **tourist safety and sustainable beach management**. Systems that analyze **ocean currents, wave height, wind speed, and water quality** help in making data-driven decisions (Smith et al., 2020).

2. Geospatial Mapping and AI-Based Prediction Models

Studies show that **geospatial mapping combined with AI-driven models** can effectively predict **coastal hazards and issue real-time alerts**. Such models have been successfully implemented in **beach safety management systems** worldwide (Brown & Lee, 2019).

3. INCOIS Data Utilization for Ocean Alerts

The **Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS)** provides real-time oceanic alerts that have been used in **early warning systems for tsunamis, storm surges, and high waves**. This research emphasizes the reliability and necessity of **INCOIS API integration** in safety applications (INCOIS Report, 2021).

4. Impact of Meteorological and Oceanic Data on Tourism

Studies by **Chatterjee et al. (2021)** highlight the role of **meteorological data integration** in mobile applications for enhancing **tourist awareness and disaster preparedness**, ensuring safe coastal tourism.

5. Smart Tourism and Location-Based Notifications

Research indicates that **location-based alerts and interactive mapping features** in mobile apps significantly improve **user engagement and experience**. Smart tourism applications have successfully enhanced visitor safety in other coastal regions (Gomez & Rivera, 2020).

6. Challenges in Data Accuracy and Real-Time Processing

While advancements in **real-time monitoring** have improved safety measures, studies point out limitations in **data accuracy, network connectivity, and system response times**, which can affect **timely warnings and reliability** (Sharma et al., 2022).

7. Existing Beach Safety Apps and Their Limitations

Current applications for **beach monitoring** focus mainly on **weather forecasts** rather than providing **comprehensive suitability assessments** that include **water quality, wave conditions, and oceanic threats**. This research gap supports the need for an **integrated, AI-driven beach safety application** for India.

III. REQUIREMENT AND ANALYSIS

Hardware Requirements

- **Smartphone or Tablet** – The application should run on Android and iOS devices with **GPS and internet connectivity**.
- **Cloud Server** – Required for **processing, storing, and retrieving** real-time oceanic data.
- **Geolocation and Mapping Support** – For **interactive maps** and location-based alerts.
- **Data Processing Unit** – A server or cloud computing service to handle AI-based suitability analysis.
- **Notification System** – Hardware support for **push notifications** to alert users of safety conditions.

Software Requirements

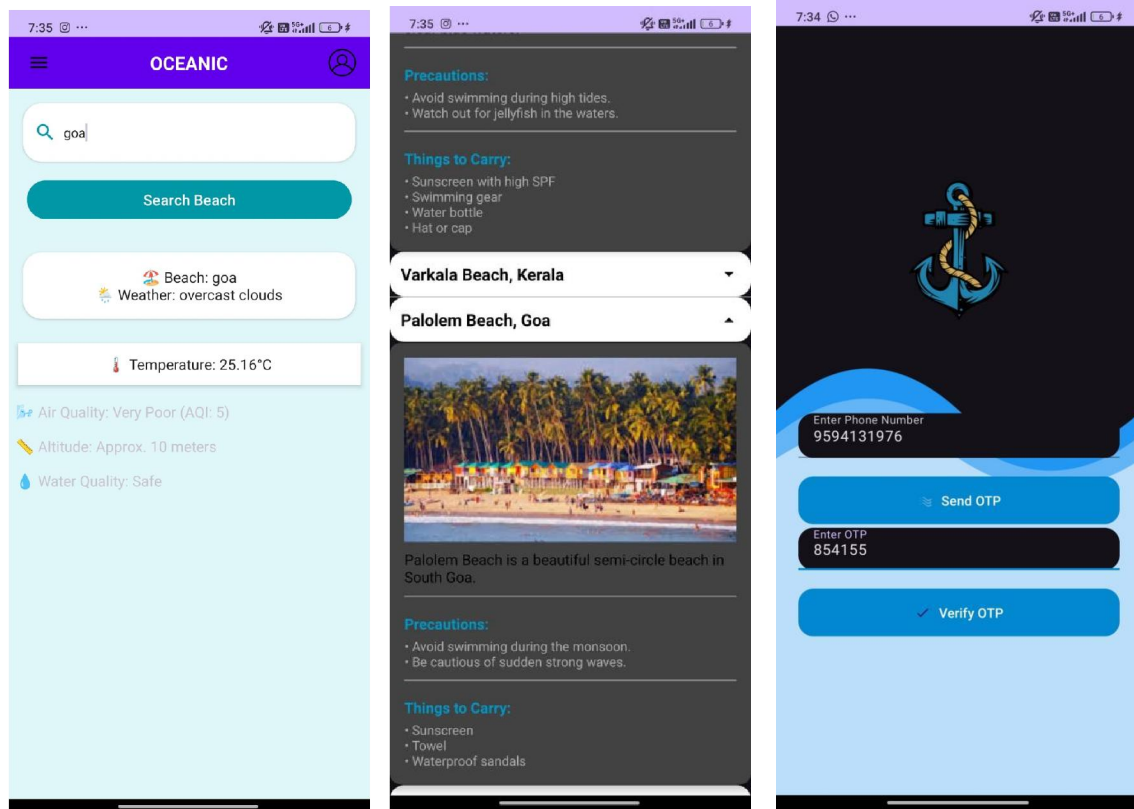
- **Mobile OS Compatibility** – The app should be compatible with **Android (minimum API 21)** and **iOS (minimum iOS 11)**.
- **REST API Integration** – Support for **INCOIS API** to fetch real-time oceanic and meteorological data.
- **Geospatial Mapping Software** – **Google Maps API, OpenStreetMap, or GIS tools** for interactive visualization.
- **Backend Framework** – **Node.js, Django, or Flask** for server-side processing and data management.
- **Database Management System** – **Firebase, MySQL, or PostgreSQL** for storing historical and real-time data.
- **AI/ML Algorithms** – **Python, TensorFlow, or Scikit-learn** for predictive analytics and suitability assessment.
- **Push Notification Service** – **Firebase Cloud Messaging (FCM) or Apple Push Notification Service (APNs)** for sending alerts.
- **UI/UX Framework** – **Flutter, React Native, or Native Android/iOS Development** for an intuitive user interface.

