

Air Pollution Monitoring in Remote Areas using Smart UAV based System

S. Samanta¹, H. Sarkar², S. Chakraborty³, C. Singh⁴

Assistant Professor, Department of EE¹

MCKV Institute of Engineering, Howrah, India¹

Junior Manager, CESC Limited, Kolkata, India²

Block Developer, Byju's the Learning App, Kolkata, India³

Assistant System Engineer, TCS, Kolkata, India⁴

Abstract: Real time monitoring of air pollution and measurement of pollutant gases is very challenging task and needs more numbers of sensors and lots of observation. In this paper, Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) based system equipped with different micro sensor, is introduced for monitoring of air quality. It will offer a new approach in environmental pollution assessment instead of ground based monitoring system. Air pollution concentration data is collected by different sensors present in UAV, are effectively monitored in personal computer or mobile devices. The main objective of this paper is to elaborate the performance capability of UAV for effective monitoring of air pollution and measure health hazard air pollutants with high sensitivities in a particular area where human cannot reach. As it is quite recent field, a fruitful effort has dedicated to develop an integrated sensing system and optimization of its crucial features as dimension, weight and energy autonomy. The effectiveness of the developed system is evaluated by performing some field experiments using a hardware prototype UAV model.

Keywords: Air Pollution measurement, Unmanned Aerial Vehicle, Smart sensing unit, Electronic Speed Controller, MCU unit

REFERENCES

- [1]. E. Altug, J. Ostrowski, and C. Taylor, "Quadrotor control using Dual Camera visual feedback", in Proceeding of IEEE International Conference of Robotics and Automation, Istanbul, Turkey, 2003, pp. 4294-4299.
- [2]. A. G. Kendall, N. Salvapantula, and K. A. Stol, "On-Board Object Tracking control of a Quad copter with Monocular Vision", in Proceeding of International Conference Unmanned Aircraft Systems, Greece, 2014, pp. 404- 414.
- [3]. N. Thiang, L. Maw, and H. Tun, "Vision based Object Tracking Algorithm with AR. Drone", International Journal of Scientific & Technology Research, Vol. 5, No. 6, pp. 135-139, 2016.
- [4]. T. F. Villa, F. Gonzalez, and B. Miljievic "An overview of small Unmanned Aerial Vehicles for air quality measurements", MPDI journal of Sensors, vol. 16, pp. 1-29, 2016.
- [5]. Q. Gu, R. Michanowicz, and C. Jia, "Developing a modular Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) platform for air pollution profiling", MPDI Journal of Sensors, vol. 18, pp. 4363- 4379, 2018.
- [6]. D. Gallacher, "Drone applications for environmental management in urban spaces, a review", International Journal of Sustainable Land Use and Urban Planning [IJSULUP], vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 1-14, 2016.
- [7]. O. Alvear, and T. C. Calafate, "A discretized approach to air pollution monitoring using UAV-based sensing", Mobile Networks and Applications, vol. 23, pp. 1693-1702, 2018.
- [8]. V. Smidl, and R. Hofman, "Tracking of atmospheric release of pollution using unmanned aerial vehicles", International Journal of Atmospheric Environment, vol. 67, page 425- 436, March 2013.
- [9]. A. Cozma, A. C. Firculescu, D. Tudose, and L. Ruse, "Autonomous multi-rotor Aerial Platform for air pollution monitoring", MPDI Journal of Sensors, Vol. 22, No. 3, Page 860- 867, January 2022.
- [10]. N. R. Zema, E. Natalizio, C. T. Calafate, "Using UAV-based systems to monitor air pollution in areas with poor accessibility", Journal of Advanced Transportation, vol. 2017, pp. 1- 14, August 2017.
- [11]. A. Sudarsanan, A. S. Panicker, J. Karthik, S. Pradeep, M. Samshad, and P. Raj, "Air pollution detection using

BIOGRAPHY



Mr. S. Samanta has completed his B. Tech degree in EE from Maulana Abul Kalam University of Technology in the year 2010. After he has done Master Degree in EE from Applied Physics Department of College of Science and Technology, Calcutta university in the year 2012. Presently he is doing his PhD from the same institute. His research interest is on System modelling, fault detection, Sensor application. He is working as Assistant Professor in EE Department of MCKV Institute of Engineering since 2012.



Mr. H. Sarkar has completed his B. Tech degree in EE from MCKV Institute of Engineering, affiliated to Maulana Abul Kalam University of Technology in the year 2020. Presently he is working as Junior Manager in the Calcutta Electric Supply Corporation (CESC) Limited since 2021.



Mr. S. Chakraborty has completed his B. Tech degree in EE from MCKV Institute of Engineering, affiliated to Maulana Abul Kalam University of Technology in the year 2020. Presently he is associated with BYJU's the learning app, Indian Multinational Educational Company since 2021.



Ms. C. Singh has completed his B. Tech degree in EE from MCKV Institute of Engineering, affiliated to Maulana Abul Kalam University of Technology in the year 2020. Presently he is associated with Tata Consultancy System (TCS) as an Assistant System Engineer Indian since 2021.