IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 5, Issue 2, December 2025

Impact Factor: 7.67

Gout A Review of Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, **Diagnosis and Management**

Anuja V. More¹, Chetan A. Mane², Omkar D. Pilane³, Kokare S. N⁴ ^{1,2,3}Students, JBVP'S Vidya Niketan Collage of Pharmacy, Lakhewadi ⁴Assistant Professor, JBVP'S Vidya Niketan Collage of Pharmacy, Lakhewadi, India

Abstract: Gout is one of the oldest known diseases and the most common form of inflammatory arthritis. The established risk factors for gout include hyperuricemia, chronic renal disease, genetic, alcohol consumption, dietary factors, diuretic use, hypertension, obesity, and metabolic syndrome. Patients with gout have an increased risk of all-cause mortality, particularly from cardiovascular disease, cancer, and infectious diseases. Gout is also associated with several complications, such as nephrolithiasis. This literature review describes the global epidemiology and trends associated with gout, before providing an overview of its risk factors and complications.

Keywords: Gout





DOI: 10.48175/568