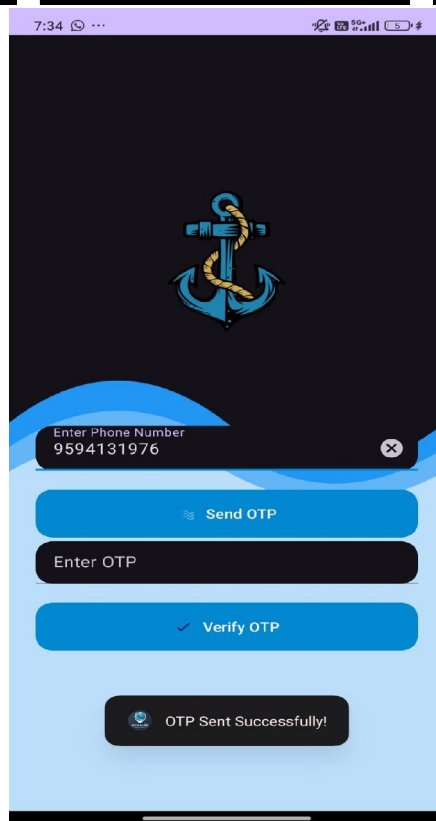
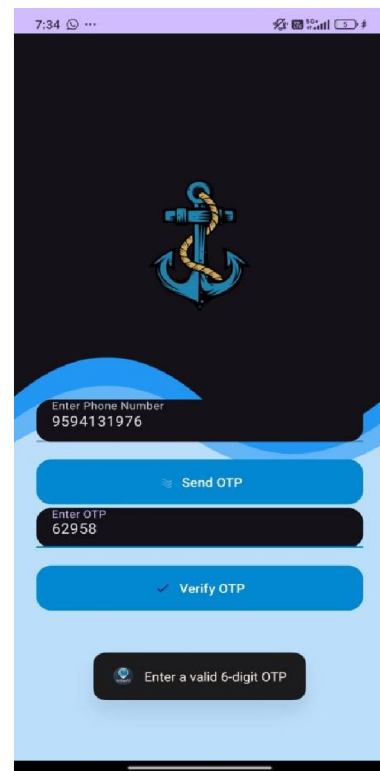
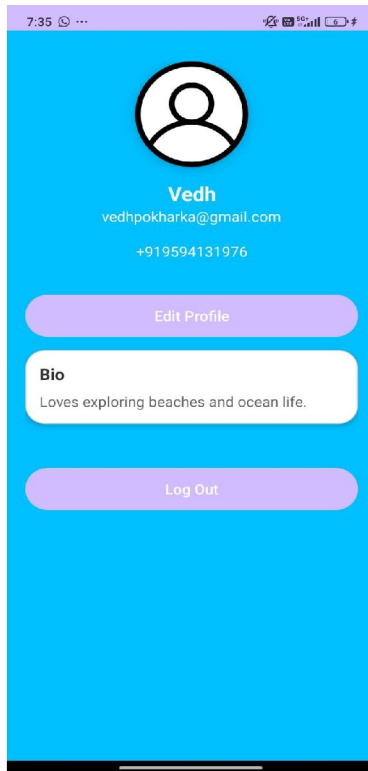
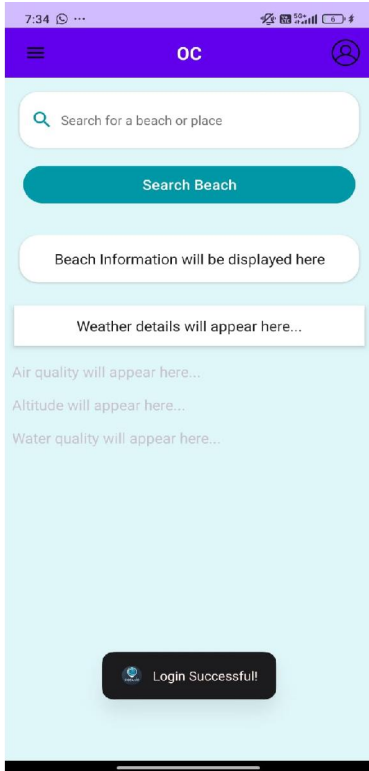
IV. SYSTEM DESIGN



