

# A Study on the Effect of Nano-Silica on Mechanical and Durability Properties of High-Performance Concrete

Vasanth G<sup>1</sup> and Ramadevi K<sup>2</sup>

PG Student, Department of Structural Engineering<sup>1</sup>

Professor, Department of Civil Engineering<sup>2</sup>

Kumaraguru College of Technology, Coimbatore, Tamil Nādu, India.

vasanth.20mse@kct.ac.in and ramadevi.k.ce@kct.ac.in

**Abstract:** *This study presents experimentally the combined effect of using Nano-silica, Alccofine, GGBS, and steel fibers on the mechanical properties of hardened concrete. Nano-Silica, Alccofine, and GGBS are used as partial cement replacement by different percentages, and Steel Fiber is used as volume substitution by different percentages. Compressive strength, splitting tensile strength, and flexural strength are evaluated using different combinations between Nano-Silica, Alccofine, and GGBS. Significant improvement in the mechanical properties of concrete is observed on using Nano-Silica due to its high pozzolanic activity. The Optimum content of Steel Fiber is improved splitting tensile strength by 1% percentage respectively compared to control mix concrete. Utilizing Nano-Silica and GGBS with Steel Fiber leads to improving compressive strength compared to other concrete mixes. Flexural strength is doubled for using Nano-Silica, GGBS, and Steel Fiber compared to other concrete.*

**Keywords:** Nano-Silica, Alccofine, GGBS, Steel Fibers, Mechanical Properties & Durability

## REFERENCES

- [1]. Prakasam Ganesh, Ramachandra Murthy, "Effect of nano-silica on durability and mechanical properties of high-strength concrete", Magazine of Concrete Research, Volume 68 Issue 5, March 2016, Pages 229-236.
- [2]. Dheeresh Kumar Nayak, Bhaskar Sangoju, Rajesh Kumar, Veerendra Kumar, "Effect of nano-silica in concrete", Construction and Building Materials, Volume 278, 5 April 2021.
- [3]. Hossein Eskandaria, Mohammad Vaghef, Koorosh Kowsaric, "Investigation of Mechanical and Durability Properties of Concrete Influenced by Hybrid Nano Silica and Micro Zeolite", Procedia Materials Science, Volume 104, 2015.
- [4]. Le Hong Lam, Dao Duy Lam, Pham Duy Huu, "The effect of Vietnam's nano-silica on mechanical properties of high-performance concrete", Materials Science, Volume 72, Issue 1, 2021.
- [5]. S. Chithra, S.R.R. Senthil Kumar, "The effect of Colloidal Nano-silica on workability, mechanical and durability properties of High-Performance Concrete with Copper slag as partial fine aggregate", Construction and Building Materials Volume 113, 15 June 2016, Pages 794-804.
- [6]. Ola Adel Qasim, Suha Adel Al-Ani, "Effect of Nano-Silica Silica Fume and Steel Fiber on the Mechanical Properties of Concrete at Different Ages", AIP Publishing 2019.
- [7]. Ahmed S. Elboghadi, Hala M. Elkady, Hamed M. Salem, Ahmed M. Farahat, "Effect of Nano Silica and Steel Fiber on Properties of Concrete", International Journal of Modern Trends in Engineering and Research (IJMTER) Volume 2, Issue 7, 2015.
- [8]. Aida Rahmani, Hania Miraki, Mostafa Kazemi, Maria Rashidi, "Mechanical Properties of Recycled Aggregate Concretes Containing Silica Fume and Steel Fiber", Materials, Volume 14, Issue 22, 2021.
- [9]. M. Darwish, A. Mahajan, "Mechanical and Durability Properties of Steel Fiber Reinforced Concrete using Silica Fume", International Journal of Innovative Research in Technology, Volume 7, Issue 12, May 2021.
- [10]. Ahmed S. Elboghadi, Hala M. Elkady, Hamed M. Salem, Ahmed M. Farahat "Coupled effect of Nano-Silica and Steel fiber on fresh and hardened Concrete Properties", IJMTER, Volume 5, Issue 7, 2015.