

A Comparative Study on Various Techniques Related to Fingerprint Based Biometric Cryptosystems

Mutya Sirisha Adapa¹ and Venkateswararao Pallipamu²

Research Scholar, Department of Computer Science and Engineering¹

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering²

Adikavi Nannaya University, Rajamahendravaram, Andhra Pradesh, India

Abstract: *In this digital era, data transmission through network is essential for everyone. Users are not confident that their data is secure when it is transferred through a network. So there is a need of protecting data transferring through network in a swollen manner. Cryptography is our conventional method for protecting information and communications using some keys. But keys can be stolen or forgotten. Due to these reasons biometrics are introduced for key generation. Keys generated using biometrics are specific to that person and are generated dynamically with their biometrics. By combining cryptography with biometrics, we can develop a secure system which can be used in different applications like law enforcement, border control, consumer biometrics, financial services and also to provide access for smart devices. In this comparative study of various attacks on Biometric Cryptosystems are discussed and related techniques used in Biometric Cryptosystems for key generation like Fuzzy Extractor and key binding techniques such as Fuzzy Vault, Fuzzy Commitment are discussed and their performance is analysed.*

Keywords: Cryptography, Biometrics, Fuzzy Extractor, Fuzzy Vault, Fuzzy Commitment.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Jain, A.K.; Flynn, P.; Ross, "A Handbook of Biometrics"; Springer: New York, NY, USA,2007.
- [2]. Jisha Nair.B.J., Ranjith Kumari.S "A Review on Biometric Cryptosystems", International Journal of Latest Trends in Engineering and Technology (IJLTET), Vol. 6 Issue 1 September 2015, ISSN: 2278-621X
- [3]. Ranjith JAYAPAL ,Prمود Govindan "Biometric Encryption System For Increased Security"- Electrical Engineering, University Of North Florida, Jacksonville, Florida, USA ,IEEE-2018
- [4]. Targoviste, Romanian "Enhancing Security by Combining Biometrics And Cryptography"-International Conference 9th Edition Electronics, Computers And Artificial Intelligence 29 June - 01 July, 2017, EEE-2017
- [5]. J. L.Wayman, "Fundamentals of biometric authentication technologies," Int. J. Image Graph., vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 93-113, 2001.
- [6]. Umut Uludag, Sharath Pankanti, Salil Prabhakar, and Anil k. Jain, "Biometric Cryptosystems: Issues and Challenges", proceedings of the IEEE, vol. 92, no. 6, June 2004
- [7]. Wencheng Yang , Song Wang , Jiankun Hu , Guanglou Zheng and Craig Valli "Security and Accuracy of Fingerprint-Based Biometrics: A Review" published in Symmetry 2019
- [8]. Hernandez, Gonzalo and Raul Sanchez, " Template protection approaches: Fuzzy Vault scheme" ,978-1-7281-1576-4/19©2019 European Union
- [9]. Dodis, Y.; Reyzin, L.; Smith, "A. Fuzzy extractors: How to generate strong keys from biometrics and other noisy data" In Proceedings of the Advances in Cryptology Euro crypt 2004.
- [10]. Benjamin Fuller ,Xianrui Meng, Leonid Reyzin, "Computational Fuzzy Extractors" June 23, 2020, at MIT Lincoln Laboratory and Boston University.
- [11]. Benjamin Fuller, Leonid Reyzin, and Adam Smith." When are fuzzy extractors possible? In Advances in Cryptology "-- ASIACRYPT, pages 277-306. Springer, 2016.
- [12]. Benjamin Fuller, Leonid Reyzin, and Adam Smith. "When are fuzzy extractors possible?" IEEE Transactions on Information Theory, 2020.
- [13]. Benjamin Fuller and Lowen Peng. "Continuous-source fuzzy extractors: Source uncertainty and insecurity", In 2019 IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory (ISIT), pages 2952-2956. IEEE, 2019

