

‘Vedic’ Sanskrit Language Character Recognition from Images using CNN and OCR

Dr. Sunil L. Bangare¹, Ketan S Gore², Ganesh S. Waghmare³, Bhagyashri Bhoi⁴, Mallika Marndi⁵

Associate Professor, Department of Information Technology¹

UG Scholar, Department of Information Technology^{2,3,4,5}

Sinhgad Academy of Engineering, Pune, Maharashtra, India

Abstract: Many scholars have recently been interested in deep learning and character recognition. Deep neural networks exhibit cutting-edge performance in many classification and identification issues. The Optical Character Recognition (OCR) algorithm takes an optical picture of a character as input and provides the corresponding character with its current meaning and execution time as output. It has several uses, including traffic surveillance, robotics, and the digitalization of printed documents. Convolutional Neural Network (CNN), a prominent deep neural network design, may be used to construct OCR. The standard CNN classifiers are capable of learning the significant 2D characteristics contained in pictures and classifying them using the soft-max layer. The CNN is used to extract features. Several common CNN classifiers were investigated in order to discover optimal CNN for extracting features that may be utilised in combination with ECOC classifier for accurate recognition of handwritten or any character in Sanskrit. The given handwritten character image dataset is used to train and evaluate the CNN-ECOC. The simulation results reveal that CNN provides greater accuracy and somewhat different meaning than the classic CNN classifier.

Keywords: Character recognition; Classification; CNN; Deep learning; OCR; SVM.

REFERENCES

- [1]Chaudhuri, Arindam and Mandaviya, Krupa and Badelia, Pratixa and Ghosh, Soumya K and others. (2017) “Optical Character Recognition System. In Optical Character Recognition Systems for Different Languages with Soft ComputingSpringer: 941.
- [2]Li, Haixiang and Yang, Ran and Chen, Xiaohui. (2017) “License plate detection using convolutional neural network. 3rd IEEE International Conference on Computer and Communications (ICCC),IEEE:17361740.
- [3]Rajavelu, A and Musavi, Mohamad T and Shirvaikar, Mukul Vasant. (1989) “ A neural network approach to character recognition.Neural Network 5,Elsevier (2): 387393.
- [4]Bai,Jinfeng and Chen, Zhineng and Feng, Bailan and Xu, Bo.(2014) “Image character recognition using deep convolutional neural network learned from different languages. IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP):25602564.
- [5]Maitra, Durjoy Sen and Bhattacharya, Ujjwal and Parui, Swapan K. (2015) “CNN based common approach to handwritten character recognition of multiple scripts.13th International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition (ICDAR),IEEE:10211025.
- [6]Jakkula,Vikramaditya. (2006)“Tutorial on support vector machine (svm). School of EECS, Washington State University 37.
- [7]Ciresan,Dan Claudiu and Meier,Ueli and Gambardella,Luca Maria and Schmidhuber,Jurgen. (2011)“Convolutional neural network committees for handwritten character classification. International Conference on Document Analysis and RecognitionIEEE :11351139.
- [8]Krizhevsky, Alex and Sutskever, Ilya and Hinton, Geoffrey E. (2012) “Imagenet classification with deep convolutional neural net- works.Advances in neural information processing systems:10971105.
- [9]Zeiler, Matthew D and Fergus,Rob. (2014) “Visualizing and understanding convolutional networks. European conference on computerSpringer, vision:818833.



