

Parkinson Disease Detection on MRI Images using Image Processing

Ms. Tejal Sopan Sonawane¹ and Dr. Nilesh R. Wankhade²

ME Student, Department of Computer Engineering¹

Head of Department, Department of Computer Engineering²

Kalyani Charitable Trust's, Late. G. N. Sapkal College of Engineering, Nashik, Maharashtra, India
Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune, India

Abstract: Parkinson's disease (PD) is a neurodegenerative disorder that affects movement and cognitive function. Early diagnosis of PD is crucial for effective treatment and management of the disease. Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) is a non-invasive diagnostic tool that can provide detailed images of the brain. In this study, we propose a method for PD detection using MRI images based on image processing techniques. Our approach involves several stages, including preprocessing, feature extraction, and classification. Preprocessing involves normalization, segmentation, and registration of the MRI images to remove noise and align the images for feature extraction. Feature extraction involves the use of handcrafted features such as intensity histograms, texture features, and morphological features to describe the MRI images. Classification involves the use of machine learning algorithms such as convolutional neural networks (CNNs) to predict whether an individual has PD based on the extracted features. We evaluate our method on a publicly available dataset of MRI images from PD patients and healthy controls. Our results show that our method achieves high accuracy, sensitivity, and specificity for PD detection compared to existing methods. Our approach has the potential to improve early diagnosis and management of PD through non-invasive and accurate MRI-based diagnosis..

Keywords: Convolutional Neural Network (CNN), Disease Prediction, Parkinson's disease, Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Image Processing

REFERENCES

- [1]. S.Sangeetha, Dr.K.Baskar,"Deep Learning-based Early Parkinson's Disease Detection from Brain MRI Image", Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Intelligent Computing and Control Systems (ICICCS-2023) IEEE Xplore Part Number: CFP23K74-ART; ISBN: 979-8-3503-9725-3
- [2]. M. Nithya,V.Lalitha," Early Detection of Parkinson's Disease using Machine Learning & Image Processing", 2022 International Conference on Computer Communication and Informatics (ICCCI), Jan. 25 – 27, 2022, Coimbatore, INDIA, 978-1-6654-8035-2/22/©2022 IEEE
- [3]. Hadjahamadi, A.H. and Askari, T.J. (2012), "A Detection Support System for Parkinson's Disease Diagnosis Using Classification and Regression Tree," Journal of Mathematics and Computer Science, 4, 257-263.
- [4]. Alemami, Y. and Almazaydeh, L. (2014), "Detecting of Parkinson Disease through Voice Signal Features. Journal of American Science".
- [5]. Olanrewaju, R.F., Sahari, N.S., Musa, A.A. and Hakiem, N. (2014), "Application of Neural Networks in Early Detection and Diagnosis of Parkinson's Disease," International Conference on Cyber and IT Service Management.
- [6]. Little, M.A., McSharry, P.E., Hunter, E.J. and Ramig, L.O. (2008), "Suitability of Dysphonia Measurements for Telemonitoring of Parkinson's disease," IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, 56, 1015-1022.
- [7]. Ortiz, A.; Munilla, J.; Martínez, M.; Gorrioz, J.M.; Ramírez, J.; Salas-Gonzalez, D. Parkinson's Disease Detection using isosurfaces-based features and Convolutional Neural Networks. Front. Neuroinform. 2019, 13, 48
- [8]. Classification of Alzheimer's Disease Using fMRI Data and Deep Learning Convolution Neural Networks

- [9]. Mosarrat Rumman¹ , Abu Nayeem Tasneem¹ , Sadia Farzana,” Early detection of Parkinson’s disease using image processing and artificial neural network” 2018 Joint 7th International Conference on Informatics, Electronics & Vision (ICIEV) and 2018 2nd International Conference on Imaging, Vision & Pattern Recognition (icIVPR),978-1-5386-5163-6/18/\$31.00 ©2018 IEEE
- [10]. Qing Li, Weidong Cai, Xiaogang Wang, Yun Zhou,” Medical Image Classification with Convolutional Neural Network”,2014 13th International Conference on Control, Automation, Robotics & Vision Marina Bay Sands, Singapore, 10-12th December 2014 (ICARCV 2014), 978-1-4799-5199-4/14/\$31.00 ©2014 IEEE