

To Study Technologies to Convert Waste into Energy

Ms. Komal Kamlesh Gaikwad and Ms. Gayatri Sunil Wadhaval

Lecturer and Student

Hirwal Education Trust's College of Computer Science and Information Technology, Mahad-Raigad, India
gaikwadkoma659@gmail.com

Abstract: *Waste management is a growing global challenge, with mounting environmental concerns and energy demands. Converting waste into energy has emerged as a sustainable and innovative solution to address both of these issues. This study provides a comprehensive review of the various technologies available for converting waste into energy, focusing on their efficiency, environmental impact, and potential applications.*

The review covers a wide range of waste-to-energy technologies, including incineration, gasification, anaerobic digestion, pyrolysis, and emerging approaches such as plasma arc gasification and microbial fuel cells. Each technology is evaluated based on its ability to transform various types of waste, such as municipal solid waste, industrial waste, agricultural residue, and biomass, into valuable forms of energy. This study highlights the advantages & disadvantages of these technologies along with challenges occurred while implementing them.

The impact of these technologies is assessed in terms of emissions, residue management, and the potential for resource recovery. Furthermore, the study discusses the economic feasibility and scalability of these technologies, taking into consideration the current energy market and policy landscape. The study highlights the importance of a holistic approach to waste-to-energy solutions.

Keywords: Waste to Energy Technologies, Types of Waste That Can Be Turned Into Energy, Methods to turn waste into energy, Advantages of Waste to Energy, Disadvantages of Waste to Energy, Advantages of Waste to Energy, Disadvantages of Waste to Energy, Impact of Waste to Energy, Challenges, Economic feasibility and scalability of Waste to Energy

REFERENCES

- [1]. Waste To Energy: How Energy is Produced From Waste and its Benefits by Rinkesh- <https://www.conserve-energy-future.com/waste-to-energy.php>
- [2]. Waste to Energy Technologies Overview By Igor Gergel- <https://wteinternational.com/news/waste-to-energy-technologies-overview/>
- [3]. Benefits of waste-to-energy solutions- BY NICOLLE PORTILLA- <https://www.plantengineering.com/articles/benefits-of-waste-to-energy-solutions/>
- [4]. What is Waste-to-Energy?-<https://www.rts.com/blog/what-is-waste-to-energy/>
- [5]. The Method & Benefits Of Turning Waste Into Energy- <https://www.stericycle.com/en-us/resource-center/blog/the-method-benefits-of-turning-waste-into-energy>
- [6]. Benefits of Waste to Energy - Turning Our Waste Into Energy- <https://www.trvst.world/renewable-energy/benefits-of-waste-to-energy/>
- [7]. Various Advantages and Disadvantages of Waste Incineration by Rinkesh -<https://www.conserve-energy-future.com/advantages-and-disadvantages-incineration.php>
- [8]. Advantages and disadvantages of Waste-to-Energy technologies.-<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/advantages-disadvantages-waste-to-energy-technologies-wijerathna>

- [9]. Techno-economic feasibility of waste-to-energy technologies for investment in Ghana: A multicriteria assessment based on fuzzy TOPSIS approach-
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959652621027244>