

Reduction of Traffic by Proposing Flyover at Congested Area

Pon Soundarya M¹ and SindhuVaardini U²

P.G. Student, M.E. Construction Management¹

Assistant Professor, Department of Civil Engineering²

Kumaraguru College of Technology, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India

Abstract: *Traffic congestion has been one of the major issues that most metropolises are facing despite measures being taken to mitigate and reduce it. In the recent past, traffic congestion has emerged as one of the main challenges for engineers, planners, and policy makers in urban areas. Modern social and economic structures, shaped by car-oriented urban development and rapid growth in vehicle ownership, have established congestion as an inescapable reality of urban life. The growing impact of congestion is seen in terms of deteriorating urban air quality besides other adverse effects on quality of urban living. Our project deals with the Design of a flyover in an intersection. The location is at four roads junction at Lakshmi Mills, which is facing major traffic problems due to increase in number of vehicles. We have done a traffic survey and designed all the structural parts for this flyover.*

Keywords: Traffic congestion

REFERENCES

- [1]. K.S.RAKSHIT, Design and Construction of Highway Bridges New Central Book Agency, Kolkata.
- [2]. JAYARAM,T.R. JAGADEESH AND M.A. Design of Bridge Structures Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi
- [3]. D.JOHNSON VICTOR, Essentials of Bridge Engineering Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- [4]. C.S. PAPACOSTAS, Fundamentals of Transportation Engineering Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
- [5]. IRC 21-2000 – STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND CODE OF PRACTICE FOR ROAD BRIDGES SECTION II – Cement Concrete (Plain and Reinforced)
- [6]. IRC 5-2000 – STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND CODE OF PRACTICE FOR ROAD BRIDGES SECTION I - General Features of Design
- [7]. IRC 6-2000 – STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND CODE OF PRACTICE FOR ROAD BRIDGES SECTION II - Loads and Stresses
- [8]. IRC 78-2000 – STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND CODE OF PRACTICE FOR ROAD BRIDGES SECTION VII (Foundation And Substructure)
- [9]. IS 456-2000 – PLAIN AND REINFORCED CONCRETE – CODE OF PRACTICE
- [10]. PERUMAL R.VAIDYANATHAN AND P. Structural Analysis-Volume II Lakshmi Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
- [11]. KRISHNA RAJU,N. Structural Design & Drawing Reinforced Concrete and Steel Universities Press
- [12]. Treasure of R.C.C. Designs – SUSHIL KUMAR