

Synthesis and Study of Thermal Degradation Process of 2,4-Dihydroxyacetophenone-Guanidine-Formaldehyde Copolymer

Preeti Mishra¹, D. M. Chafle² and W. B. Gurnule¹

Department of Chemistry, Kamla Nehru Mahavidyalaya, Sakkardara, Nagpur, India¹

Department of Chemistry, Taywade College, Mahadula, Koradi, Nagpur, India²

prietyamitmishra@gmail.com and wbgurnule@gmail.com

Abstract: The resin DAPGF-III, in a molar ratio of 3: 1: 5 was made by heating in the presence of 2M hydrochloric acid for 5h by polycondensation of Guanidine hydrochloride and 2,4-Dihydroxyacetophenone in the presence of formaldehyde. The preliminary structure of the copolymer was evaluated by spectral methods such as elemental analysis, ¹H-NMR, FTIR and UV-Visible techniques. The molecular weight of the copolymer was determined by non-aqueous conductivity titration performed by using alcoholic KOH. TGA analysis of the synthesized copolymer is carried out by non-isothermal thermogravimetric analysis, where the sample is exposed to continuous temperature rise at a heating rate of 20°C / min in an air atmosphere and is used to study the rate, decomposition and thermal stability analysis of newly synthesized copolymer at which it was executed. Thermal parameters such as apparent entropy (ΔS), frequency factor (A), change in free energy (ΔG), and rate of reaction were determined according to the methods of Freeman Carroll (FC) and Sharp Wentworth (SW). The activation energy measured by the FC method was confirmed by the SW method.

Keywords: Polycondensation, Spectral methods, TGA, Thermokinetic parameters, Guanidine, Synthesis

REFERENCES

- [1]. Chauhan NPS, Ameta R, Ameta R, Ameta SC et al. Synthesis and Characterization of p-hydroxybenzaldehydeoxime based Terpolymers and their Biological Activities. Malaysian Polym J 2010;5(2):162-180.3.
- [2]. Chauhan NPS, Ameta R, Ameta SC et al. Synthesis Characterization and Thermal Degradation of Substituted Acetophenone Based Terpolymers Having Biological Activities. J MacromolSci Part-A: pure and Appl Chem 2011;48(6):482-492.4.
- [3]. W. B. Gurnule, P. K. Rahangdale, L. J. Paliwal, R. B. Kharat, Synthesis, characterization and ion-exchange properties of 4-hydroxyacetophenone, biuret and formaldehyde terpolymer resins, Rect. Func. Polym. 55 (3), 255-265, 2003..
- [4]. Katkamwar SS, Zade AB, Rahangdale SS, Gurnule WB et al. Terpolymer resin-III: Synthesis and characterization of 8-hydroxyquinoline-dithioamide-formaldehyde terpolymer resins. J Appl Polym Sci 2009;113(5): 3330-3335.6.
- [5]. Kushwaha AD, Kalambe AB, Hiwase VV, Urade DN et al. Structural and antibacterial study of resin-II derived from p-nitrophenol, resorcinol and formaldehyde. Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research. 2012;4(2):1111-1116.7.
- [6]. Singru R. N, Zade AB, Gurnule WB et al. Thermoanalytical study and kinetics of new 8-hydroxyquinoline 5-sulphonic acid-oxamide-formaldehyde terpolymer resins. E-Journal of Chemistry 2009;6(1): S171-S182.8.
- [7]. Jadhao MM, Paliwal LJ, Bhawe NS et al. Resin II: Thermal Degradation Studies of Terpolymer Derived from 2,2'-Dihydroxybiphenyl, Urea, and Formaldehyde, J Appl Polym Sci 2006;101: 227-232