- [10]LeCun, Yann and Bottou, Leon and Bengio, Yoshua and Haffner, Patrick and others. [11](1998)“Gradient-based learning applied to document recognition. Proceedings of the IEEE,Taipei, Taiwan, 86 (11): 22782324.
- [12]Guyon, Isabelle and Schomaker, Lambert and Plamondon, Rejean and Liberman, Mark and Janet, Stan. (1994) “UNIPEN project of on-line data exchange and recognizer benchmarks.” Proceedings of the 12th IAPR International Conference on Pattern RecognitionIEEE,(2):2933.
- [13]Yuan, Aiquan and Bai, Gang and Jiao, Lijing and Liu, Yajie. (2012) “Online handwritten English character recognition based on convolutional neural network. 10th IAPR International Workshop on Document Analysis SystemsIEEE: 125129.
- [14]Rahman, Md Mahbubar and Akhand, MAH and Islam, Shahidul and Shill, Pintu Chandra and Rahman, MH and others. (2015) “Bangla hand- written character recognition using convolutional neural network. International Journal of Image, Graphics and Signal Processing(IJIGSP),7 (8): 4249.
- [15]Deng, Huiqun and Stathopoulos, George and Suen, Ching Y. (2009) ”Errorcorrecting output coding for the convolutional neural network for optical character recognition. 10th International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition,IEEE: 581585.
- [16]Deng, Huiqun and Stathopoulos, George and Suen, Ching Y. (2010) “Applying error-correcting output coding to enhance convolutional neural network for target detection and pattern recognition.20th International Conference on Pattern Recognition,IEEE :42914294.
- [17]Dietterich, Thomas G and Bakiri, Ghulum. (1994) “Solving multiclass learning problems via error-correcting output codes. Journal of artificial intelligence research (2):263286.
- [18]Grother,Parick J and Hanaoka,Kayee K. (2016) “NIST special database 19 handprinted forms and characters database. National Institute of Standards and Technology.
- [19]Fanany,Mohamad Ivan and others. (2017) “Handwriting recognition on form document using convolutional neural network and support vector machines (CNN-SVM). 5th International Conference on Information and Communication Technology (ICoIC7),IEEE:16.
- [20] S. L. Bangare, G. Pradeepini, S. T. Patil, “Implementation for brain tumor detection and three dimensional visualization model development for reconstruction”, ARPN Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences (ARPN JEAS), Vol.13, Issue.2, ISSN 1819-6608, pp.467-473. 20/1/2018 http://www.arpnjournals.org/jeas/research_papers/tp_2018/jeas_0118_6691.pdf
- [21] S. L. Bangare, S. T. Patil et al, “Reviewing Otsu’s Method for Image Thresholding.” International Journal of Applied Engineering Research, ISSN 0973-4562, Volume 10, Number 9 (2015) pp. 21777-21783, © Research India Publications <https://dx.doi.org/10.37622/IJAER/10.9.2015.21777-21783>
- [22] S. L. Bangare, G. Pradeepini, S. T. Patil, “Regenerative pixel mode and tumor locus algorithm development for brain tumor analysis: a new computational technique for precise medical imaging”, International Journal of Biomedical Engineering and Technology, Inderscience, 2018, Vol.27 No.1/2. <https://www.inderscienceonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1504/IJBET.2018.093087>
- [23] S. L. Bangare, A. R. Khare, P. S. Bangare, “Quality measurement of modularized object oriented software using metrics”, ICWET '11: Proceedings of the International Conference & Workshop on Emerging Trends in Technology, February 2011, pp. 771–774. <https://doi.org/10.1145/1980022.1980190.1>.
- [24] S. L. Bangare, G. Pradeepini and S. T. Patil, "Brain tumor classification using mixed method approach," 2017 International Conference on Information Communication and Embedded Systems (ICICES), 2017, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.1109/ICICES.2017.8070748.
- [25] S. L. Bangare, S. Prakash, K. Gulati, B. Veeru, G. Dhiman and S. Jaiswal, "The Architecture, Classification, and Unsolved Research Issues of Big Data extraction as well as decomposing the Internet of Vehicles (IoV)," 2021 6th International Conference on Signal Processing, Computing and Control (ISPCC), 2021, pp. 566-571, doi: 10.1109/ISPCC53510.2021.9609451.
- [26] S. L. Bangare, G. Pradeepini, S. T. Patil et al, “Neuroendoscopy Adapter Module Development for Better Brain Tumor Image Visualization”, International Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering (IJECE) Vol. 7, No. 6, December 2017, pp. 3643–3654. <http://ijece.iaescore.com/index.php/IJECE/article/view/8733/7392>



