

Design of State of Charge Estimation Method for Battery Management System of Electric Vehicle

Gayatri Eadaskar¹, Neha Akhade², Shreya Dambe³, Gaurav Khedkar⁴,
Gaurav Ghenge⁵, Jayesh Pingale⁶

Department of Electrical Engineering
Shri Sant Gajanan Maharaj College of Engineering, Shegaon

Abstract: Environmental pollution and energy issues are becoming increasingly significant today. Due to its high energy density and extended cycle life, Li-ion batteries are frequently employed in electric cars. An essential indication for Li-ion batteries is their state of charge (SOC). The safe functioning of a Li-ion battery may be ensured by an accurate SOC estimation.

In a future where electric mobility is defining our way of life, electric storage is essential, especially in applications like electric automobiles. Although there are many other battery technologies, lithium-ion technology now dominates the market because of its superior performance. To maintain the security of these components, a battery management system (BMS) must be utilised to ensure safe and effective functioning. This system's fundamental function necessitates accurate state of charge (SOC) calculation. The state of charge (SoC), which reflects the capacity of the battery, is one of the most important states that must be monitored in order to improve performance and extend battery life.

In this study, a Kalman filter-based MATLAB programme for estimating state of charge (SOC) was presented. In order to concentrate on the impact of temperature on SOC, the temperature coefficient is suggested in this study. The battery can be represented in state space by adding a temperature coefficient to the current battery model. For state of charge estimation, an Extended Kalman Filter (EKF) is used to increase precision. The findings demonstrate the impact of temperature on the battery's open circuit voltage (OCV) and state of charge (SOC) after the suggested model has been applied in the MATLAB environment.

Keywords: state of charge

REFERENCES

- [1] Zhang, C.; Wang, L.Y.; Li, X.; Chen, W.; Yin, G.G.; Jiang, J. Robust and adaptive estimation of the state of charge for lithium-ion batteries. *IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron.* 2021, 62, 4948–4957.
- [2] Peng, S.; Chen, C.; Shi, H.; Yao, Z. State of charge estimation of battery energy storage systems based on adaptive unscented Kalman filter with a noise statistics estimator. *IEEE Access* 2021, 5, 13202–13212.
- [3] Chaoui, H.; Golbon, N.; Hmouz, I.; Souissi, R.; Tahar, S. Lyapunov-based adaptive state of charge and state of health estimation for lithium-ion batteries. *IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron.* 2021, 62, 1610–1618.
- [4] Lu, L.; Han, X.; Li, J.; Hua, J.; Ouyang, M. A review on the key issues for lithium-ion battery management in electric vehicles. *J. Power Sources* 2020, 226, 272–288.
- [5] Pei, L.; Lu, R.; Zhu, C. Relaxation model of the open-circuit voltage for state-of-charge estimation in lithium-ion batteries. *It Electr. Syst. Transp.* 2021, 3, 112–117.
- [6] Li, X.; Choe, S.-Y. State-of-charge (SOC) estimation based on a reduced order electrochemical thermal model and extended Kalman filter. In *Proceedings of the 2021 American Control Conference, Washington, DC, USA, 17–19 June 2021*
- [7] Aniket Rameshwar Gade, 2021, The New Battery Management System in Electric Vehicle, *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ENGINEERING RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY (IJERT)* Volume 10, Issue 07 (July 2021)
- [8] S. Shete, P. Jog, R. K. Kumawat and D. K. Palwalia, "Battery Management System for SOC Estimation

- of Lithium-Ion Battery in Electric Vehicle: A Review," 2021 6th IEEE International Conference on Recent Advances and Innovations in Engineering (ICRAIE), 2021, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.1109/ICRAIE52900.2021.9703752.
- [9] F. Khanum, E. Louback, F. Duperly, C. Jenkins, P. J. Kollmeyer and A. Emadi, "A Kalman Filter Based Battery State of Charge Estimation MATLAB Function," 2021 IEEE Transportation Electrification Conference & Expo (ITEC), Chicago, IL, USA, 2021, pp. 484-489, doi: 10.1109/ITEC51675.2021.9490163.
- [10] Hariprasad, A. & Priyanka, I. & Sandeep, R. & Ravi, O.. (2020). Battery Management System in Electric Vehicles. International Journal of Engineering Research and. V9. 10.17577/IJERTV9IS050