

An Efficient Decision Making for Fertilization

Mamta Nagose¹, Nivedita Deogade², Paulson Kampelli³, Kalyani Ghormode⁴,
Prof. Dhananjay Dumbere⁵

Department of Computer Science and Technology

Rajiv Gandhi College of Engineering, Research and Technology Chandrapur, India

Abstract: Farmers often have limited control over fertilizer use, but achieving higher yields and minimizing fertilizer loss requires competent guidance. To optimize fertilizer utilization, it is essential to provide farmers with the best practices for applying fertilizers. Rainfall plays a significant role in nutrient loss following fertilizer applications after each rainfall event. Ideally, moderate rainfall occurring at the right time aids in nutrient absorption and the dissolution of dry fertilizers within the soil's rooting zone. However, excessive rainfall can lead to undesirable outcomes such as nutrient runoff and accelerated leaching of vital elements like nitrogen (N), phosphorus (P), potassium (K), manganese (Mn), and boron (B) from the soil. This necessitates a comprehensive approach that considers rainfall patterns, crop fertility, and time-series data analysis. By employing an advanced version of the random forest algorithm, this project offers nutrient recommendations tailored to specific crops. The proposed method leverages historical rainfall data and crop fertility information to forecast the optimal quantity of nutrients required for different crops. By considering these factors, the project aims to enhance soil fertility, promote optimal crop growth conditions, and mitigate the risks of nutrient leaching and runoff. Ultimately, this approach serves as a valuable resource for farmers seeking to improve their agricultural practices and maximize crop yields while minimizing environmental impact.

REFERENCES

- [1] KrutikaHampannavar, Vijay Bhajantri, Shashikumar G. Totad "Prediction of Crop Fertilizer Consumption," Fourth International Conference on ComputingCommunication Control and Automation (ICCUBEA),2018, PP.1-5.
- [2] G. Prabakaran, D. Vaithyanathan, Madhavi Ganesa, "Fuzzy decision support system for improving the crop productivity and efficient use of fertilizers," Computers andElectronics in Agriculture, vol-150, 2018, PP. 88-97
- [3] Shital Bhojani, Nirav Bhatt, "Data Mining Techniques for Crop Yield Prediction," Computers and Electronics in Agriculture, vol-6, 2018, PP. 357-358.
- [4] Yulong Yin, Hao Ying, Huifang Zhen, Q ingsong Zhang, Y anfang Xue, Zhenling I, "Estimation of NPK requirements for rice production in diverse Chinese environments under optimal fertilization rate," Agricultural and Forest Meteorology, vol-279, 2019, PP. 1-6.
- [5] Laura J.T. Hess, Eve-Lyn S. Hinckley, G. Philip Robertson, Pamela A. Matson, "Rainfall intensification increases nitrate leaching from tilled but not no-till cropping systems in the U.S. Midwest," Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment, vol-290, 2020, PP. 1-10.
- [6] Potnuru Sai Nishant,Pinapa Sai Venkat,Bollu Lakshmi Avinash,B. Jabber, "Crop Yield Prediction Based on Indian Agriculture using Machine Learning," 2020International Conference for Emerging Technology (INCET), 2020, PP. 1-4.
- [7] Tony Yang, Kadambot H.M., Siddique, Kui Liu, "Cropping systems in agriculture and their impact on soil health," Global Ecology and Conservation, vol-23, year, PP. 1-13.
- [8] János Káta, ÁgnesOláhZsuposné, Magdolna Tállai, Tarek Alshaal, "Wouldfertilization history render the soil microbial communities and their activities more resistant to rainfall fluctuations," Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety, vol-201, 2020, PP. 1-11.
- [9] Usman Ahmed, Jerry Chun-Wei Lin, Gautam Srivastava, YoucefDjenouri, "Anutrient recommendation system for soil fertilization based on Evolutionary Computation," Computers and Electronics in Agriculture, vol-189, 2021, PP. 1-7.

- [10] A.Hussein, Diogenes L. Antille, Shreevatsa Kodur, GuangnanChen, Jeff N.Tullberg, “Controlled traffic farming effects on productivity of grain sorghum, rainfall and fertilizer nitrogen use efficiency,” Journal of Agriculture and Food Research, vol-3, 2021, PP. 1-17.
- [11] Zujiao Shi, Donghua Liu, Miao Liu, Muhammad Bilal Hafeez, Pengfei Wen, Xiaoli Wang, Rui Wang, Xudong Zhang, Jun Li, “Optimized fertilizer recommendation method for nitrate residue control in a wheat–maize double cropping system in dryland farming,” Field Crops Research, vol-271, 2021, PP. 1-10.
- [12] Janmejy Pant, R.P. Pant, Manoj Kumar Singh, Devesh Pratap Singh, Himanshu Pant, “Analysis of agricultural crop yield prediction using statistical techniques of machine learning,” Materials Today: Proceedings, vol-46, 2021, PP. 1-10.
- [13] Benny Antony, “Prediction of the production of crops with respect to rainfall,” Environmental Research, vol-202, 2021, PP. 1-5.
- [14] Akash Manish Lad, K. Mani Bharathi, B. Akash Saravanan, R. Karthik, “Factors affecting agriculture and estimation of crop yield using supervised learning algorithms,” Materials Today: Proceedings, 2022, PP. 1-10.
- [15] Raves Akhtar, Shabbir Ahmad Sofi, “Precision agriculture using IoT data analytics and machine learning,” Journal of King Saud University - Computer and Information Sciences, 2021, PP. 1-17.
- [16] SaheedGarnaik, Prasanna Kumar Samant, Mitali Mandal, Tushar Ranjan Mohanty, Sanat Kumar Dwibedi, Ranjan Kumar Patra, Kiran Kumar Mohapatra, R.H. Wanjari, Debadatta Sethi, Dipaka Ranjan Sena, Tek Bahadur Sapkota, Jagmohan Nayak, Sridhar. Patra, Chiter Mal Parihar, Hari Sankar Nayak, “Untangling the effect of soil quality on rice productivity under a 16-years long-term fertilizer experiment using conditional random forest,” Computers and Electronics in Agriculture, vol-197,2022, PP. 1-10.
- [17] Rubby Aworka, LontsiSaadio Cedric, Wilfried Yves Hamilton Adoni, JérémieThouakessehZoueu, Franck Kalala Mutombo, Charles LebonMberikimpolo, TarikNahhal, Moez Krichen, “Agricultural decision system based on advanced machine learning models for yield prediction: Case of East African countries,” Smart Agricultural Technology, vol-3, 2022, PP. 1-9.
- [18]Senthil Kumar Swami Durai, Mary Divya Shamili, “Smart farming using Machine Learning and Deep Learning techniques,” Decision Analytics Journal, vol-2, 2022, PP. 1-30
- [19]M.S. Suchithra, Maya L. Pai, “Improving the prediction accuracy of soil nutrient classification by optimizing extreme learning machine parameters,” InformationProcessing in Agriculture, vol-7, 2022, PP. 1-11.
- [20] Kaggle,“<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/atharvaingle/crop-recommendation-dataset>” (accessed on 16thNovember 2021).