- [14]. Joanne Woodage, Rahul Chatterjee, Yevgeniy Dodis, Ari Juels, and Thomas Ristenpart. "A new distribution-sensitive secure sketch and popularity-proportional hashing", In *Advances in Cryptology—CRYPTO*, pages 682–710. Springer, 2017.
- [15]. Juels, A.; Sudan, M. "A fuzzy vault scheme" *Des. Codes Cryptogr.* 2006
- [16]. Juels, A.; Wattenberg, M. "A fuzzy commitment scheme". In *Proceedings of the 6th ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security*, Singapore, 1999
- [17]. Uludag, U.; Jain, A.K. "Fuzzy fingerprint vault" In *Proceedings of the Workshop Proceedings—Biometrics: Challenges Arising from Theory to Practice*, Cambridge, UK
- [18]. Uludag, U.; Pankanti, S.; Jain, A.K. "Fuzzy vault for fingerprints", In *Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Audio and Video based Biometric Person Authentication*, Hilton Rye Town, NY, USA, 2005
- [19]. Oyetola Oluwadamilola K., Osifeko Martins O. "An Improved Authentication System Using Hybrid of Biometrics and Cryptography", 2017 IEEE 3rd International Conference on Electro-Technology for National Development (NIGERCON)
- [20]. Teoh, A.B.J.; Kim, J. "Secure Biometric Template Protection Fuzzy Commitment scheme" *IEICE Electron. Exp.* 2007.
- [21]. Nandakumar, K.; Jain, A.K.; Pankanti, S. "Fingerprint-based fuzzy vault implementation and performance", *IEEE Trans. Inf. Forensics Security.* 2007
- [22]. Li, P.; Yang, X.; Cao, K.; Tao, X.; Wang, R.; Tian, J. "An alignment free fingerprint cryptosystem based on fuzzy vault scheme" *J. Netw. Comput. Appl.* 2010
- [23]. Arakala, A.; Jeffers, J.; Horadam, K. "Fuzzy extractors for minutiae-based fingerprint authentication" In *Proceedings of the 2007 International Conference on Advances in Biometrics*, Seoul, Korea
- [24]. Xi, K.; Hu, J.; Han, F. "An alignment free fingerprint fuzzy extractor using near-equivalent Dual Layer Structure Check (NeDLSC) algorithm". In *Proceedings of the 6th IEEE Conference on Industrial Electronics and Applications (ICIEA)*, Beijing, China.
- [25]. Karthi, G.; Azhilarasan, M. "Hybrid multimodal template protection technique using fuzzy extractor and random projection". *IJR CCT* 2013.
- [26]. Yang, W.; Hu, J.; Wang, S. A Delaunay "Triangle-Based Fuzzy Extractor for Fingerprint Authentication" In *Proceedings of the 2012 IEEE 11th International Conference on Trust, Security and Privacy in Computing and Communications*, Liverpool, UK, 25–27 June 2012.
- [27]. Liu, E.; Zhao, Q. "Encrypted domain matching of fingerprint minutia cylinder-code (MCC) with l_1 minimization". *Neuro computing* 2017.
- [28]. Cappelli, R.; Ferrara, M.; Maltoni, D. "Minuti a cylinder-code: A new presentation and matching technique for fingerprint recognition", *IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell.* 2010.
- [29]. Alam, B.; Jin, Z.; Yap, W.-S.; Goi, B.-M. "An alignment-free cancellable fingerprint template for biocryptosystems", *J. Network Computer, Appl.* 2018.
- [30]. Reza Mehmood and Arvind Selwal "Polynomial Based Fuzzy Vault Technique for Template Security in Fingerprint Biometrics", *The International Arab Journal of Information Technology*, Vol. 17, No. 6, November 2020
- [31]. Sheikh Imroza Manzoor, Arvind Selwal "Biometric Feature Template Security Schemes: An Overview" *International Journal of Computer Sciences and Engineering*, Vol-6, Special Issue-5, Jun 2018 E-ISSN: 2347-2693
- [32]. Yang, W.; Hu, J.; Wang, S. A Delaunay "Triangle group based fuzzy vault with cancellability", In *Proceedings of the 2013 6th International Congress on Image and Signal Processing (CISP)*, Hangzhou, China, 16–18 December 2013.