

International Journal of Advanced Research in Science, Communication and Technology (IJARSCT)

International Open-Access, Double-Blind, Peer-Reviewed, Refereed, Multidisciplinary Online Journal

Volume 4, Issue 2, April 2024

## Study Relating to the Custodial Violence by Police In India

Mr. Sandesh Sanjivkumar Jagtap

LL.M 1ST Year 2th Sem (Criminal Law) School of Law, Sandip University, Nashik, India advsandeshjagtap@gmail.com

Abstract: The present investigation seeks to conduct a thorough analysis of instances of custodial violence nationwide, while also critically examining the underlying causes of custodial deaths in India. The study endeavors to contribute to the existing body of literature on "Study Relating To The Custodial Violence By Police In India". Within the study, custodial violence has been categorized into three distinct forms: physical, sexual, and psychological. Various factors contributing to custodial deaths have been identified, including suicide, fatalities resulting from medical treatment, pre-existing injuries, physical assault by law enforcement, attempts to flee custody, and road accidents during transportation. The study provides a range of recommendations aimed at enhancing police administration and advocating for necessary reforms in the conduct of law enforcement officials.

**Keywords:** Custodial Violence, Police Brutality, Human Rights Violations, Police Accountability, Custodial Deaths, India, Law Enforcement Misconduct

## REFERENCES

[1] Anand, D (1996). Shri D.K. Basu, Ashok K. Johri vs State Of West Bengal, State Of U.P on 18 December, 1996. https://indiankanoon.org/doc/501198

[2] Bokil, Ameya and Nikita Sonavane, (2020). "Why Charan Singh Bolts His House From Inside And Out". Article 14 May 29 2020. https://www.article-14.com/post/why-charan-singh-bolts-his-house-from-inside-and-out-before-hesleeps
[3] Common Cause and CSDS, (2019). Status of Policing in India Report 2019. Common Cause, SCDS, Lokniti, Tata Trusts and Lal Family Foundation. https://www.commoncause.in/uploadimage/page/Status\_of\_Policing\_in\_India\_Report\_2019\_by\_Common\_Cause\_and\_CSDS.pdf

[4] https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/topic/custodial-death-case

[5] https://blog.ipleaders.in/custodial-death-anti-torture-law/Conclusion

[6] https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/over-2150-cases-of-deaths-in-judicial-custody-govt-19283102022-03-23

DOI: 10.48175/568

[7]https://nhrc.nic.in/press-release/nhrcs-recommendations-custodial-justice

[8] https://www.studyiq.com/articles/custodial-violence-in-india/

[9]https://www.clearias.com/custodial-violence/

[10]https://byjus.com/free-ias-prep/custodial-violence/

[11]https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-55-custodial-violence-indian-perspective.html