

# IoT Based Coal Mine Safety Monitoring and Alerting System

Prof. Sapana S. Kamble<sup>1</sup>, Akhare Arati<sup>2</sup>, Bhagyashri Kanhaiye<sup>3</sup>, Sahil Shinde<sup>4</sup>

Assistant Professor, Department of E&TC<sup>1</sup>

Students, Department of E&TC<sup>2,3,4</sup>

Sinhgad College of Engineering, Pune, India

**Abstract:** Coal mines are one of the most important industries in the country, as they are used as fuel in the steel and cement industries to extract iron from the stone and create cement. The coal mining industry is known for its hazardous working environment, requiring stringent safety measures to protect miners and prevent accidents. The coal mine safety and monitoring project provides a comprehensive solution to enhance safety within coal mines. The objective of this project is to continuously monitor critical parameters such as temperature, gas concentration, and water level to ensure a safe working environment in coal mines. The continuous monitoring of temperature, gas concentration, and water level, along with remote communication capabilities and alerting mechanisms, contribute to minimizing the risk of accidents, improving response times, and overall safety standards within coal mining operations.

**Keywords:** The project utilizes various components, including the NodeMCU ESP12E Microcontroller, I2C LCD, Buzzer, MQ Gas Sensor, LM35 Temperature Sensor, Float Sensor, NRF24L01 Wireless TX RX

## REFERENCES

- [1]. Tanmoy Maity and Partha Sarathi, "A wireless surveillance and safety system for mine workers based on Zigbee", 1st Int'l Conf. on Recent Advances in Information Technology RAIT-2012
- [2]. Yogendra S Dohare and Tanmoy Maity, "surveillance and safety system for underground coal mines based on Low Power WSN", IEEE, pp.116-119, 2014.
- [3]. Pranjal Hazarika, "implementation of safety helmet for coal mine workers", 1st IEEE International Conference on Power Electronics Intelligent Control and Energy Systems, pp. 1-3, 2016.
- [4]. Valdo Henriques and Reza Malekian, " Mine safety system using wireless sensor network", IEEE, pp. 1-12, 2016.
- [5]. Y.P. Zhang, G. X. Zheng, J. H. Sheng, "Radio Propagation at 900 MHz in Underground Coal Mines", IEEE transactions on antennas and propagation, vol.49(5), pp. 752-62, 2001.
- [6]. E. Stanek, "Mine Electrotechnology Research: The Past 17 Years", IEEE transactions on industry applications, vol. 24(5), pp 818-1988
- [7]. X. Ma, Y. Miao, Z. Zhao, H. Zhang, J. Zhang, "A novel approach to Coal and Gas Outburst Prediction Based on Multi-sensor Information Fusion", Proc. IEEE international conference on automation and logistics, pp 1613-18, China 2008.
- [8]. C. Qiang, S. J. Ping, Z. Zhe, Z. Fan, "ZigBee Based Intelligent Helmet for Coal Miners", Proc. IEEE World Congress on Computer Science and Information Engineering, pp. 433-35, 2009.