

Review on Medical Image Compression

Nita Gopal¹, Kala L², Lija Arun³

Department of Electronics Engineering^{1,2,3}

NSS College of Engineering, Palakkad, India

Abstract: In today's digital era, the demand for digital medical images is rapidly increasing. Hospitals are transitioning to filmless imaging systems, emphasizing the need for efficient storage and seamless transmission of medical images. To meet these requirements, medical image compression becomes essential. However, medical image compression typically necessitates lossless compression techniques to preserve the diagnostic quality and integrity of the images. There are several challenges associated with medical image compression and management. Firstly, medical image management and image data mining involve organizing and accessing large volumes of medical images efficiently for clinical and research purposes. Secondly, bioimaging, which encompasses various imaging modalities like microscopy and molecular imaging, presents specific requirements and challenges for compression algorithms. Thirdly, virtual reality technologies are increasingly utilized in medical visualizations, demanding efficient compression methods to handle the high resolution and immersive nature of VR medical imaging data. Lastly, neuro imaging deals with complex brain imaging data, requiring specialized compression techniques tailored to the unique characteristics of these images. As the amount of medical image data continues to grow, image processing and visualization algorithms have to be adapted to handle the increased workload. Researchers and developers have been working on various compression algorithms to address these challenges and optimize medical image compression. This review paper compares different compression algorithms that would provide valuable insights into the strengths, limitations, and performance metrics of various techniques. It would assist researchers, clinicians, and imaging professionals in selecting the most suitable compression algorithm for their specific needs, considering factors such as compression ratio, computational complexity, and image quality preservation. By comprehensively comparing compression algorithms, this review paper contributes to advancing the field of medical image compression, facilitating efficient image storage, transmission, and analysis in healthcare settings.

Keywords: Medical image compression, lossy compression, lossless compression, hybrid compression, ROI

REFERENCES

- [1] Ukrit, M. F; Suresh, G. R. (2016).” Super-Spatial Structure Prediction Compression of Medical”. Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Informatics (IJEI) /doi.org/10.11591
- [2] D. Ravichandran, R. Nimmatoori, and M. R. A. Dhivakar (2016),” Performance Analysis of Wavelet based Medical Image Compression using EZW, SPIHT, STW and WDR Algorithms for Cloud Computing,” International Journal of Advanced Computer Engineering and Communication Technology (IJACECT), vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 5-12
- [3] G. Al-Khafaji and A. Sami, “Medical Image Compression based on Polynomial Coding and Region of Interest,” J. Al-Hussein Bin Talal Univ. Res., vol. 1, pp. 49-59, 2019.
- [4] Shivaputra, H. S. Sheshadri, and V. Lokesh, “An Efficient Lossless Medical Image Compression Technique for Telemedicine Applications,” Computer Applications: An International Journal (CAIJ), vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 63-69, 2015, doi: 10.5121/caij.2015.2106.
- [5] D.J. A. Pabi, M. Mahasree, P. Aruna, and N. Puviarasan, “Image Compression based on DCT and BPSO for MRI and Standard Images,” International Journal of Engineering Research and Application, vol. 6, no. 10, pp. 24-31, 2016.

