

A Multibit Storage Element for Power Minimization in Sequential Logic System

A. Lakshmi Praba, K. Dinesh Kumar, K. Hariharan, Yarnagula Mohan Kumar, S. Senthilmurugan

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering
SRM Valliammai Engineering College, Chennai, India

Abstract: Power consumption is an important issue in modern high frequency and low power VLSI design. In modern VLSI designs, power consumed by clocking is taken as a major part of the design. The storage elements of designer considerations are Latches and flip flops. One way to boost the flip-flop performance is to combine the clock pulse given to MBFFs. The multi-bit flip-flop is configured by a single clock pulse thereby supporting the same functionality as that of two Single bit Flip-Flops. In the proposed work, the result of the power dissipation is compared with that of the conventional D Flip-Flops. The Sequential logic system is coded using Verilog using Vivado design suite. Simulator and it has been concluded from the comparison that the clock buffer, the number of flip-flops used, by using MBFFS..

Keywords: Flip-Flops, Multi-bit Flip-Flop, Power Dissipation, Clock Gating, Low Power Techniques

REFERENCES

- [1]. D. Gluzer and S. Wimer, "Probability-Driven Multibit Flip-Flop Integration With Clock Gating," in IEEE Transactions on Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI) Systems, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 1173-1177, March 2017, doi: 10.1109/TVLSI.2016.2614004.
- [2]. Dongyoun Yi and T. Kim, "Allocation of multi-bit flip-flops in logic synthesis for power optimization," 2016 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Computer-Aided Design (ICCAD), 2016, pp. 1-6, doi: 10.1145/2966986.2966998.
- [3]. H. Kao, C. Hsu and S. Huang, "Two-Stage Multi-bit Flip-Flop Clustering with Useful Skew for Low Power," 2019 2nd International Conference on Communication Engineering and Technology (ICCET), 2019, pp. 178-182, doi: 10.1109/ICCET.2019.8726883.
- [4]. P. Arunraj and S. Hiremath, "Design of Sequential Circuit Using Data Driven Clock Gating and Multibit Flip-Flop Integration," 2019 3rd International conference on Electronics, Communication and Aerospace Technology (ICECA), 2019, pp. 1195-1199, doi: 10.1109/ICECA.2019.8821940.
- [5]. J. K. Chae et al., "Efficient state-dependent power model for multi-bit flip-flop banks," 2013 IEEE 56th International Midwest Symposium on Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS), 2013, pp. 461-464, doi: 10.1109/MWSCAS.2013.6674685.
- [6]. Chen-Hsien Lin, Shih-Hsu Huang, Jia-Hong Jian and Xin-Jia Chen, "New activity-driven clock tree design methodology for low power clock gating," 2017 6th International Symposium on Next Generation Electronics (ISNE), 2017, pp. 1-3, doi: 10.1109/ISNE.2017.7968741.
- [7]. V. Nandhini and K. Ramprakash, "Low power flip flop merging technique by critical path delay analysis," 2015 2nd International Conference on Electronics and Communication Systems (ICECS), 2015, pp. 746-750, doi: 10.1109/ECS.2015.7125010.
- [8]. Chandrasekaran, S., Nageswaran, U.B., A mutated addition-subtraction unit to reduce the complexity of FFT, Applied Nanoscience, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13204-021-02278-5>
- [9]. L. Cherif, M. Chentouf, J. Benallal, M. Darmi, R. Elgouri and N. Hmina, "Usage and impact of multi-bit flip-flops low power methodology on physical implementation," 2018 4th International Conference on Optimization and Applications (ICOA), 2018, pp. 1-5, doi: 10.1109/ICOA.2018.8370498.
- [10]. N. B. Rizvandi, S. A. M. Barandagh and A. Khademzadeh, "Power dissipation and gate number reduction of a utilized register, replaced by equivalent counters," 2004 24th International Conference on Microelectronics (IEEE Cat. No.04TH8716), 2004, pp. 789-791 vol.2, doi: 10.1109/ICMEL.2004.1314952.



- [11]. Saravanakumar C and Usha Bhanu N, "Fault diagnosis of Gate Level 2 – to – 1 Multiplexer in FinFET Technology," 2021 International Conference on System, Computation, Automation and Networking (ICSCAN), 2021, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.1109/ICSCAN53069.2021.9526525.
- [12]. C. Münch, R. Bishnoi and M. B. Tahoori, "Multi-bit non-volatile spintronic flip-flop," 2018 Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference & Exhibition (DATE), 2018, pp. 1229-1234, doi: 10.23919/DATE.2018.8342203.
- [13]. J. -F. Lin, M. -H. Sheu, Y. -T. Hwang, C. -S. Wong and M. -Y. Tsai, "Low-Power 19-Transistor True Single-Phase Clocking Flip-Flop Design Based on Logic Structure Reduction Schemes," in IEEE Transactions on Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI) Systems, vol. 25, no. 11, pp. 3033-3044, Nov. 2017, doi: 10.1109/TVLSI.2017.2729884.
- [14]. H. Moon and T. Kim, "Design and allocation of loosely coupled multi-bit flip-flops for power reduction in post-placement optimization," 2016 21st Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASP-DAC), 2016, pp. 268-273, doi: 10.1109/ASPDAC.2016.7428022.
- [15]. R. Arun Prasath, I. Divona Priscilla and P. Ganesh Kumar, "A high speed proficient power reduction method using clustering based flip flop merging," 2014 International Conference on Communication and Signal Processing, 2014, pp. 1424-1429, doi: 10.1109/ICCSP.2014.6950084.
- [16]. G. Prakash, K. Sathishkumar, B. Sakthibharathi, S. Saravanan and R. Vijaysai, "Achieveing reduced area by Multi-bit Flip flop design," 2013 International Conference on Computer Communication and Informatics, 2013, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.1109/ICCCI.2013.6466259.