# **IJARSCT**



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 2, Issue 4, June 2022

# Bioactive Compound Produced by *Ulva lactuca* and Antifungal Activity against Pathogenic Fungi

### Dr. Megha Nandkishor Mole

M.Sc. Ph.D, Department of Botany Prof. Dr. N. D. Patil College, Malakapur

Abstract: Seaweeds having antifungal activity against different pathogenic fungi (Aspergillus oryzae,Rhizopusartocarpiand Fusariumoxysporum)collected from coastal area of Kunkeshwar, Sindhudurg district of Maharashtra. The main aim of study was to determine antifunal activity of extracts. The ethyl acetate (26.66mm), methanol (18.59mm) and ethanol (18.36mm) extracts demonstrated the highest activity against mycelial growth of Fusarium oxysporum, significantly higher compared to that of Hexane and petroleum ether. Hexaneethanolic extract shows highest activity against Rhizopus artocarpi(15.36mm) and Aspergillus oryzae (11.50mm) respectively. Based on GC-MS analyses compounds with antifungal activity were detected such as 3-Pentatriacontane, 7,9-Di-tert-butyl-1-oxaspiro-(4,5) deca-6,9 diene-2,8-dione, Cyclohexane, 1- (Cyclohexylmethyl)-2 methyl, cis, n- hexadecanoic acid and Cyclohexasiloxane, Dodecamethyl. These compounds had good general antifungal activity and might have potential future agricultural applications.

Keywords: GC-MS analysis, Antifungal activity, Ulva, Seaweeds, Fusarium, Rhizopus

#### REFERENCES

- [1]. Ali, A. (2009). Biological importance of marine algae. Saudi Pharm. J.18(1): 1-25.
- [2]. Barreto, M., Straker, C. J. and Critchley, A. T. (1997). Short note on the effects of ethanolic extracts of selected South African seaweeds on the growth of commercially important plant pathogens, Rhizoctonia solani Kuhn and Verticelliumsps. South Afr. J. Bot.63: 521-523.
- [3]. Bhadury P. & Wright P. C. (2004). Exploitation of marine algae: biogenic compounds for potential antifouling applications. Planta volume 219, pages 561–578
- [4]. Cordeiro, R. A., Gomes, V. M., Carvalho, A. F. U. and Melo, V. M. M. (2006). Effect of proteins from the red seaweed Hypneamusciformis (wulfen) Lamouroux on the growth of human pathogen yeasts. Braz. Arch. Biol. Technol. 49: 915-921.
- [5]. Dekker, J. and Glelink, A. J. (1979). Acquired resistance to pimaricin in Cladosporium cucumarinumand Fusarium oxysporumf. sp. narcissi associated with decreased virulence. Neth. Plant. Pathol. 85: 67-73.
- [6]. Febles, C. I., Arias, A., Hardisson, A. A. and Lopez, A. S. (1995). Antimicrobial activity of extracts from canary species of Phaeophyta and Chlorophyta. Phytother. Res. 9: 385-387.
- [7]. Khanzada, A. K., Shaikh, W., Kazi, T. G., Kabir, S. and Soofia, S. (2007). Antifungal activity, elemental analysis and determination of total protein of seaweed, Solieria robusta (Greville) Kylin from the coast of Karachi. Pak. J. Bot. 39(3): 931-937.
- [8]. Patra, J. K., Rath, S. K., Jena, K., Rathod, V. K. and Thatoi, H. N. (2008). Evaluation of antioxidant and antimicrobial activity of seaweed (Sargassum sp.) extract: A study on inhibition of Glutathione-Stransferase activity. Turk. J. Biol. 32: 119-125.
- [9]. Pohl, P. C. and Zurheide, F. (1979). Fatty acids and lipids of marine algae and control of biosynthesis in environmental factors. In Marine Algae in Pharma. Sci. 1: 473-478.

DOI: 10.48175/IJARSCT-4685

- [10]. Saidani, K., Bedjou, F., Benabdesselam, F. and Touati, N.(2012). Antifungal activity of methanolic extracts of four Algerian marine algae species. African J. Biotechnol. 11(39): 9496-9500.
- [11]. Scheuer, P. J. (1990). Some marine ecological phenomena: chemical basis and biomedical potential. Science. **248**:173-177.

# **IJARSCT**



## International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

## Volume 2, Issue 4, June 2022

- [12]. Sexton, A. C. and Howlett, B. J. (2006). Parallels in fungal pathogenesis on plant and animal hosts. Eukaryotic Cell. 5: 1941-1949.
- [13]. Smit A. J. (2004). Medicinal and pharmaceutical uses of seaweed natural products: A review. Journal of Applied Phycology 16: 245–262, 2004.
- [14]. Tuney, I., Cardira, D. U. and Sukatar, A. (2006). Antimicrobial activities of the extracts of marine algae from the coast of Urla [Zmir, Turkey]. Turk J. Biol. 30:171-175.
- [15]. Yuvraj, N., Kanmani, P., Satishkumar, R., Paari, K. A., Pattulumar, V. and Arul, V. (2011). Extraction, purification and partial characterization of Cladophora glomerata against multiresistant human pathogen Acinetobacter baumanniand fish pathogens. World J. Fish Mar. Sci.3(1): 51-57.

DOI: 10.48175/IJARSCT-4685