## IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 3, Issue 2, July 2023

# Assessment of Concrete Compressive Strength with the Incorporation of Recycled Coarse Aggregates Across Varied Curing Periods

Aves, Federico A Jr.

Department of Civil Engineering, Surigao del Norte State University, Surigao City, Philippines faves@ssct.edu.ph

Abstract: One of the most crucial factors in optimizing the compressive strength of concrete is the assessment of aggregate supply quality. However, due to scarcity and local regulations limiting quarrying, making the most of available supply becomes essential. In this study, the compressive strengths of concrete were compared using recycled aggregates from three different sources and cured for 60 days. Various tests, including specific gravity and absorption, sieve analysis, abrasion test, workability test, and compressive strength test, were conducted to evaluate the suitability of these recycled aggregates for concrete applications. The study's specific findings revealed that with an increasing number of curing days, using the ponding method up to 28 days and the moist method beyond 28 days, the compressive strengths of the five different concrete mixtures also increased. Moreover, employing the three sources of recycled aggregates showed a comparable rise in concrete's compressive strength. Remarkably, the compressive strength achieved in one concrete mixture at the 28-day curing period could be attained by another mixture at specific curing periods. Adequate curing of concrete specimens through ponding at the required temperature demonstrated a significant enhancement in the compressive strength of concrete. Overall, the study concluded that the compressive strengths of the five different concrete mixtures varied and could be properly addressed through correct proportioning, handling, and proper mixing. Utilizing recycled aggregates from three different sources and varying the water-cement ratio for each mixture yielded positive outcomes. Furthermore, the research revealed that all selected recycled aggregate sources were suitable for concrete construction in the area and could be blended to maximize usage volume without significantly affecting quality.

Keywords: Concrete, Coarse Aggregates, Curing Periods, Compressive Strength, Recycled Aggregates

### REFERENCES

[1] C. Rocco and M. Elices, "Effect of Aggregate Shape on the Mechanical Properties of a Simple Concrete", Journal of Engineering Fracture Mechanics, Vol. 76, No.2, Pp. 286 – 298, (2009).

[2] M. Abdullahi, "Effect of Aggregate Type on Compressive Strength of Concrete", International Journal for Computational Civil and Structural Engineering, Vol. 2, No. 3, Pp. 791 – 796, (2012).

[3] C. Rocco and M. Elices, "Effect of Aggregate size on the fracture and Mechanical properties of a Simple Concrete", Journal of Engineering Fracture Mechanics, Vol. 75, No. 13, Pp. 3829 – 3851, (2008).

[4] S. Ahmad, S.A. Alghamdi, A Study on Effect of Coarse Aggregate Type on Concrete Performance. *Arab J Sci Eng* **37**, 1777–1786. (2012).

[5] M.A. Aziz, "Engineering Materials", Z and Z Computer and Printers, Dhaka, Bangladesh, (1995).

[6] R. Sharmin, M. Ahmed, A. Mohiuddin, & A. L. Forhat, Comparison of strength performance of concrete with uncrushed or crushed coarse aggregate. *ARPN J. Eng. Appl. Sci*, 1(2), 1-4, (2006).

[7] Wu, K-R., Chen, B., Yao, W., and Zhang, D., Effect of Coarse Aggregate Type on Mechanical Properties of High-Performance Concrete. Cement and Concrete Research, Vol. 31, No. 10, pp. 1421-1425, (1997).

Copyright to IJARSCT www.ijarsct.co.in

DOI: 10.48175/IJARSCT-12335



948

## IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

#### Volume 3, Issue 2, July 2023

[8] Yudong Xie, Chunxiang Qian, Yugui Xu, Ming Wei, Wenxiang Du, Effect of fine aggregate type on early-age performance, cracking analysis and engineering applications of C50 concrete, Construction and Building Materials, Volume 323, 126633, ISSN 0950-0618, (2020).

[9] Shatha Deyaa Mohammed, Influence of Water Source on the Compressive Strength of High Strength Concrete. *Diyala Journal of Engineering Sciences*, *10*(1), 31–38, (2017).

[10] J. B. Neville, Concrete Technology, Longman, England, (2000).

[11] C. J. LeBow, Effect of Cement Content on Concrete Performance. Graduate Theses and Dissertations

[12] J. Newman and B. S. Choo, Advanced Concrete Technology, First Published, Elseviers, Great Britain, (2003).

[13] S.A.A Abbas. and M.A. Haider, Using different types of fine aggregate to produce high strength concrete. *International Journal of Arts & Sciences*, Vol. 5, No.7, Pp. 187–196, (2012).

[14] H. N. Ngugi, R. N. Mutuku, & Z. A. Gariy, Effects of sand quality on bond strength of concrete: a case study in Nairobi City County and Its Environs, Kenya. *Int J Civil Struct Eng Res*, 2(1), 119-129, (2014).

[15] The Constructor: Concrete Technology.

[16] Kosalya Sundaralingam, Arvinthan Peiris, Arulanantham Anburuvel, Navaratnarajah Sathiparan, Quarry dust as river sand replacement in cement masonry blocks: Effect on mechanical and durability characteristics, Materialia, Volume 21,101324, ISSN 2589-1529, (2022).

[17] A. A. Raheem, A. A. Soyingbe, & A. J. Emenike, Effect of curing methods on density and compressive strength of concrete. *International Journal of Applied Science and Technology*, *3*(4), (2013).

[18] L. Siekmann, M. Plotz, & C. Krischek, Alternative curing methods. *Current Clinical Microbiology Reports*, 8(2), 40-48, (2021).

[19] Al-Gahtani, A. S Al-Gahtani, Effect of curing methods on the properties of plain and blended cement concretes. *Construction and Building Materials*, 24(3), 308-314, (2010).

[20] Y. Nahata, N. Kholia, & T. G. Tank, Effect of curing methods on efficiency of curing of cement mortar. *APCBEE* procedia, 9, 222-229, (2014).

[21] M. Safiuddin, S. N. Raman, & M. F. M. Zain, Effect of different curing methods on the properties of microsilica concrete. *Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences*, *1*(2), 87-95, (2007).

[22] D. F. Orchard, Concrete technology, properties of material, Fourth Edition ed., vol. Volume 1, London: Applied Science Publishers ltd, 1979, pp. PP 139-150

[23] J. Quayson & Zakari Mustapha, Impact Of Coarse Aggregate On Compressive Strength Of Concrete. 49-58, (2019).

[24] A. F. Mnse, A. O. Coren, O. A. Ayegbusi, & S. A. Oderinde, Comparison of the Compressive Strength of Concrete Produced using Sand from Different Sources, (2015).

[25] M. Abdullahi, Effect of aggregate type on compressive strength of concrete. *International Journal of Civil and structural engineering*, 2(3), 782, (2012).

[26] L. Mahr(2014). Aggregate Testing Standards: Aggregate Quality and Use, (2014).

[27] H. O. Ozioko, & E. E. Ohazurike, Effect of Fine Aggregate Types on the Compressive Strength of Concrete. *Nigerian Journal of Engineering*, 27(2), (2020).