- [6] S. Kazemina, N. Karimi, S. M. R. Soroushmehr, S. Samavi, H. Derksen and K. Najarian, "Region of interest extraction for lossless compression of bone X-ray images," Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, vol. 2015, 2015, pp. 3061- 3064, doi: 10.1109/EMBC.2015.7319038.
- [7] M. M. S. Rani and P. Chitra, "Region of Interest based Compression of Medical Images using Vector Quantization," International Journal of Computational Science and Information Technology (IJCSITY), vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 29-37, 2016, doi: 10.5121/ijcsity.2016.4103.
- [8] M. Vaishnav, C. Kamargaonkar, and M. Sharma, "Medical Image Compression Using Dual Tree Complex Wavelet Transform and Arithmetic Coding Technique," International Journal of Scientific Research in Computer Science, Engineering and Information Technology, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 172-176, 2017, doi: 10.32628/CSEIT172314.
- [9] R. Sharma, C. Kamargaonkar and M. Sharma, "Hybrid Medical Image Compression Using Spiht And Db Wavelet," International Journal of Advanced Research in Electronics and Communication Engineering(IJARECE), vol. 5, no. 5, pp. 1571-1575, 2016, doi:10.1109/ICEEOT.2016.7754817.
- [10] Bruylants, Tim, Adrian Munteanu, and Peter Schelkens.(2015) "Wavelet based volumetric medical image compression." Signal processing: Image communication 31: 112-133.
- [11] Ayoobkhan, Mohamed UvazeAhamed, Eswaran Chikkannan, and Kannan Ramakrishnan. (2017)" Lossy image compression based on prediction error and vector quantisation." EURASIP Journal on Image and Video Processing ,1: 35.
- [12] Rufai, Awwal Mohammed, GholamrezaAnbarjafari, and Hasan Demirel.(2013) "Lossy medical image compression using Huffman coding and singular value decomposition." In 2013 21st Signal Processing and Communications Applications Conference (SIU), 1-4. IEEE Selvi, G. Uma Vetri, and R. Nadarajan.(2017) "CT and MRI image compression using wavelet-based contourlet transform and binary array technique." Journal of Real-Time Image Processing 13(2): 261-272.
- [14] Sriraam, Natarajan, and R. Shyamsunder. (2011) "3-D medical image compression using 3-D wavelet coders" Digital signal processing 21(1):100-109.
- [15] Hosseini, SeyedMorteza, and Ahmad-Reza Naghsh-Nilchi.(2012) "Medical ultrasound image compression using contextual vector quantization." Computers in biology and medicine 42(7): 743-750.
- [16] Bairagi, Vinayak K., Ashok M. Sapkal, and AnkitaTapaswi. (2013)" Texture-Based Medical Image Compression." Journal of digital imaging 26(1): 65-71.
- [17] Prabhu, K. M. M., K. Sridhar, Massimo Mischi, and HalandurNagarajaBharath. (2013) "3-D warped discrete cosine transform for MRI image compression." Biomedical signal processing and control 8(1): 50-58.
- [18] Iman Qays Abduljaleel, Amal Hameed Khaleel.(2021) "Significant medical image compression techniques: a review"TELKOMNIKA Telecommunication, Computing, Electronics and Control Vol. 19, No. 5pp. 1612 1621
- [19] M. Purushotham Reddy, B. Venkata Ramana Reddy, C. Shoba Bindu "The Lossless Medical Image Compression for Telemedicine Applications with Delimiter"journal of Adv Research in Dynamical & Control Systems, Vol. 10, No. 3, (2018)
- [20] Matthew J. Zukoski*,Terrance Boulton, c Iyriboz, Int. J. Bioinformatics Research and Applications, Vol. 2, No. 1, (2006)
- [21] M.Ferni Ukrit,A.Umameswari,Dr.G.R.SureshInternational "A Survey on Lossless Compression for Medical Images" Journal of Computer Applications (0975 – 8887)Volume 31– No.8, October 2011
- [22] G. Langdon, A. Gulati, and E. Seiler, "On the JPEG model for Lossless image compression," In 2nd Data Compression Conference, pages 172–180, 1992.
- [23] M. J. Weinberger, G. Seroussi, and G. Sapiro, "The LOCOI Lossless image compression algorithm: Principles and standardization into JPEGLS," IEEE Trans. Image Process., vol.9, no. 8, pp. 1309 – 1324, Aug. 2000
- [24] ISO, "JPEG2000 image coding system," ISO/IEC FCD 15444-1, JPEG2000 Part I Final Committee Draft Version 1.0, 2000.
- [25] J. Ziv and A. Lempel, "A universal algorithm for sequential data compression," IEEE Trans. Information Theory, 32(3):337 – 343, 1977.

- [26] G. Schaefer, R. Starosolski, and S. Y. Zhu, "An evaluation of Lossless compression algorithms for medical infrared images," in Proc. IEEE Eng.Med. Biol. Conf., Sep. 2005, pp. 1673 – 1676
- [27] D. Dhoub, A. Na'it-Ali, C. Olivier, M.S. Naceur, " ROI-Based Compression Strategy of 3D MRI Brain Datasets for Wireless Communications ," in Elsevier IRBM Volume 42, Issue 3, June 2021, Pages 146-153
- [28] R. Monika, Samiappan Dhanalakshmi, " An efficient medical image compression technique for telemedicine systems," in Elsevier Biomedical Signal Processing and Control Volume 80, Part 2, February 2023, 104-404
- [29] Wei-Yen.(2012) " Improved watershed transform for tumor segmentation: application to mammogram image compression." in Elsevier Expert systems with Applications 39(4): 3950-395
- [30] U. S. Mohammed and W. M. Abd-elhafiez, "Image coding scheme based on object extraction and hybrid transformation technique," Int. J.of Engineering Science and Technology, vol. 2, no. 5, pp. 1375 – 1383, 2010.
- [31] Swapna Subudhiray, Abhishek Kr. Srivastav " IMPLEMENTATION OF HYBRID DWT-DCT ALGORITHM FOR IMAGE COMPRESSION: A REVIEW," International Journal of Research in Engineering and Applied Sciences, Volume 2, Issue 2 (February 2012) ISSN: 2249-3905
- [32] J. D. Kornblum, "Using JPEG quantization tables to identify imagery processed by software," Elsevier, Digital Forensic Workshop, pp. 21 – 25, 2008.
- [33] Suchitra Shrestha and Khan Wahid, "Hybrid DWT-DCT Algorithm for Biomedical Image and Video Compression Applications" , Proc. Of the 10th IEEE International Conference on Information Sciences, Signal Processing and their Applications, pp. 280-283, 2010.
- [34] K. A. Wahid, M. A. Islam, S. S. Shimu, M. H. Lee, and S. Ko, "Hybrid architecture and VLSI implementation of the Cosine-Fourier-Haar transforms," in Springer , Circuits Systems and Signal Processing, vol. 29, no.6, pp. 1193 – 1205, 2010