

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 12, Issue 4, December 2021

Synthesis, Characterization, and Electrical Properties of Copolymer Derived from 2-Amino 6nitrobenzothiazole, Dithiooxamide and Formaldehyde

Punam G. Gupta¹, R. H. Gupta², W. B. Gurnule¹

Department of Chemistry, Kamla Nehru Mahavidyalaya, Sakkardara, Nagpur, Maharashtra, India¹ Department of Chemistry, K. Z. S. Science College, Kalmeshwar, Nagpur, India² punamgupta04@gmail.com and wbgurnule@yahoo.co.in

Abstract: The BDF-II copolymer was synthesized by reacting2-amino 6-nitrobenzothiazole and dithiooxamidewith formaldehydein the presence of 2 M hydrochloric acid as a catalyst in 2:1:3 molar ratios. UV-visible, FTIR, and proton NMR spectral analysis were used to figure out the structure of the copolymer. The surface features of the copolymer were determined using scanning electron microscopy (SEM). The semiconducting nature of the copolymer was determined through electrical conductivity measurements. The electrical properties of the BDF-II copolymer were measured over a wide temperature range from 313-428K, the activation energy of electrical conduction was calculated, and the plot of log 6 vs 1000/T was found to be linear over a wide temperature range, classifying it as a semiconductor.

Keywords: Semiconductor, Electrical Conductivity, Copolymer, Spectral Analysis, Synthesis

References

- [1]. Zhao M., Jing J., Zhu Y., Yang X., Wang X., and Wang Z., "Preparation and Performance of Lignin–Phenol– Formaldehyde Adhesives," International Journal of Adhesion and Adhesives, vol. 64, pp. 163-167, 2016.
- [2]. W. B. Gurnule, P. K. Rahangdale, L. J. Paliwal, R. B. Kharat, Synthesis, characterization and ion-exchange properties of 4-hydroxyacetophenone, biuret and formaldehyde terpolymer resins, Rect. Func. Polym. 55 (3), 255-265, 2003.
- [3]. Sharma S., Soni R., Kurungot S., and Asha S. K., "RyleneDiimide-Based Alternate and Random Copolymers for Flexible Supercapacitor Electrode Materials with Exceptional Stability and High Power Density," J. Phys. Chem. C, vol. 123, no. 4, p. 2084–2093, 2019.
- [4]. Nagaraja A., Puttaiahgowda Y.M., and Devadiga D., "Synthesis and Fabrication of High-Potent Antimicrobial Polymeric Ultrathin Coatings," J. Appl. Polym. Sci., vol. 136, no. 34, p. 47893, 2019.
- [5]. Nair V. S., Sun J., Qi p., Yang S., Liu Z., Zhang D., and Ajayaghosh A., "Conjugated Random Donor– Acceptor Copolymers of [1]Benzothieno[3,2-b]benzothiophene and Diketopyrrolopyrrole Units for High Performance Polymeric Semiconductor Applications," Macromolecules , vol. 49, no. 17, p. 6334–6342, 2016.
- [6]. Yang Y., Duan H., Xia S., and Li C., "Construction of A Thermo-Responsive Copolymer-Stabilized Fe3O4@CD@Pdnp Hybrid and Its Application in Catalytic Reduction," Polymer Chemistry, vol. 11, no. 6, pp. 1177-1187, 2020.
- [7]. Rahagdale S. S., Kambdi D. D., Khobragade J. V., and Gurnule W. B., "Separation Of Toxic Metals Ions From Waste Water Using Pyrogallol-Biuret-Formaldehyde Copolymer Resin," IJRBAT, vol. 3, no. 8, pp. 274-283, 2020.
- [8]. Griffith M. J., Cottam S., Stamenkovic J., Posar J. A., and Petasecca M., "Printable Organic Semiconductors for Radiation Detection: From Fundamentals to Fabrication and Functionality," Front. Phys., vol. 8, no. Article 22, pp. 1-21, 2020.

Copyright to IJARSCT www.ijarsct.co.in DOI: 10.48175/IJARSCT-2396

IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 12, Issue 4, December 2021

