

# Overview of Medical Coding

Ashwini Gaikwad<sup>1</sup>, Akash Tattu<sup>2\*</sup>, Sandesh Panmand<sup>2</sup>, Rushikesh Gade<sup>2</sup>, Pravin Hadawale<sup>2</sup>

Assistant Professor, Department of Pharmaceutical Analysis<sup>1</sup>

Department of Pharmacy<sup>2</sup>

Samarth College of Pharmacy, Belhe, Pune, Maharashtra, India

Corresponding Author: Mr. Akash Tattu\*

akashtattu017@gmail.com

**Abstract:** Medical coding involves converting medical procedures, diagnoses, services, and equipment into alphanumeric codes. ICD codes are used to represent a patient's illness or injury, while CPT codes pertain to the services performed by healthcare providers for the patient. HCPCS level II codes are utilized for healthcare equipment and supplies. Each code comes with its own specific rules and guidelines, and they must be applied in a specific sequence. When billing for services, medical billers rely on the reported codes. Even a minor error can result in significant time spent identifying the source of mistakes and cause substantial delays in receiving payments. Medical coders from clinical data management team process these terms and perform medical coding. Medical coding is performed to categorize the medical terms reported appropriately so that they can be analyzed/reviewed. This article describes process which is used for medical coding in clinical data management and two most commonly used medical dictionaries MedDRA and WHO-DDE in brief. It is expected to help medical coders to understand the process of medical coding in clinical data management. Few common issues which the medical coder faces while performing medical coding, are also highlighted.

**Objective:** Identifying medical coding and billing errors and their management among medical coders and billers is the goal.

**Keywords:** Medical Coding, MedDRA®, WHO-DDE, Verbatim Term, Medical Coding Dictionaries, Auto Coding, Manual Coding

## REFERENCES

- [1]. <https://www.ijsr.net/archive/v9i12/SR201218142028.pdf>
- [2]. <https://www.medicalbillingwholesalers.com/services/medical-coding-services>
- [3]. <https://in.indeed.com/hire/job-description/medical-coder>
- [4]. <https://www.aapc.com/medical-coding/career.aspx>
- [5]. <https://www.outsource2india.com/Healthcare/MedicalCodingProcess.asp>
- [6]. <https://www.aapc.com/certification/medical-coding-certification.aspx>
- [7]. <https://www.medirevv.com/blog/6-actionable-tips-to-improve-medical-coding-operations>
- [8]. <https://www.ambitionbox.com/overview/episource-overview>
- [9]. <https://www.ambitionbox.com/reviews/gebbs-healthcare-solutions-reviews>
- [10]. <https://www.ambitionbox.com/overview/veetechnologies-overview>
- [11]. <https://www.icd10data.com/ICD10CM/Codes>
- [12]. <https://www.icd10data.com/ICD10PCS/Codes>
- [13]. <http://www.icd9data.com/2015/Volume1/>
- [14]. <https://www.medicalbillingwholesalers.com/the-revenue-cycle-blog/role-of-medical-coding-in-the-future-of-healthcare>
- [15]. <https://healthcarebusinessclub.com/articles/healthcare-provider/facility-management/what-is-medical-coding-and-its-jobs/>

- [16]. Mulrow C, Cook D, eds. Systematic Reviews: Synthesis of Best Evidence for HealthCare Decisions. Philadelphia, PA: American College of Physicians, 1998.
- [17]. Meystre SM, Savova GK, Kipper-Schuler KC, et al. Extracting information from textual documents in the electronic health record: a review of recent research. Yearb Med Inform 2008:128e44.
- [18]. AHIMA computer-assisted coding e-HIM work group. Delving into computer-assisted coding. J AHIMA 2004;75:48Ae48H.
- [19]. Campbell JR, Carpenter P, Sneiderman C, et al. Phase II evaluation of clinical coding schemes: completeness, taxonomy, mapping, definitions, and clarity. CPRI WorkGroup on Codes and Structures. J Am Med Inform Assoc 1997;4:238e51.
- [20]. Chute CG, Cohn SP, Campbell KE, et al. The content coverage of clinical classifications. For The Computer-Based Patient Record Institute's Work Group on Codes & Structures. J Am Med Inform Assoc 1996;3:224e33.
- [21]. Wasserman H, Wang J. An applied evaluation of SNOMED CT as a clinical vocabulary for the computerized diagnosis and problem list. AMIA Annu Symp Proc 2003:699e703.
- [22]. Chapman WW, Haug PJ. Comparing expert systems for identifying chest x-ray reports that support pneumonia. Proc AMIA Symp 1999:216e20.
- [23]. Elkins JS, Friedman C, Boden-Albala B, et al. Coding neuroradiology reports for the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study: a comparison of natural language processing and manual review. Comput Biomed Res 2000;33:1e10.
- [24]. Chapman WW, Cooper GF, Hanbury P, et al. Creating a text classifier to detect radiology reports describing mediastinal findings associated with inhalational anthrax