### IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 3, Issue 5, June 2023

# IOT with Distributed Ledger Technology, A Review of Advantages and Challenges

Ms. Mona Mulchandani<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Pramod S. Nair<sup>2</sup>

Phd Scholar, Computer Science and Engg.<sup>1</sup> Professor & HOD, Computer Science and Engg.<sup>2</sup> Medi-caps University, Indore, MP, India mona.mulchandani@gmail.com and pramods.nair@medicaps.ac.in

**Abstract:** The way technology is evolving, in coming years the learning experience will be impacting in many ways. Internet of Things (IoT) is a new vision that continues to hold its ground for development of societies through the Information and Communication Technologies. IoT is an emerging topic and it is expected to grow rapidly. IoT works in a centralize model. Due to it's centralizing nature, it gets exposed to many problems like, security, privacy issues, operational cost, functional approach and scalability. To address this kind of challenges and keeping into account the IoT evolution of future, it is important to handle the information amd connectivity is the key. Blockchain an emerging key technology that has decentralization operational model is a better solution to this kind of issues. The technology is applied in many sectors were information and connectivity is the key. With the help of the blockchain the IoT data will be safely managed stored at various locations e.g. cloud. It will also eliminate the possibility of tampering or leaking the data. It's so robust and flexible that it will solve the scalability problem effectively. However current blockchain has several challenges with the IoT but that can be minimized or rectified in future. This paper will focus on the advantages of integrating blockchain with IoT and how it can benefit in higher education.

Keywords: IOT, blockchain, security, distributed ledger, decentralization

#### REFERENCES

- [1]. Christopher Copeland and Hongxia Zhong "Tangaroa: a Byzantine Fault Tolerant Raft"
- [2]. Bitcoin Bitcoin:Network Based Currency and its Self-Organizing EmergencyMichael PAETAU, Center for Sociocybernetics Studies, Bonn, Germany.
- [3]. Naohiro Hayashibara , P'eter Urb'an , Andr'e Schiper Takuya Katayama , "Performance Comparison Between the Paxosand Chandra-Toueg Consensus Algorithms".
- [4]. Federico Lombardi, Leonardo Aniello, Stefano De Angelis, Andrea Margheri, Vladimiro Sassone "A Blockchain-based Infrastructure for Reliable and Cost-effective IoT-aided Smart Grids".
- [5]. Pradip Kumar Sharma1, Mu-Yen Chen2, Jong Hyuk Park1,\* " A Software Defined Fog Node based Distributed Blockchain Cloud Architecture for IoT".
- [6]. Emanuel Ferreira Jesus, Vanessa R. L. Chicarino, Célio V. N. de Albuquerque, and Antônio A. de A. Rocha "A Survey of How to Use Blockchain to Secure Internet of Things and the Stalker Attack" Volume 2018, Article ID 9675050, 27 pages https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/9675050".
- [7]. https://bitcoin.org/en/how-it-works.
- [8]. Gokhan Sagirlar, Barbara Carminati, Elena Ferrari "AutoBotCatcher: Blockchain-based P2P Botnet Detection for the Internet of Things" 978-1-5386-9502-9/18 DOI 10.1109/CIC.2018.00-46.
- [9]. Anton Badev and Matthew Chen: "Bitcoin: Technical ackground and Data Analysis", https://www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata /feds /2014 /files/2014104pap.pdf.
- [10]. Alfonso Panarello \*, Nachiket Tapas , Giovanni Merlino, Francesco Longo Iand Antonio Puliafito "Blockchain and IoT Integration: A Systematic Survey" Received: 26 June 2018; Accepted: 2 August 2018; Published: 6 August 2018.

Copyright to IJARSCT www.ijarsct.co.in DOI: 10.48175/568



404

## IJARSCT



International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

#### Volume 3, Issue 5, June 2023

- [11]. Imran Makhdoom, Mehran Abolhasan and Wei Ni "Blockchain for IoT: The Challenges and A Way Forward".
- [12]. Mohamed Amine Ferrag, Makhlouf Derdour, Mithun Mukherjee, Abdelouahid Derhab, Leandros Maglaras, Helge Janicke "Blockchain Technologies for the Internet of Things: Research Issues and Challenges".
- [13]. Shubhani Aggarwal , Rajat Chaudhary , Gagangeet Singh Aujla , Anish Jindal, Amit Dua , Neeraj Kumar "EnergyChain: Enabling Energy Trading for Smart Homes using Blockchains in Smart Grid Ecosystem" ISBN 978-1-4503-5859-0/18/ https://doi.org/10.1145/3214701.3214704.
- [14]. Mohamed Tahar Hammi, Badis Hammi, Patrick Bellot, Ahmed Serhrouchni "Bubbles of Trust: a decentralized Blockchain-based authenticationsystem for IoT".
- [15]. Kimchai Yeow\*, Abdullah Gani, Raja Wasim Ahmad, Joel J. P. C. Rodrigues, and Kwangman KO. "Decentralized Consensus for Edge-Centric Internet of Things: A Review, Taxonomy, and Research Issues".
- [16]. Roben Castagna Lunardi\*<sup>†</sup>, Regio Antonio Michelin\*<sup>†</sup>, Charles Varlei Neu\*<sup>‡</sup>, Avelino Francisco Zorzo PUCRS, <sup>†</sup>IFRS,<sup>‡</sup>UNISC Brazil "Distributed Access Control on IoT Ledger-based Architecture" 978-1-5386-3416-5/18/.
- [17]. Minhaj Ahmad Khan a,\*, Khaled Salah b "IoT security: Review, blockchain solutions, and open challenges ", https://doi.org/10.1016/j.future.2017.11.022.
- [18]. SoK: Research Perspectives and Challenges for Bitcoin and Cryptocurrencies Joseph Bonneau, Andrew Miller, Jeremy Clark, Arvind Narayanan, Joshua A. Kroll, Edward W. Felten Princeton University, Stanford University, Electronic Frontier Foundation, University of Maryland, Concordia University.
- [19]. C. Cachin. Architecture of the hyperledger blockchain fabric. In Workshop on Distributed Cryptocurrencies and Consensus Ledgers, 2016.
- [20]. Olivier Alphandy, Michele Amoretti, Timothy Claeysy, Simone Dall'Asta, Andrzej Duday, Gianluigi Ferrari, Franck Rousseauy, Bernard Tourancheauy, Luca Veltri FrancescoZanichelli\_"IoTChain: A Blockchain Security Architecture Forthe Internet of Things".
- [21]. Bitcoin-Developer (2018). Transactions. Available at <u>https://bitcoin.org/en/developer-guide#</u> transactions, Viewed 17 March 2018.

