

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 3, Issue 8, April 2023

3D Dynamic Modelling and Simulation of a Golf Drive

Ujjwal Pandey, Gaurav Kumar, Vimmi Malhotra

Dronacharya College of Engineering, Gurgaon, Haryana, India

Abstract: A validated dynamic model of a golf driver can be an invaluable asset in designing a well performing club. We present a model for simulating the golf drive that includes experimentally-measured inputs from actual golfers, and a three-dimensional (3D) flexible shaft model based on Rayleigh beam theory. The result is a computationally-efficient dynamic model that includes the "signature" of an individual's swing, and the bending and torsion that is so important to the performance of the club. Good agreement was obtained between the simulated and experimental results.

Keywords: Golf drive simulation; Computer simulation; Dynamic modelling; Experimental validation; Flexible beam; 3D model

REFERENCES

- [1]. N. Betzler, S. Monk, E. Wallace, S. R. Otto and Gongbing Shan, From the double pendulum model to fullbody simulation: evolution of golf swing modeling, Sports Technology, 1, 175-188, 2008.
- [2]. Whittaker, A study of the dynamics of the golf club, Sports Engineering, 1, 114-124, 1999.
- [3]. R. White, On the efficiency of the golf swing, American Journal of Physics, 74, 1088-1094, 2006.
- [4]. A. Turner and N. Hills, A three-link mathematical model of the golf swing, in Science and Golf III, edited by M. Farrally and A. Cochran (Human Kinetics, Leeds), 3–12, 1999.
- [5]. R. Sharp, On the mechanics of the golf swing, Proceedings of Royal Society A, 465, 551-570, 2009.
- [6]. R. Milne and J. Davis, The role of the shaft in the golf swing, Journal of Biomechanics, 25, 975-983, 1992.
- [7]. M. Aicardi, A triple pendulum robotic model and a set of simple parametric functions for the analysis of the golf swing, International Journal of Sports Science and Engineering, 1, 75-86, 2007.
- [8]. R. Neal and D. Wilson, 3D Kinematics and Kinetics of the Golf Swing, International Journal of Sport Biomechanics, 1, 221-232, 1985.
- [9]. S. MacKenzie and E. Sprigings, A three-dimensional forward dynamics model of the golf swing, Sports Engineering, 11, 165-175, 2009.

