

Exploring Knowledge about Different Pharmacological Activities of *Ficus Thonningii* Blume (Moraceae)

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Abstract: A phytochemical study of *Ficus thonningii* has led to the isolation of two previously unreported compounds, *thonningiiflavanonol A* and *thonningiiflavanonol B* together with 16 known compounds: *shuterin*, *naringenin*, *syringic acid*, *p-hydroxybenzoic acid*, *genistein*, *5,7,3',4',5'-pentahydroxyflavanone*, *luteolin*, *methylparaben*, *aromadendrin*, *garbanzol*, *dihydroquercetin*, *5,7,3'-trihydroxyflavanone*, β -*sitosterol*, *sitosterolglucoside*, *lupeol acetate*, and *taraxerol*. Their structures were elucidated on the basis of spectroscopic data. The new compounds and extracts displayed potent antioxidant activity. *Ficus thonningii* is an African ethnomedicine plant used to treat a number of diseases. The nutritional, phytochemical, and pharmacological aspects of *F. thonningii* in relation to its therapeutic purposes are numerous. *Ficus thonningii* contains alkaloids, terpenoids, flavonoids, tannins, active proteins, and active proteins. Continue to identify, isolate, and quantify the active ingredients, as well as their medicinal purposes. Chronic toxicity, toxicology, antineoplastic effects, acute toxicity, hypoglycemic effects, antidiarrheal effects, analgesic effects, anti-inflammatory effects, antioxidants, antifungal activity, antimicrobial effects, antiprotozoal properties etc..

Keywords: antioxidant activity; *Ficus thonningii*; Moraceae; *thonningiiflavanonols A* and *B*

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