- [27] N. Shelke, S. Chaudhury, S. Chakrabarti, S. L. Bangare et al. "An efficient way of text-based emotion analysis from social media using LRA-DNN", *Neuroscience Informatics*, Volume 2, Issue 3, September 2022, 100048, ISSN 2772-5286, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuri.2022.100048>.
- [28] Suneet Gupta, Sumit Kumar, Sunil L. Bangare, Shibili Nuhmani, Arnold C. Alguno, Issah Abubakari Samori, "Homogeneous Decision Community Extraction Based on End-User Mental Behavior on Social Media", *Computational Intelligence and Neuroscience*, vol. 2022, Article ID 3490860, 9 pages, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/3490860>.
- [29] Gururaj Awate, S. L. Bangare, G. Pradeepini and S. T. Patil, "Detection of Alzheimers Disease from MRI using Convolutional Neural Network with Tensorflow", *arXiv*, <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1806.10170>
- [30] P. S. Bangare, S. L. Bangare, R. U. Yawle and S. T. Patil, "Detection of human feature in abandoned object with modern security alert system using Android Application," 2017 International Conference on Emerging Trends & Innovation in ICT (ICEI), 2017, pp. 139-144, doi: 10.1109/ETIICT.2017.7977025.
- [31] P. S. Bangare and S. L. Bangare. "The Campus Navigator: An Android Mobile Application." *International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering* 3, no. 3 (2014): 5715-5717.
- [32] P. S. Bangare, N. J. Uke, and S. L. Bangare, "An approach for detecting abandoned object from real time video." *International Journal of Engineering Research and Applications (IJERA)* 2.3 (2012): 2646-2649.
- [33] Kalpana S. Thakare, Viraj Varale, "Prediction of Heart Disease using Machine Learning Algorithm", *Bioscience Biotechnology Research Communications (Special issue) Volume 13, Issue 12, 2020 (Dec 2020 issue)*.
- [34] Kalpana S. Thakare, A. M. Rajurkar, "Shot Boundary Detection of MPEG Video using Biorthogonal Wavelet Transform", *International Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics*, Volume 118, No. 7, pp. 405-413, ISSN: 1311-8080 (printed version); ISSN: 1314-3395 (on-line version), url: <http://www.ijpam.eu>
- [35] Kalpana S. Thakare, A. M. Rajurkar, R. R. Manthalkar, "Video Partitioning and Secured Key frame Extraction of MPEG Video", *Procedia Computer Science Journal*, Volume 78, pp 790-798, Elsevier, 2016. Scopus DOI: <http://10.1016/j.procs.2016.02.058>, www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1877050916000600
- [36] Kalpana S. Thakare, A. M. Rajurkar and R. R. Manthalkar, "Content based Video Retrieval using Latent Semantic Indexing and Color, Motion and Edge Features", *International Journal of Computer Applications* 54(12):42-48, September 2012, Published by Foundation of Computer Science, New York, USA. DOI: 10.5120/8621-2486
- [37] Kalpana S. Thakare, Archana M. Rajurkar, R. R. Manthalkar, "A Comprehensive System Based on Spatiotemporal Features Such as motion, Quantized Color and Edge Features", *International Journal of Wireless and Microwave Technologies (IJWMT)* ISSN 1449 (Print), ISSN: 2076-9539 (Online), Vol.1, No.3, June. 2011, DOI: 10.5815 /ijwmt
- [38] Kalpana S. Thakare, Archana M. Rajurkar, Dr. R. R. Manthalkar, "An effective CBVR system based on Motion, Quantized color and edge density features", *International Journal of Computer Science & Information Technology (IJCSIT)*, ISSN 0975 – 3826, Vol 3, No 2, April 2011 DOI: 10.5121/ijcsit.2011.3206 78.
- [39] M. L. Bangare, "Attribute Based Encryption And Data Integrity For Attack on Cloud Storage", *Journal of Analysis and Computation (JAC)*, (An International Peer Reviewed Journal), www.ijaonline.com, ISSN 0973-2861, ICASETMP-2019, pp.1-4. <http://www.ijaonline.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/ICASETMP67.pdf>
- [40] M. L. Bangare, Sarang A. Joshi, "Kernel interpolation-based technique for privacy protection of pluggable data in cloud computing", *International Journal of Cloud Computing*, Volume 9, Issue 2-3, pp.355-374, Publisher Inderscience Publishers (IEL).
- [41] Rajesaheb R. Kadam and Manoj L. Bangare, "A survey on security issues and solutions in live virtual machine migration", *International Journal of Advance Foundation and Research in Computer (IJAFRC)*, (December, 2012). ISSN (2014), pp.2348-4853.
- [42] Sachindra K. Chavan, Manoj L. Bangare, "Secure Data Storage in Cloud Service using RC5 Algorithm", *International Journal of Recent Technology and Engineering (IJRTE)*, ISSN: 2277-3878, Volume-2, Issue-5 November 2013, pp.139-144.