

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 3, Issue 3, December 2023

Designing Smart Cities Models Using Machine Learning Methods in India

Dr. Ashad Ullah Qureshi¹, Praveen Kumar², Arshee Naz³

Technical Officer, Indian Institute of Information Technology, Sonepat, Haryana¹ Website Administrator, Shri Vishwakarma Skill University, Dudhola² Junior Research Fellow, National Institute of Technology, Kurukshetra, Haryana³ aqureshi@iiitsonepat.ac.in¹, praveen.kumar@svsu.ac.in², arshee_jrf@nitkkr.ac.in³

Abstract: Discovering important patterns in data can help cities to plan, monitor, and assign resources more efficiently, converting them in smart cities with more organized communities. Machine learning models can take advantage of this large amount of data to improve and scale these cities' duties. In this work, we explore machine learning approaches to solve different problems in the smart cities domain related to water consumption, energy consumption and emergency events. More specifically, our work sheds light on the design of ensemble learning, sequential models and the combination of probabilistic graphical and deep learning models to this type of problems. Moreover, we carefully compare, adapt and implement methods to address the particular characteristics of the data and the problems of smart cities. We are going to focus on four specific problems:

1. Classifying the water pump operation status, quality and quantity,

2. Predicting the future water consumption based on historical consumption,

3. Time resolution prediction for emergency events and

4. Dis-aggregating energy signals into their component appliances.

Keywords: Smart Cities, Machine Learning, Artificial Intelligence, Models of smart city, ML Applications, etc

REFERENCES

[1] E. O'Dwyer, I. Pan, S. Acha, N. Shah, Smart energy systems for sustainable smart cities: current developments, trends and future directions, Appl. Energy 237 (2019) 581–597.

[2] Y. Liu, C. Yang, L. Jiang, S. Xie, Y. Zhang, Intelligent edge computing for IoT-based energy management in smart cities, IEEE Netw. 33 (2) (2019) 111–117.

[3] R. Petrolo, V. Loscri, N. Mitton, Towards a smart city based on cloud of things, a survey on the smart city vision and paradigms, Trans. Emerg. Telecommun. Technol. 28 (1) (2017) e2931.

[4] U. Aguilera, O. Peña, O. Belmonte, D. López-de Ipiña, Citizen-centric data services for smarter cities, Future Gener. Comput. Syst. 76 (2017) 234-247.

[5] P. Neirotti, A. De Marco, A.C. Cagliano, G. Mangano, F. Scorrano, Current trends in smart city initiatives: some stylised facts, Cities 38 (2014) 25–36.

[6] F. Al-Turjman, I. Baali, Machine learning for wearable iot-based applications: a survey, Trans. Emerg. Telecommun. Technol. (2019) e3635.

[7] F.M. Al-Turjman, Information-centric sensor networks for cognitive IoT: an overview, Ann. Telecommun. 72 (1–2) (2017) 3–18.

[8] F. Al-Turjman, Information-centric framework for the Internet of Things (IoT):

Traffic modeling & optimization, Future Gener. Comput. Syst. 80 (2018) 63–75. [9] Z. Allam, Z.A. Dhunny, On big data, artificial intelligence and smart cities, Cities 89 (2019) 80–91.

[10] H. Li, T. Wei, A. Ren, Q. Zhu, Y. Wang, Deep reinforcement learning: framework, applications, and embedded implementations, in: 2017 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, ICCAD, IEEE, 2017, pp. 847–854.

Copyright to IJARSCT www.ijarsct.co.in DOI: 10.48175/IJARSCT-14319



IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 3, Issue 3, December 2023

[11] S. Ramchurn, P. Vytelingum, A. Rogers, N.R. Jennings, Putting the "smarts" into the smart grid: a grand challenge for artificial intelligence, Commun. ACM 55 (4) (2012) 86–97.

[12] Z. Allam, P. Newman, Redefining the smart city: culture, metabolism and governance, Smart Cities 1 (1) (2018) 4–25.

[13] H. Habibzadeh, T. Soyata, B. Kantarci, A. Boukerche, C. Kaptan, Sensing, communication and security planes: a new challenge for a smart city system design, Comput. Netw. 144 (2018) 163–200.

[14] A. Ferdowsi, U. Challita, W. Saad, Deep learning for reliable mobile edge analytics in intelligent transportation systems: an overview, IEEE Veh. Technol. Mag. 14 (1) (2019) 62–70.

