

Analysis of Wormhole Attack in AODV based MANET Using OPNET Simulator

Gourav Mishra¹ and Hitanshu Saluja²

M. Tech Scholar, ECED, School of Engineering & Technology, Bahadurgarh, India¹
Assistant Professor, ECED, School of Engineering & Technology, Bahadurgarh, India²

Abstract: *Mobile ad hoc network (MANET) is a self-configuring network formed with wireless links by a collection of mobile nodes without using any fixed infrastructure or centralized management. The mobile nodes allow communication among the nodes by hop to hop basis and the forward packets to each other. Due to dynamic infrastructure-less nature and lack of centralized monitoring, the ad hoc networks are vulnerable to various attacks. The performance of network and reliability is compromised by attacks on ad hoc network routing protocols. In a wormhole attack an intruder creates a tunnel during the transmission of the data from one end-point of the network to the other end-point, making leading distant network nodes to believe that they are immediate neighbors' and communicate through the wormhole link. In this paper we have analyzed the effect of wormhole attack on AODV routing protocol based Mobile Ad-hoc Network using OPNET simulator using parameter like number of hops, delay, retransmission attempt, and data dropped.*

Keywords: AODV, MANET, OPNET, Wormhole attack

REFERENCES

- [1]. Perkins C. and Bhagwat P. Highly dynamic destination-sequence distance-vector routing (DSDV) for mobile computers, In Proceedings of ACM Conference on Communications Architectures, Protocols and Applications (ACM SIGCOMM)
- [2]. Perkins C. and Royer E. Ad hoc on-demand distance vector routing, In Proceedings of Second IEEE Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications, pp. 90-100 (1999)
- [3]. Perkins.C.E. Ad hoc Networking, Boston, Addison Wesley (2001)
- [4]. Harris Simaremare and Riri Fitri Sari. Performance Evaluation of AODV variants on DDOS, Blackhole and Malicious Attacks, International Journal of Computer Science and Network Security, VOL-11, June 2011, pp.6.
- [5]. Tamilselvan L. and Sankaranarayanan D. V. "Prevention of impersonation attack in wireless mobile ad hoc Networks, International Journal of Computer Science and Network Security (IJCSNS), Vol. 7, No. 3, p.118–123 (2007)
- [6]. Papadimitratos P. and Haas Z. J. Secure routing for mobile ad hoc networks, In Proceedings of SCS Communication Networks and Distributed Systems Modeling and Simulation Conference (2002)
- [7]. Hu Y.-C., Johnson D. B. and Perrig A. SEAD: Secure efficient distance vector routing for mobile wireless ad hoc networks, In IEEE Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications (WMCSA), pp. 3–13 (2002)
- [8]. K. Lakshmi, S.Manju Priya, A.Jeevarathinam, K.Rama and K. Thilagam. Modified AODV Protocol against Black hole Attacks in MANET, International Journal of Engineering and Technology Vol.2 (6), 2010.
- [9]. S Upadhyay . and B.K Chaurasia. Impact of Wormhole Attacks on MANETs, International Journal of Computer Science & Emerging Technologies, Vol. 2, Issue 1, pp. 77-82 (2011)
- [10]. R. Maulik and N. Chaki. A Comprehensive Review on Wormhole Attacks in MANET. In Proceedings of 9th International Conference on Computer Information Systems and Industrial Management Applications, pp. 233-238, 2010

- [11]. S. Choi , D. Kim, D. Lee and J. Jung. WAP: Wormhole Attack Prevention Algorithm in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks, International Conference on Sensor Networks Ubiquitous and Trustworthy Computing, pp. 343-348, 2008.