

Emotion Detection with CNN Model and Song Recommendations using Machine Learning Techniques

Giridhar Sunil¹ and Abraham Kuriakose²

Student, Department of Computer Science^{1,2}

Vellore Institute of Technology, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India

giridhar.s2020@vitstudent.ac.in and abraham.kuriakose2020@vitstudent.ac.in

Abstract: *Music is an exemplary tool to judge a person's emotional state. It is the language of the soul. What cannot be articulated through words are easily conveyed through a melody. Music not only speaks to a person's emotional and mental state, but it is also known to have a therapeutic effect on the listener. The traditional method of music recommendation uses collaborative or content-based filtering to recommend songs but a person's song choices does not depend only on the song they usually listen to but depends mostly on their emotional state. With the fast-paced innovations pertaining to the music application industry, there is still scope of further improvement in the user experience and creating an encompassing application that not only allows the app users to enjoy listening to their favorite songs but also caters to their recommendation based on their emotional state. Thus, an emotion detection system using Convolution Neural Networks has been proposed. The user feeds in a custom playlist containing a mixture of musical genres that are classified into different emotions using K-Means Clustering. The CNN model detects the emotional state of the user and recommends a series of songs from the classified playlist. This interactive interface is a revolutionary innovation for users who need song recommendations that suit their current mind-state.*

Keywords: Emotion, Recommendation, Convolution Neural Network, K-Means Clustering, Content Based Filtering, Detection

REFERENCES

- [1]. Divya Garg, Gyanendra K. Verma, Emotion Recognition in Valence-Arousal Space from Multi-channel EEG data and Wavelet based Deep Learning Framework, *Procedia Computer Science*, Volume 171, 2020, Pages 857-867, issn 1877-0509, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proc.2020.04.093>.
- [2]. James, H.I., Arnold, J.J.A., Ruban, J.M.M., Tamilarasan, M. and Saranya, R., 2019. Emotion based music recommendation system. *Emotion*, 6(3).
- [3]. Author Hupont, I., Baldassarri, S. & Cerezo, E. Facial emotional classification: from a discrete perspective to a continuous emotional space. *Pattern Anal Applic* 16, 41–54 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10044-012-0286-6>
- [4]. Song, Y., Dixon, S., & Pearce, M. (2012, June). A survey of music recommendation systems and future perspectives. In 9th international symposium on computer music modeling and retrieval (Vol. 4, pp. 395-410).
- [5]. Jaiswal, A., Raju, A. K., & Deb, S. (2020, June). Facial emotion detection using deep learning. In 2020 International Conference for Emerging Technology (INCET) (pp. 1-5). IEEE.
- [6]. Dagar, D., Hudait, A., Tripathy, H. K., & Das, M. N. (2016, May). Automatic emotion detection model from facial expression. In 2016 International Conference on Advanced Communication Control and Computing Technologies (ICACCCT) (pp. 77-85). IEEE.
- [7]. Garcia-Garcia, J. M., Penichet, V. M., & Lozano, M. D. (2017, September). Emotion detection: a technology review. In Proceedings of the XVIII international conference on human computer interaction (pp. 1- 8).

- [8]. Sun, Y., Sebe, N., Lew, M. S., & Gevers, T. (2004, May). Authentic emotion detection in real-time video. In International Workshop on Computer Vision in Human-Computer Interaction (pp. 94-104). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
- [9]. Chen, HC., Chen, A.L.P. A Music Recommendation System Based on Music and User Grouping. *J Intell Inf Syst* 24, 113–132 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10844-005-0319-3>
- [10]. De Prisco, R., Guarino, A., Malandrino, D., & Zaccagnino, R. (2022). Induced Emotion-Based Music Recommendation through Reinforcement Learning. *Applied Sciences*, 12(21), 11209
- [11]. Joshi, S., Jain, T., & Nair, N. (2021, July). Emotion based music recommendation system using LSTM-CNN architecture. In 2021 12th International Conference on Computing Communication and Networking Technologies (ICCCNT) (pp. 01-06). IEEE
- [12]. Shalini, S. K., Jaichandran, R., Leelavathy, S., Raviraghul, R., Ranjitha, J., & Saravanakumar, N. (2021). Facial Emotion Based Music Recommendation System using computer vision and machine learning techniques. *Turkish journal of computer and mathematics education*, 12(2), 912-917
- [13]. James, H. I., Arnold, J. J. A., Ruban, J. M. M., Tamilarasan, M., & Saranya, R. (2019). Emotion based music recommendation system. *Emotion*, 6(03)
- [14]. Song, Y., Dixon, S., & Pearce, M. (2012, June). A survey of music recommendation systems and future perspectives. In 9th international symposium on computer music modeling and retrieval (Vol. 4, pp. 395-410)