

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 2, Issue 2, July 2022

Synchronization and Control of Battery Based Wind Energy Conversion System

Shivam Rawat¹ and Sukhbir Singh² M.Tech Scholar, Department of Electrical Engineering¹ Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering² School of Engineering & Technology, Soldha, Bahadurgarh, Haryana, India

Abstract: In this proposed work, a battery based wind energy conversion system is developed for voltage and frequency regulation for isolated locations for 3-phase 4-wire system. The isolated system consists of wind turbine, self excited induction generator (SEIG), capacitor bank, voltage source converter (VSC), battery system and nonlinear load. A modified least mean square (MLMS) control is utilized to extract the fundamental component from load current and generate switching pulses for VSC. The proposed control with VSC provides voltage/frequency regulation, harmonics suppression, power support, load balancing and enhances the overall power quality of the isolated system. A battery system is developed at dc-side of the VSC to consume extra power under minimum load demand and maintain the power balance at point of common coupling (PCC) between power generation and load. The proposed system is designed in MATLAB/Simulink environment under different operating conditions.

Keywords: Point of Common Coupling, Self Excited Induction Generator, VSC

REFERENCES

[1] G. K. Kasal and B. Singh, "A STATCOM based voltage regulator for parallel operated isolated asynchronous generators feeding three-phase four-wire loads," Int. J. Power Electron., vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 318–332, 2009, doi: 10.1504/IJPElec.2009.023625.

[2] B. Singh, S. S. Murthy, and S. Gupta, "Analysis and design of electronic load controller for self-excited induction generators," IEEE Trans. Energy Convers., vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 285–293, 2006, doi: 10.1109/TEC.2005.847950.

[3] G. Pathak, B. Singh, and B. K. Panigrahi, "Wind-hydro microgrid and its control for rural energy system," IEEE Trans. Ind. Appl., vol. 55, no. 3, pp. 3037–3045, 2019, doi: 10.1109/TIA.2019.2897659.

[4] A. K. Giri, A. Qureshi, S. R. Arya, R. Maurya, and B. Chitti Babu, "Features of Power Quality in Single-Phase Distributed Power Generation Using Adaptive Nature Vectorial Filter," IEEE Trans. Power Electron., vol. 33, no. 11, pp. 9482–9495, 2018, doi: 10.1109/TPEL.2017.2789209.

[5] S. R. Arya, M. M. Patel, S. J. Alam, J. Srikakolapu, and A. K. Giri, "Phase lock loop-based algorithms for DSTATCOM to mitigate load created power quality problems," Int. Trans. Electr. Energy Syst., vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 1–26, 2020, doi: 10.1002/2050-7038.12161.

[6] B. Singh and G. K. Kasal, "Analysis and design of voltage and frequency controllers for isolated asynchronous generators in constant power applications," 2006 Int. Conf. Power Electron. Drives Energy Syst. PEDES '06, 2006, doi: 10.1109/PEDES.2006.344280.

[7] A. K. Giri, S. R. Arya, R. Maurya, and B. Chittibabu, "Control of VSC for enhancement of power quality in off-grid distributed power generation," IET Renew. Power Gener., vol. 14, no. 5, pp. 771–778, Apr. 2020, doi: 10.1049/iet-rpg.2019.0497.

[8] Y. Terriche et al., "A Hybrid Compensator Configuration for VAR Control and Harmonic Suppression in All-Electric Shipboard Power Systems," IEEE Trans. Power Deliv., vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 1379–1389, Jun. 2020, doi: 10.1109/TPWRD.2019.2943523.

[9] A. K. Giri, S. R. Arya, and R. Maurya, "Compensation of Power Quality Problems in Wind-Based Renewable Energy System for Small Consumer as Isolated Loads," IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron., vol. 66, no. 11, pp. 9023–9031, 2019, doi: 10.1109/TIE.2018.2873515.

DOI: 10.48175/568

IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 2, Issue 2, July 2022

[10] S. Kewat and B. Singh, "Improved Reweighted Zero-Attracting Quaternion-Valued LMS Algorithm for Islanded Distributed Generation System at im Load," IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron., vol. 67, no. 5, pp. 3705–3716, May 2020, doi: 10.1109/TIE.2019.2916301.

[11] R. E. Raj, C. Kamalakannan, and R. Karthigaivel, "Genetic algorithm-based analysis of wind-driven parallel operated self-excited induction generators supplying isolated loads," IET Renew. Power Gener., vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 472–483, 2018, doi: 10.1049/iet-rpg.2017.0449.

[12] V. Narayanan, S. Kewat, and B. Singh, "Implementation of a Multiobjective Control for Islanded Hybrid Microgrid," IEEE Trans. Ind. Appl., vol. 57, no. 3, pp. 2702–2713, 2021, doi: 10.1109/TIA.2021.3066327.

[13] S. Kumar Tiwari, B. Singh, and P. K. Goel, "Design and Control of Microgrid Fed by Renewable Energy Generating Sources," IEEE Trans. Ind. Appl., vol. 54, no. 3, pp. 2041–2050, 2018, doi: 10.1109/TIA.2018.2793213.

[14] S. Golestan, E. Ebrahimzadeh, B. Wen, J. M. Guerrero, and J. C. Vasquez, "Dq-Frame Impedance Modeling of Three-Phase Grid-Tied Voltage Source Converters Equipped with Advanced PLLs," IEEE Trans. Power Electron., vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 3524–3539, Mar. 2021, doi: 10.1109/TPEL.2020.3017387.