- [8]. H. Patel, M. Patel, K. Patel, and R. Patel, " Novel acrylic copolymers: synthesis, characterization and antimicrobial studies," E-polymers, vol. 125, pp. 1-11, 2007.
- [9]. A.R. Burkanudeen, M. A. R. Ahamed, R. S. Azarudeen, M. S. Begum, and W. B. Gurnule, "Thermal degradation kinetics and antimicrobial studies of terpolymer resins," Arabian Journal of Chemistry, vol. 9, p. S296–S305, 2016.
- [10]. S. P.Chakole, K. A. Nandekar and W. B. Gurnule, Photoluminescent studies of 2, 2'-dihydroxybiphenyl, ethylenediamine - formaldehyde copolymer, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 1913, 1-8, 2021
- [11]. W. B. Gurnule and Y. U. Rathod, Synthesis, Characterization and Thermal Behaviour Studies of Terpolymer Resin Derived from 8-Hydroxyquinoline-5-Sulphonic Acid and Anthranilic Acid, Current Appl. Polym. Sci., 4, 47-54 (2021).
- [12]. Y. U.Rathod, S B Zanje and W B Gurnule, Hydroxyquinoline copolymers synthesis, characterization and thermal degradation studies, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 1913, 1-8 (2021)
- [13]. W. B. Gurnule and N. C. Das, Kinetic Study of Non-Isothermal Decomposition of Copolymer Resin Derived from 2, 4-Dihydroxypropiophenone, 1, 5-Diaminonaphthalene and Formaldehyde, Materials Today: Proceedings 15, 611–619, (2019).
- [14]. J. B. Sharp, and S. A. Wentworth, "Kinetic analysis of thermogravimetric data," Analytical Chemistry, vol. 41, no. 14, pp. 2060-2062, 1969.
- [15]. E. S. Freeman, and B. Caroll, "The application of thermoanalytical techniques to reaction kinetics: The thermogravimetric evaluation of the kinetics of the decomposition of calcium oxalate monohydrate," The Journal of Physical Chemistry, vol. 62, no. 4, pp. 394-397, 1958.
- [16]. A. B. Phadnis, and V. V. Deshpande, "Determination of the Kinetics and Mechanism of a Solid-State Reaction. A simple approach," Thermochim. Acta , vol. 62, no. 2-3, pp. 361-367, 1983.
- [17]. P. E. P. Michael, P. S. Lingala, H. D. Juneja, and L. J. Paliwal, "Synthetic, structural and thermal degradation of terpolymer derived from salicylic acid, guanidine and formaldehyde," Journal of Applied Polymer Science, vol. 92, no. 4, pp. 2278-2283, 2004.
- [18]. R. G. Velmurugan, K. R. Ahamed , and R. S. Azarudeen, "A novel comparative study: Synthesis, characterization and thermal degradation kinetics of a terpolymer and its composite for the removal of heavy metals," Iranian Polymer Journal, vol. 24, pp. 229-242, 2015.
- [19]. K. A. Nandekar, J. R. Dontulwar, and W. B. Gurnule, "Thermal behaviour of newly synthesized copolymer derived from salicylic acid, and thiosemicarbazide," Der PharmaChemica, vol. 4, no. 6, pp. 1644-1652, 2012.
- [20]. W. B. Gurnule, R. N. Singru. Thermogravimetric Study of 8-Hydroxyquinoline 5-Sulphonic Acid-Melamine-Formaldehyde Terpolymer Resin –II, Journal of Thermal Analysis and Colorimetry, 100, 1027-1036, 2010.
- [21]. S. S. Rahangdale, S. P. Chakole, K. S. Vajpai and W. B. Gurnule, Synthesis, Characterization and Pholuminescent Studies of Organic Copolymer derived from 2,2'-Dihydroxybiphenyl and Propylenediamine, J. of Emerging Technologies and Innovative Research, 8(9), 74-80, (2021).
- [22]. Jyotsna V. Khobragade, W. B. Gurnule and Swati V. Hunge, Synthesis and Characterization of 2-hydroxy 4-methoxy benzophenone-Melamine-Formadehyde Copolymer Resins., Journal of Emerging Technoloies and Innovative Research, 8(3), 1-5 (2021)
- [23]. S. S. Rahangdale, N. C. Das, K. S. Vajpai and W. B. Gurnule, Synthesis, Characterization and Thermal Degradation Study of Copolymer Resin-II: Resulting from 2-Hydroxy4-Methoxybenzophenone, 1,5-Diaminonaphthalene and Formaldehyde, Int. J. Res Biosci. Agric. Tech., Vol.I(8), 194-204 (2020).
- [24]. W. B. Gurnule, Yashpal U. Rathod, Synthesis, Characterization and Thermal Behaviour Studies of Terpolymer Resin Derived From 8-Hydroxyquinoline-5-Sulphonic Acid and Anthranilic Acid, Current Applied Polymer Science, 4, 1-8 (2020),
- [25]. Wasudeo B. Gurnule and Narayan Das, Kinetic Study of Non-Isothermal Decomposition of Copolymer Resin Derived from 2, 4-Dihydroxypropiophenone, 1, 5-Diaminonaphthalene and Formaldehyde, Materials Today: Proceedings 15, 611–619, (2019).

- [26]. Sanjiokumar S. Rahangdale, Narayan Das, KiranVajpai and W. B. Gurnule, Synthesis, Characterization and Thermal Degradation Studies of Copolymer Derived from 2, 4-Dihydroxy Propiophenone and 4-Pyridylamine, International Journal of Recent Scientific Research, 10(4), 31772-31778, (2019).
- [27]. W. B. Gurnule and Chetana G. Kohad, Thermal Degradation Studies of Copolymer Resin derived from 8-hydroxyquinoline, Hexamethylenediamine with Formaldehyde, Research Journal of Pharmaceutical, Biological and Chemical Sciences, 9(5), 393-402, (2018).
- [28]. W. B. Gurnule and V. S. Bisen, Thermal degradatoion study of copolymer resin derived from 4-Hydroxybenzaldehyde, Phenyl hydrazine and Formaldehyde, Int. J. Res. Biosci., Agri. &Tech.Vol. V(2), 543-551, (2017).
- [29]. Abdul R. Burkanudeen, Mohamed A. RiswanAhamed, Raja S. Azarudeen, M. Shabana Begum and Wasudeo B. Gurnule, Thermal degradation kinetics and antimicrobialstudies of terpolymer resins, Arabian Journal of Chemistry, 9, S296–S305, (2016).
- [30]. Jyostna V. Khobragade, MudrikaAhamed and W. B. Gurnule, Synthesis and Characterization of Copolymer Resin devrived from pthallic acid and Melamine, Rasayan J. Chem., Vol. 7(4), 413-419, (2014),.
- [31]. Gurnule W. B., Butoliya S. S, Isoconventional and Thermal Methods of Kinetic Analysis 2,4-Dihydroxybenzophenone Copolymer Resin, Journal of Applied Polymer Science, Vol 122 2181-2188. (2011).