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Alcohol Detection Alert and Car Engine Blocking System

Prof. S. G. Nemane, Ankita Shingne, Diksha Jadhao

Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Shri Sant Gajanan Maharaj College of Engineering Shegaon, India

Abstract: An alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking system is a technology designed to prevent drivers from operating a vehicle while under the influence of alcohol. It uses a combination of sensors and software to detect alcohol in a driver's breath, and if the alcohol level is above a certain threshold, it triggers an alert and can even block the car engine from starting. There are several types of alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking systems available, each with its own features and capabilities. Some use a handheld breathalyzer device, while others use sensors mounted in the car's interior or advanced technologies like facial recognition and biometric sensors. These systems are effective tools for preventing drunk driving and improving road safety, particularly for commercial and fleet vehicles. However, they should be used in conjunction with other safe driving practices to ensure the utmost safety on the roads.

Keywords: alcohol detection.

I. INTRODUCTION

Drunk driving is a major cause of road accidents and fatalities around the world. Despite numerous awareness campaigns and stricter laws, many drivers continue to get behind the wheel while under the influence of alcohol, putting themselves and others at risk. In recent years, technology has emerged as a potential solution to this problem, in the form of alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking systems.

An alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking system is a technology designed to prevent drivers from operating a vehicle while under the influence of alcohol. These systems use a combination of sensors and software to detect alcohol in a driver's breath and can trigger an alert and even block the car engine from starting if the alcohol level is above a certain threshold. There are several types of alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking systems available, each with its own features and capabilities. In this age of technological advancements, alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking systems have gained popularity due to their effectiveness in preventing drunk driving and improving road safety. These systems are particularly useful for commercial and fleet vehicles where drivers may be tempted to drink and drive. However, there are still some concerns about the accuracy of these systems and their impact on privacy. Therefore, it is essential to weigh the benefits and potential drawbacks of these systems before implementing them on a large cale.



II. BLOCK DIAGRAM

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Components

- Alcohol sensor module: This is a sensor that can detect the presence of alcohol in the breath of the driver.
- LCD display (optional): This is a component that can be used to display information about the system, such as whether alcohol has been detected or not. The LCD display typically includes a small screen, a driver circuit, and a set of control pins that can be connected to the Arduino. The Arduino can be programmed to send text or numeric data to the LCD display so that the user can see the system status.
- Arduino Uno R3: This is a microcontroller board that can be programmed to read the output of the alcohol sensor module
- Other components: Depending on the specific design of the alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking system, other components may be needed, such as resistors, capacitors, transistors, diodes, and jumper wires. These components are used to regulate the voltage and current levels, protect the components from damage, and connect the components together. It's important to note that building an alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking system requires a good understanding of electronics, programming, and automotive systems. It is recommended to consult with a professional or experienced hobbyist if you are not familiar with these topics.

III. METHODOLOGY

Choose and acquire the components: Choose the alcohol sensor module, Arduino Uno R3, relay module, and other components based on your design requirements. Make sure to verify that the components are compatible and will work together properly. Connect the components: Follow the wiring diagram to connect the alcohol sensor module, Arduino Uno R3, relay module, and other components together. Use jumper wires, soldering, and/or breadboards to create the necessary connections. Write the software: Use the Arduino Integrated Development Environment (IDE) to write the software for the system. The software should include code to read the output of the alcohol sensor module, compare it to a threshold value, activate the relay module, and display information on the LCD display (if used). Test the software using a simulator or real hardware. Calibrate the alcohol sensor module: Use a known source of alcohol, such as an alcohol-based cleaner, to calibrate the alcohol sensor module. Adjust the threshold value in the software to ensure that the system can reliably detect the presence of alcohol. Test the system: Test the system using a breathalyzer or other source of alcohol to verify that the system can detect alcohol and activate the relay module to block the car's engine. Test the system under different conditions, such as varying alcohol concentrations, different ambient temperatures, and different humidity levels. Optimize the system: Optimize the system by fine-tuning the software, adjusting the wiring and components, and addressing any issues that arise during testing. Consider adding additional features, such as a sound alarm or SMS notification system. Deploy the system: Deploy the system in the car or other vehicle, and ensure that it is properly installed and secured. Provide training and instructions to the user on how to operate the system.

IV. ADVANTAGES

- Improved safety: One of the primary advantages of an alcohol detection alert car engine blocking system is that it can significantly improve safety on the road. By preventing drunk driving, the system can help reduce the number of accidents, injuries, and fatalities caused by impaired driving.
- Compliance with regulations: Many countries have laws and regulations that prohibit driving under the influence of alcohol. An alcohol detection alert car engine blocking system can help ensure compliance with these laws and reduce the risk of legal consequences, such as fines, license suspension, or imprisonment.
- Ease of use: Alcohol detection alert car engine blocking systems are relatively easy to use and require minimal training. The user simply needs to blow into the alcohol sensor module to determine if they are over the legal limit. If alcohol is detected, the system will prevent the engine from starting, providing a clear and unambiguous signal to the user.
- Cost-effective: Compared to other anti-drunk driving measures, such as hiring a designated driver or using a taxi or ride-sharing service, an alcohol detection alert car engine blocking system can be a cost-effective

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solution. Once installed, the system requires minimal ongoing maintenance and can be used repeatedly without incurring additional costs.

• Versatility: Alcohol detection alert car engine blocking systems can be installed in a wide range of vehicles, including cars, trucks, buses, and other commercial vehicles. This makes the system a versatile solution for addressing the problem of drunk driving across a variety of contexts and settings.

V. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, an alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking system can be an effective solution for reducing the risks associated with drunk driving. By using an alcohol sensor module and relay module to detect the presence of alcohol and prevent the engine from starting, the system provides a clear and unambiguous signal to the user that they are not fit to drive. The system offers several advantages, including improved safety, compliance with regulations, ease of use, cost- effectiveness, and versatility. However, building such a system requires a good understanding of electronics, programming, and automotive systems. It is recommended to consult with a professional or experienced hobbyist if you are not familiar with these topics. Ultimately, an alcohol detection alert and car engine blocking system can provide a reliable, low-cost, and easy-to-use solution for preventing drunk driving and improving safety on the road. It is a promising technology that has the potential to save lives and prevent injuries caused by impaired driving.

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