

# New Transform Iterative Method for Solving some Klein-Gordon Equations

**K. S. Aboodh<sup>1</sup>, M. Y. Ahmed<sup>2,4</sup>, R. A. Farah<sup>1,3</sup>, I. A. Almardy<sup>2</sup>, M. Belkhamisa<sup>2</sup>**

Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science & Technology, Omdurman Islamic University, Khartoum, Sudan<sup>1</sup>

Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science, University of Qassim, Buraidah, KSA<sup>2</sup>

Department of MIS-Stat. and Quant. Methods Unit

Faculty of Business and Economics, University of Qassim, Buraidah, KSA<sup>3</sup>

Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Education, University of Nyala, Sudan<sup>4</sup>

Corresponding Author's: imana2627@gmail.com

**Abstract:** *In this study, we treat some Klein-Gordon equations (KGEs). We propose a novel iterative approach called the Aboodh iterative method (AIM). This method, which clearly depends on the choice of the initial values, is based on the new iteration method (NIM) and the Aboodh transformation. We show that the AIM could be more valid and reliable approach than the NIM. We propose an analytical approximation of a solution for KGEs for which only a few iterations are necessary to obtain a semi-analytical solution without a loss of precision.*

**Keywords:** Aboodh transform, Novel iterative method, Klein- Gordon equations

## REFERENCES

- [1]. Durmus A, Yasuk F, Boztosun I. Exact analytical solution of the Kline-Gordon equation for the pionic atom by asymptotic iteration method. *Int J Mod Phys E (IJMPE)* 2006;15:243–1251.
- [2]. Shi-Hai D. Relativistic treatment of spinless particles subject to a rotating Deng–Fan oscillator. *Commun Theoret Phys* 2011;55:69.
- [3]. Motavalli H, Akbarieh AR. Exact solutions of the Klein-Gordon equation for the scarf-type potential via Nikiforov-Uvarov method. *Int J Theor Phys* 2010;49:79–987.
- [4]. Al-Smadi M, Freihat A, Khalil H, Momani S, Khan RA. Numerical multistep approach for solving fractional partial differential equations. *Int J Comput Methods* 2017;14(03):1750029.
- [5]. Al-Smadi M, Freihat A, Hammad MA, Momani S, Arqub OA. Analytical approximations of partial differential equations of fractional order with multistep approach. *J Comput Theoret Nanosci* 2016;13(11):7793–801.
- [6]. Abuteen E, Freihat A, Al-Smadi M, Khalil H, Khan RA. Approximate series solution of nonlinear, fractional Klein-Gordon equations using fractional reduced differential transform method. *J Math Stat* 2016;12(1):23–33.
- [7]. Wang K, Liu S. Analytical study of time-fractional Navier-Stokes equation by using transform methods.

Advances in Difference. Equations Article 61; 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13662-016-0783-9>.

- [8]. Turkyilmazoglu M. Determination of the correct range of physical parameters in the approximate analytical solutions of nonlinear equations using the Adomian decomposition method. *Mediterr J Math* 2016;13:4019–37.
- [9]. Daftardar-Gejji V, Jafari H. An iterative method for solving non linear functional equations. *J Math Anal Appl* 2006;316:753–63.
- [10]. Cavalcanti de Oliveira AL, de Mello ERB. *Class Quant Gravit* 2006;23(17):5249.
- [11]. Bhalekar S, Daftardar-Gejji V. New iterative method: application to partial differential equations. *Appl Math Comput* 2008;203:78–783.
- [12]. Campbell DK, Peyrard M, Sodano P. Kink-antikink interactions in the double sineGordon equation. *Physica 19D North-Holland Amsterdam* 1986:165–205.
- [13]. Bullough RK, Caudrey PJ, Gibbs HM. The double sine-Gordon equations: a physically applicable system of equations. In: Bullough RK, Caudrey PJ, editors. *Solitons. Topics in Current Physics*, vol. 17; 1980.
- [14]. Bazeia D, Losano L, Malbouisson JMC, Santos JRL. Multi-sine-gordon models. *Eur Phys J C* 2011;71:1767.
- [15]. Wazwaz A. Travelling wave solutions for combined and double combined sinecosine-Gordon equations by the variable separated ODE method. *Appl Math Comput* 2006;177:755–60.
- [16]. Chowdhury MSH, Hashim I. Application of homotopy-perturbation method to Klein-Gordon and sine-Gordon equations. *Chaos, Solitons Fract* 2009;39:1928–35.
- [17]. Bin H, Qing M, Yao L, Weiguo R. New exact solutions of the double sine-gordon equation using symbolic computations. *Appl Math Comput* 2007;186(2):334–1346.