

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 4, Issue 2, December 2024

## The Landscape of Artificial Intelligence- A Review Paper

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**Abstract:** This paper delves into the concept of Artificial General Intelligence (AGI), a field that seeks to replicate human-like cognitive abilities across diverse domains. The development of AGI stands as a pivotal milestone within artificial intelligence, marking a transition from narrow AI, which specializes in specific tasks, to a more generalized form of intelligence capable of adapting to a wide range of functions. The historical context of AGI roots back to early AI research, where pioneers envisioned machines with human-equivalent understanding and adaptability. Over the decades, AGI has evolved from theoretical discourse to active research, with significant strides in computational power, algorithmic sophistication, and machine learning techniques.

The current state of AGI research is characterized by interdisciplinary collaboration, merging insights from cognitive science, neuroscience, and computer science. Key advancements have been made in areas such as reinforcement learning, natural language processing, and neural networks, all of which contribute foundational elements to AGI. However, the field remains riddled with complex technical challenges. These include issues related to scalability, context comprehension, memory limitations, and ethical considerations, all of which pose obstacles to the realization of AGI.

Achieving AGI holds transformative implications for society, promising revolutionary applications in sectors ranging from healthcare to education and beyond. However, its development also raises ethical and societal concerns, including potential impacts on employment, privacy, and the risk of autonomous decision-making by machines. This study seeks to provide a comprehensive overview of the potential, challenges, and broader implications of AGI, offering a nuanced understanding of what this technology could mean for humanity's future.

Keywords: Artificial General Intelligence.