- [9]. Lussem B., Riede M., and Leo K., "Doping of Organic Semiconductors," Phys. Status Solidi A, vol. 210, no. 1, pp. 9-43, 2013.
- [10]. K. A. Nandekar and W. B. Gurnule, Synthesis and antimicrobial study of copolymer resins derived from phydroxybenzoic acid, semicarbazide and formaldehyde, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 1913, 1-8 (2021).
- [11]. Gupta R. H., Gupta P. G., and Gurnule W. B., "Electrical Conductance Properties Of Copolymer Derived From 2-Hydroxyacetophenone- Melamine- Formaldehyde," IJCESR, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 101-107, 2019.
- [12]. Khedkar K. M., Kalambe A., Deosarkar S.D., "Synthesis And Electrical Conductance Study Of Newly Synthesized Ligands Derived From m-Cresol, Melamine And Formaldeyhyde," Archives of Applied Science Research, vol. 5, pp. 153-158, 2013.
- [13]. Ingle S. S., Hiwase V. V., and Kalambe A.B., "Synthesis and Semiconducting Behavior of Terpolymer Resin-I Derived from Sulphanilic Acid, Melamine and Formaldehyde," ChemSci Trans., vol. 2, pp. 29-34, 2013.
- [14]. Rahagdale S. S. and Gurnule W.B., "Synthesis, Thermal and Electrical Properties of 2, 2'-HBBF Copolymer Resin," Chemical Science Transactions, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 287-293, 2013.
- [15]. Mandavgade S.K., "Electrical Conductance Properties of a Copolymer Resin Derived From 4-Hydroxyacetophenone and Catechol," International Journal of Innovations in Engineering and Science, Vol. 3, No.5, 2018, vol. 3, no. 5, pp. 137-141, 2018.
- [16]. Thakre M. B., and Gurnule W. B., "Synthesis and Characterisation of New Copolymer Resin Derived from 4-Hydroxybenzoic Acid and Adipamide," MaterialsToday Proceedings, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 516-525, 2019.
- [17]. Yeole M. M., Shrivastava S., and Gurnule W. B., "Synthesis and Characterization of Copolymer Resin Derived From 4-Methyl Acetophenone, Phenyl Hydrazine And Formaldehyde," Der PharmaChemica, vol. 7, no. 5, pp. 124-129, 2015.
- [18]. Yeole M. M., and Gurnule W. B., "Mathematical Modeling of Ion-Exchange Applications of 2-Hydroxy 4-Methoxyacetophenone-Dithiooxamide-Formaldehyde Resin," IJRBAT, pp. 1-6, 2015.
- [19]. Katkamwar S. S., Kapoor S. B., Telkhade P. M., "Selective Removal Of Toxic Metals From Waste Water Using Paminophenol, Dithiooxamide And Formaldehyde (p-APDF)," IJRBAT, vol. 2, no. 7, pp. 200-203, 2015.
- [20]. Abdelwahab N. A., and Helaly F. M., "Synthesis and Characterization of Sulphanilic Acid–Dithiooxamide– Formaldehyde Terpolymer Resin for Adsorption of Nickel Ions from Waste Water," Polymer Engineering and Science, vol. 55, no. 1, pp. 163-172, 2015.
- [21]. Gurnule W.B., and Katkamwar S. S., "Analytical Applications of Newly Synthesized Copolymer Resin Derived From P-Aminophenol, Dithiooxamide, And Formaldehyde," J ApplPolym Sci., vol. 123, no. 3, pp. 1421-1427, 2012.
- [22]. Rahagdale S. S., Zade A. B., and Gurnule W. B., "Terpolymer resin II: Synthesis, Characterization, And Ion-Exchange Properties of 2,4-Dihydroxyacetophenone–Dithiooxamide–Formaldehyde Terpolymers," J ApplPolymSci, vol. 108, no. 2, pp. 747-756, 2008.
- [23]. W. B. Gurnule and Y. U. Rathod, Synthesis, Characterization and Thermal Behaviour Studies of Terpolymer Resin Derived from 8-Hydroxyquinoline-5-Sulphonic Acid and Anthranilic Acid, Current Appl. Polym. Sci., 4, 47-54 (2021).
- [24]. Khobragade J., and Gurnule W.B., "Removal Of Toxic Metal Ions Using Ion-Binding Copolymer Resin By Batch Equilibrium Technique," IJRBAT, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 519-526, 2017.
- [25]. Gupta P. G., Gupta R. H., and Gurnule W. B., "Metal Ion Binding Properties of Copolymer Resin :Synthesis, Characterization and Its Application as an Ion- Exchanger," Alochana Chakra Journal, vol. 9, no. 5, pp. 106-118, 2020.

IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

Volume 12, Issue 4, December 2021

- [26]. Singru R. N., Gurnule W. B., Khati V.A., Zade A. B., Dontulwar J. R., "Eco-Friendly Application Of P-Cresol-Melamine-Formaldehyde Polymer Resin As An Ion-Exchanger And Its Electrical And Thermal Study," Desalination, vol. 263, no. 1-3, pp. 200-210, 2010.
- [27]. Kushwaha A. D., Hiwase V. V., Kalambe A. B., and Kapse S. K., "Semiconducting Behaviour And Thermal Study Of Terpolymeric Resin Derived From P-Nitrophenol, Resorcinol And Formaldehyde," Archives of Applied Science Research, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 1502-1510, 2012.