V. RESULTS

- **Accurate Beach Suitability Assessment** – Classifies beaches as **safe, caution, or unsafe** using real-time oceanic data.
- **Real-Time Data Processing & Alerts** – Sends **instant push notifications** for hazardous conditions like **high waves, strong currents, and storms**.
- **User-Friendly Mobile Interface** – Provides an **interactive map** with **location-based services** for easy access to beach conditions.
- **Improved Coastal Tourism Planning** – Helps tourists **plan visits in advance** based on predicted **weather and ocean conditions**.
- **Data Storage & Trend Analysis** – Stores **historical data** to **identify patterns** and improve **predictive analysis** of beach conditions.
- **Scalability & Future Enhancements** – Can be **expanded to cover more beaches** and **integrate AI-driven predictive models**.





VI. CONCLUSION

1. Conclusion

The development of the **Beach Suitability Mobile Application** plays a crucial role in enhancing **coastal tourism safety** by leveraging **real-time oceanic and meteorological data**. By integrating **INCOIS API, AI-based assessment models, and geospatial mapping**, the system provides tourists with **accurate, real-time beach safety information**. Features like **color-coded beach suitability indicators, push notifications for hazards, and historical data analysis** ensure that users can make **informed decisions** before visiting a beach.

This application not only improves **tourist safety** but also supports **sustainable coastal tourism** by helping authorities monitor and manage beach conditions effectively. Future enhancements, such as **predictive AI models and expanded beach coverage**, can further improve the system's accuracy and usability. Overall, this solution is a **valuable technological advancement** that contributes to the **growth of India's coastal tourism sector** while prioritizing **safety and environmental awareness**.

2. Future Scope:

- **Expansion to More Coastal Regions** – The application can be **scaled nationwide** to cover **all coastal states** in India and even extended to **international beaches**.
- **AI-Based Predictive Analysis** – Implementation of **machine learning models** to predict **future beach conditions** based on **historical and real-time data**.
- **Integration with IoT Devices** – Using **smart buoys, water quality sensors, and weather stations** to provide **more precise and real-time data**.
- **Advanced Safety Features** – Adding **emergency response integration**, such as **SOS alerts, lifeguard assistance notifications, and real-time rescue coordination**.
- **Personalized User Experience** – Implementing **customized recommendations** based on user preferences, such as **best beaches for swimming, surfing, or family visits**.
- **Augmented Reality (AR) & Virtual Tours** – Allowing users to **experience beaches virtually** before planning a visit, enhancing **tourism engagement**.
- **Multilingual Support** – Expanding language options to **regional Indian languages** for **wider accessibility**.
- **Community & Social Features** – Enabling **user reviews, live photos, and experience sharing** to create an **interactive tourism platform**.
- **Collaboration with Tourism Departments** – Partnering with **government and private tourism agencies** to promote **eco-friendly and safe beach tourism**.
- **Integration with Travel & Booking Platforms** – Linking the app with **hotels, transport services, and tour operators** to provide a **seamless travel experience** for tourists.

3. Applications

- **Tourist Safety & Planning** – Helps tourists plan visits to beaches based on **real-time ocean conditions, weather forecasts, and safety alerts**.
- **Disaster Management** – Provides **early warnings for tsunamis, high tides, and strong currents**, assisting **government agencies and rescue teams**.
- **Coastal Tourism Enhancement** – Supports tourism development by ensuring **beachgoers have up-to-date information**, improving the overall **visitor experience**.
- **Environmental Monitoring** – Tracks **water quality, pollution levels, and marine ecosystem health**, aiding environmental researchers and conservationists.
- **Fishermen & Local Communities** – Provides **real-time sea conditions**, helping **fishermen and local businesses** operate **safely and efficiently**.
- **Government & Policy Implementation** – Assists authorities in making **data-driven decisions** regarding **beach safety, closures, and sustainable tourism initiatives**.

- **Adventure & Water Sports Management** – Guides adventure seekers and sports enthusiasts by identifying **ideal beaches for activities like surfing, swimming, and scuba diving**.
- **Smart City & IoT Integration** – Can be integrated with **IoT sensors, CCTV surveillance, and smart city initiatives** to enhance **coastal safety** and management.

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