

# Smart Public Toilet Management and Monitoring System using IOT

Kavita V Horadi<sup>1</sup>, Mahima S<sup>2</sup>, Shobhitha HL<sup>3</sup>

Assistant Professor, Department of Information Science and Engineering<sup>1</sup>

Undergraduate Students, Department of Information Science and Engineering<sup>2,3</sup>

Global Academy of Technology, Bangalore, India.

**Abstract:** *This paper addresses the pervasive issue of inadequate public sanitation in various regions of India and slums, marked by rampant urination and poorly maintained public toilets. Despite significant governmental expenditure and efforts to maintain cleanliness, the absence of a centralized monitoring mechanism renders these endeavors ineffective. To overcome this challenge, the paper proposes an Internet of Things (IOT)-based toilet monitoring system utilizing a web server and a mobile cleaner application. The system aims to simplify monitoring processes for toilet cleaners and administrators by tracking multiple cleaning metrics and providing real-time alerts based on user input. The motivation behind this project stems from the alarming state of hygiene in government schools, where students or teachers often bear the responsibility of cleaning due to labor shortages and insufficient funds. The relevance of the proposed system lies in its potential to revolutionize the maintenance of school and public toilets, addressing the unhygienic conditions prevalent in India. The novelty of the system includes features like automatic water flush, UV sanitization, timely floor cleaning, automatic sanitary pad vending, water monitoring, smell detection, and automatic ventilation, all facilitated through IOT technology. By presenting a cost-effective and efficient solution, this research contributes to the improvement of public sanitation in various settings, including homes, schools, colleges, hospitals, businesses, and industries, thereby promoting urban sanitation in the contemporary environment.*

**Keywords:** sanitation, public toilets, government school, hygiene, automatic water flush , data monitoring, real time tracking.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Smart Sanitation—Biosensors as a Public Health Tool in Sanitation Infrastructure Emma Rary 1,2, Sarah M. Anderson 1,2 , Brandon D. Philbrick 2,3, Tanvi Suresh 2 and Jasmine Burton 2,\* 1 Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University, Atlanta, GA 30322, USA; emmarary@gmail.com(E.R.)sarah.margaret.anderson@gmail.com (S.M.A.) 2 Wish for WASH Thinks, Inc, Atlanta, GA 30338, USA; brandon.philbrick@emory.edu (B.D.P.); tanvi.suresh96@gmail.com (T.S.) 3 Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA 30322, USA \* Correspondence:jasminekburton@wishforwash.com Received: 1 June 2020; Accepted: 27 June 2020; Published: 16 July 2020Fahimi, Fatemeh & Zhang, Zhuo & Goh, Boon & Lee, Tih-Shih & Ang, Kai & Guan, Cuntai. (2018). Inter-subject transfer learning with end-to-end deep convolutional neural network for EEG-based BCI. Journal of Neural Engineering. 16. 10.1088/1741- 2552/aaf3f6.
- [2] International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications, Vol. 11, No. 5, 2020 IoT Technology for Facilities Management: Understanding End user Perception of the Smart Toilet Venushini Raendran1 , R. Kanesaraj Ramasamy2 Faculty of Computing and Informatics Multimedia University Cyberjaya, Malaysia.
- [3] Policy Guidelines for Smart Sanitation Technology as a Public Health Tool Report prepared for the Pulte Institute for Global Development, part of the Keough School of Global Affairs, University of Notre Dam 3150 Jenkins Nanovic Halls Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (574) 631-2940
- [4] Smart Mechanical Ventilation and Artificial Lighting Implementation in the Restroom for Energy Efficiency Andi Pramono1 , Tiara Ika Widia Primadani1 , and M. Aldiki Febriantono2 1 Interior Design Department, School of Design,

Bina Nusantara University, Jakarta, Indonesia 11480 2Computer Science Department, School of Computer Science, Bina Nusantara University, Jakarta, Indonesia 11480

[5] SMART TOILET: An IoT Implementation for OptimizationResources R Kanesaraj Ramasamy<sup>1</sup>, Venushini Rajendran<sup>2</sup> and Sevangthi Murthy<sup>1</sup> 1Multimedia University, Malaysia, {r.kanesaraj@mmu.edu.my, sevangthi93@gmail.com} 2LintonUniversityCollege, Malaysia, {venushinirajendran@gmail.com}

[6].2020 International Conference on Emerging Trends in Information Technology and Engineering (ic-ETITE)Smart Pu lic Toile ts u s i n g IoE Kirithika S Department of Electronics and Communication, Sri Krishna College of Engineering and Technology Coimbatore.17euec069@skcet.ac.in Madhan Kumar L R Department of Electronics and Communication Sri Krishna College of Engineering and echnology Coimbatore.17euec075@skcet.ac.in Kingson Kumar M Department of Electronics and Communication, Sri Krishna College of Engineering and Technology Coimbatore.17euec068@skcet.ac.in

[7] Proceedings of the International Conference on Communication and Electronics Systems (ICCES 2018)IEEE Xplore Part Number:CFP18AWO-ART; ISBN:978-1-5386-4765-3Smart Toilets using BLE Beacon TechnologyMs. Nidhi R Mishra<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Paras M Suri <sup>2</sup>, Dr.(Mrs.) Shalu Chopra<sup>1</sup>. Department of Information Technology<sup>1</sup>, Department of Instrumentation Engineering<sup>2</sup> Vivekanand Education Society's Institute of Technology, Mumbai, India.

