IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 3, Issue 5, June 2023

Protective Discrimination in Favour of Backward Classes under Indian Constitution

Siddharth J S¹ and Ms. Aarthy. G²

5th YEAR, BBA, LL.B(Hon's)¹

Saveetha School of Law, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Science (SIMATS), Chennai, India sidharth.javvadi@gmail.com

Abstract: The oppression of the weaker segment in the society is a well known fact to all people. The subjection of the weaker segment of the society to one or the other kind of discrimination and suppression at the hands of the advanced and the society's dominant sections are as old as Adam. They had been suffering a lot in each and every day throughout their lives. They had been made subject to discrimination in one way or the other at stages in their life. This evil had to be nipped in the bud, however now as aftermath, it has ended up a massive tree with its roots deeply buried in the Indian society. The higher crust rules and regulations of democracy are everywhere. The framers and makers of our constitution were thoroughly conscious about the distressed condition of these weaker sections. They tried to put their best foot forward to lift the weaker segment by offering a few special provisions within the constitution like Equality under Article 14 and Article 15 prohibiting discrimination and many more. In a number of the Articles, the framers of our constitution have provided additional privileges in favor of the weak and backward segment of the society. In other words, it means that the makers of the constitution have provided protective discrimination within the constitution.

Keywords: Discrimination, equality, Constitution, Problems, Backward classes.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Anderson, Terence, David Schum, and William Twining. 2005. *Analysis of Evidence*. Cambridge University Press.
- [2]. Argüello-Luengo, Javier, Alejandro González-Tudela, Tao Shi, Peter Zoller, and J. Ignacio Cirac. 2019. "Analogue Quantum Chemistry Simulation." *Nature* 574 (7777): 215–18.
- [3]. Blais, Jonatan, Sylvie Giroux, André Caron, Valérie Clément, and François Rousseau. 2019. "Development of Reference Materials for Noninvasive Prenatal Aneuploidy Testing by Massively Parallel Sequencing: A Proof-of-Concept Study." *The Journal of Applied Laboratory Medicine* 4 (1): 50–60.
- [4]. Fekete, Szabolcs, Alain Beck, Jean-Luc Veuthey, and Davy Guillarme. 2019. "Proof of Concept To Achieve Infinite Selectivity for the Chromatographic Separation of Therapeutic Proteins." *Analytical Chemistry* 91 (20): 12954–61.
- **[5].** Fresnais, Margaux, Walter Emil Haefeli, Jürgen Burhenne, and Rémi Longuespée. 2019. "Rapid Drug Detection in Whole Blood Droplets Using a DESI Static Profiling Approach a Proof of Concept." *Rapid Coummunications in Mass Spectrometry: RCM*, October. https://doi.org/10.1002/rcm.8614.
- [6]. Fu, Xiaowei, Yi Xiao, Jamie Golden, Sizhe Niu, and Christopher P. Gayer. 2019. "Serum Bile Acids Profiling by Liquid Chromatography-Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS/MS) and Its Application on Pediatric Liver and Intestinal Diseases." *Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine: CCLM / FESCC*, October. https://doi.org/10.1515/cclm-2019-0354.
- [7]. Guo, Surong, Nahid Talebi, Alfredo Campos, Mathieu Kociak, and Peter A. van Aken. 2019. "Radiation of Dynamic Toroidal Moments." ACS Photonics 6 (2): 467–74.
- [8]. Hansen, Hans Vilhelm. 2019. *Presumptions and Burdens of Proof: An Anthology of Argumentation and the Law*. Rhetoric, Law, and the Humanit.

Copyright to IJARSCT www.ijarsct.co.in DOI: 10.48175/IJARSCT-11810



750

IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 3, Issue 5, June 2023

- [9]. Heitkamp, Lauren N., Katy H. Stimpson, and Jesse C. Dean. 2019. "Application of a Novel Force-Field to Manipulate the Relationship Between Pelvis Motion and Step Width in Human Walking." IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering: A Publication of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society 27 (10): 2051–58.
- [10]. Holt, Francis Ludlow. 1827. The Bankrupt Laws, as Established by the New Act, 6 Geo. IV. C. 16. In Three Parts: Containing, I. An Introduction to the Study ... of the Bankrupt Laws. II. A Practical Treatise on These Laws. III. An Appendix of Precedents, with Practical Notes.
- [11]. Ichikawa, Atsushi, Fumiyasu Yamasaki, Motoko Ueda, Hiroshi Todaka, Emi Miyao, Yuna Yoshinaga, Shigeo Yamanaka, Yoshihisa Matsumura, and Takayuki Sato. 2019. "Relationship between the Fall in Blood Pressure in the Standing Position and Diaphragmatic Muscle Thickness: Proof of Concept Study." Blood Pressure Monitoring, September. https://doi.org/10.1097/MBP.000000000000403.
- [12]. Kaneda, F., and P. G. Kwiat. 2019. "High-Efficiency Single-Photon Generation via Large-Scale Active Time Multiplexing." *Science Advances* 5 (10): eaaw8586.
- [13]. Lakatos, Imre. 1976. Proofs and Refutations: The Logic of Mathematical Discovery. Cambridge University Press.
- [14]. Langbein, John H. 2012. Torture and the Law of Proof: Europe and England in the Ancien Régime. University of Chicago Press.
- [15]. Liu, Xiaomin, Shih-Ya Chen, Qiang Chen, Xuelin Yao, Márton Gelléri, Sandra Ritz, Sachin Kumar, et al. 2019. "Nanographenes: Ultrastable, Switchable, and Bright Probes for Super-Resolution Microscopy." *Angewandte Chemie*, October. https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.201909220.
- [16]. Monir, M. n.d. Textbook on The Law of Evidence. Universal Law Publishing.
- [17]. Prajapati, Chandra Shekhar, Samatha Benedict, and Navakanta Bhat. 2020. "An Ultralow Power Nanosensor Array for Selective Detection of Air Pollutants." *Nanotechnology* 31 (2): 025301. Stephen, James Fitzjames. 1872. *The Indian Evidence Act (I. of 1872)*.
- [18]. Timmins, Lauren M., Riya S. Patel, Matthew S. Teryek, and Biju Parekkadan. 2019. "Real-Time Transfer of Lentiviral Particles by Producer Cells Using an Engineered Coculture System." *Cytotechnology* 71 (5): 1019–31.
- [19]. Tzou, David T., Ian S. Metzler, Catherine Tsai, Jeremy Goodman, David B. Bayne, and Thomas Chi. 2019. "Ultrasound-Guided Morcellation During Difficult Holmium Laser Enucleation of the Prostate (HoLEP)." Urology, October. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.urology.2019.09.027.
- [20]. Zaremba, Tomas, Bhupendar Tayal, Sam Riahi, Anna Margrethe Thøgersen, Niels Eske Bruun, Kasper Janus Grønn Emerek, Joseph Kisslo, Thomas Fritz Hansen, Niels Risum, and Peter Søgaard. 2019. "Index of Contractile Asymmetry Improves Patient Selection for CRT: A Proof-of-Concept Study." *Cardiovascular Ultrasound* 17 (1): 19.
- [21]. Zhang, Nan, and Shutao Ma. 2019. "Recent Development of Membrane-Active Molecules as Antibacterial Agents." *European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry* 184 (September): 111743.



751