

The Impact of Political Stability on Regional Economic Growth in India: A Comparative Study of State-Level Development

Dr. Vikas Mahandule¹, Mrs. Harsha Patil², Mr. Mayur Khalate³,
Mr. Vinit Awate⁴, Mr. Gaurav Rawool⁵, Mr. Vaibhav Zambare⁶

HOD, Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Application¹

Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Application²

Students, MSC(CA)^{3,4,5,6}

MAEER's MIT Arts Commerce and Science College, Alandi, Pune, India

Abstract: *This study explores the intricate dynamics of Indian politics, focusing on the interplay between historical legacies, electoral processes, and socio-economic factors shaping contemporary governance. As the world's largest democracy, India offers a unique perspective on political evolution influenced by colonial history, diverse cultural contexts, and rapid economic changes. The analysis covers the historical foundations of India's political system, the impact of major political parties and leaders, and the role of elections in determining policy outcomes.*

Key areas of focus include the influence of caste and religion on voting behavior, the effects of political campaigns and media, and the evolution of political alliances. The study also addresses current challenges such as corruption, governance inefficiencies, and the impact of globalization on domestic politics. Findings indicate that while India's democratic institutions are resilient, significant disparities in political representation and governance persist, highlighting the need for reforms to enhance transparency and address socioeconomic divides. This examination provides valuable insights into the complexities of democratic governance in a diverse and rapidly evolving society.

Additionally, the study underscores the role of regional politics and local governance structures in shaping national policies. It highlights how regional parties and state-level leaders influence broader political trends and contribute to the complexity of India's federal system. By incorporating these perspectives, the analysis offers a comprehensive understanding of how local and national forces interact, shaping the overall political landscape of India.

Keywords: Indian Politics, Democracy, Historical Legacies, Political Parties, Caste Dynamics, Religious Influences, Corruption, Governance, SocioEconomic factors, Regional Politics, State Governance