[8] Design and Implementation of Urban Intelligent Public Toilets in the Big Data Era Yang Jing College of Mechanical and Electronic Engineering, Shandong Agriculture and Engineering University, Jinan, China E-mail: yja0930@163.com Wei Hongyan Jinan Branch of Shandong Broadcast & Television Network Co., Ltd., Jinan 250001 E-mail: dvb-jn@163.com

[9] Towards Designing a Sustainable Green Smart City using Bluetooth Beacons Raiful Hasan Dept. of Computer Science University of Alabama at Birmingham Birmingham, AL 35294, USA raiful@uab.edu Ragib Hasan Dept. of Computer Science University of Alabama at Birmingham Birmingham, AL 35294, USA ragib@uab.edu

[10] Received 7 January 2023, accepted 29 January 2023, date of publication 3 February 2023, date of current version 24 February 2023 Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/ACCESS.2023.3241942 Scheduling and Predictive Maintenance for Smart Toilet AMAR LOKMAN, R. KANESARAJ RAMASAMY, (Senior Member, IEEE), AND CHOO-YEE TING Faculty of Computing and Informatics, Multimedia University, Cyberjaya 63000, Malaysia Corresponding author: R. Kanesaraj Ramasamy (r.kanesaraj@mmu.edu.my) This work was supported by TM Research and Development from Telekom Malaysia, Malaysia

[11] Water Efficient Toilet: Setting a Suitable Automatic Flushing Duration Klaiwad Boonyakan, Naratsaporn Heamra, Attawit Changkamanon Department of Digital Technology Innovation Faculty of Science, Maejo University Sansai, Chiang Mai, Thailand 50290 {mju6004308003, mju6004308012, attawit}@mju.ac.th

[12] Preserving Women Public Restroom Privacy using Convolutional Neural Networks-Based Automatic Gender Detection D Kristiyani<sup>1</sup>, A W Wijayanto<sup>1,2</sup> 1 Politeknik Statistika STIS, Jl. Otto Iskandardinata No.64C, Jakarta, Indonesia 2 BPS-Statistics Indonesia, Jl. Dr. Sutomo 6-8, Jakarta, Indonesia \*Corresponding author's e-mail: 221810237@stis.ac.id, ariewahyu@stis.ac.id

[13] Methods of Studying Inclusion in Public Toilets: A Contextual Review for Urban India D. Purkayastha<sup>1</sup>(□) and G. Raheja<sup>2</sup> 1 Department of Design, Indian Institute of Technology, Roorkee, India divyang\_p@design.iitr.ac.in 2 Department of Architecture and Planning, Indian Institute of Technology, Roorkee, India gaurav.raheja@ar.iitr.ac.in

[14] Empowering elderly care with intelligent IoT-Driven smart toilets for home-based infectious health monitoring Author links open overlay panel Dheeraj Kumar a, Sandeep Kumar Sood b, Kesha Singh Rawat Show more Add to Mendeley Share Cite <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.artmed.2023.102666> Get rights and content

[15] Futuristic Technologies for Smart Toilets in Smart Cities Manvita Asnodkar<sup>1</sup> (M.Tech Student) Electronics Department Sanjay Ghodawat University Kolhapur, Maharashtra, India. Dr. Prasanjeet Patil<sup>3</sup> (Associate Professor) Electronics Department Sanjay Ghodawat University Kolhapur, Maharashtra, India. Dr. Nilesh Bahadure<sup>2</sup> (Professor) Electronics Department Sanjay Ghodawat University Kolhapur, Maharashtra, India. Uma Pujari<sup>4</sup> (M.Tech Student) Electronics Department Sanjay Ghodawat University Kolhapur, Maharashtra, India.

[16] IoT Based Cubicle Occupancy Indicator for Public Toilets Adrian B. Alfonso, Rainier C. Atizado, Angela Mae V. Encinas, Deanne Marie Nivera, Leanne Kirsten G. Samala, Dr. Eric Blancaflor School of Information Technology Mapua University, Philippines abalfonso@mymail.mapua.edu.ph, rcatizado@mymail.mapua.edu.ph,

amvincinas@mymail.mapua.edu.phm , dmnivera@mymail.mapua.edu.ph, lkgsamala@mymail.mapua.edu.ph,  
ebblancaflor@mapua.edu.ph

[17] On-street toilets for sanitation access in urban public spaces:A systematic reviewAuthor links open overlay  
panelFernandaDeister Moreira, Sonaly Rezende, Fabiana  
PassosShowmoreAddtoMendeleyShareCitehttps://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2021.101186Get rights and content